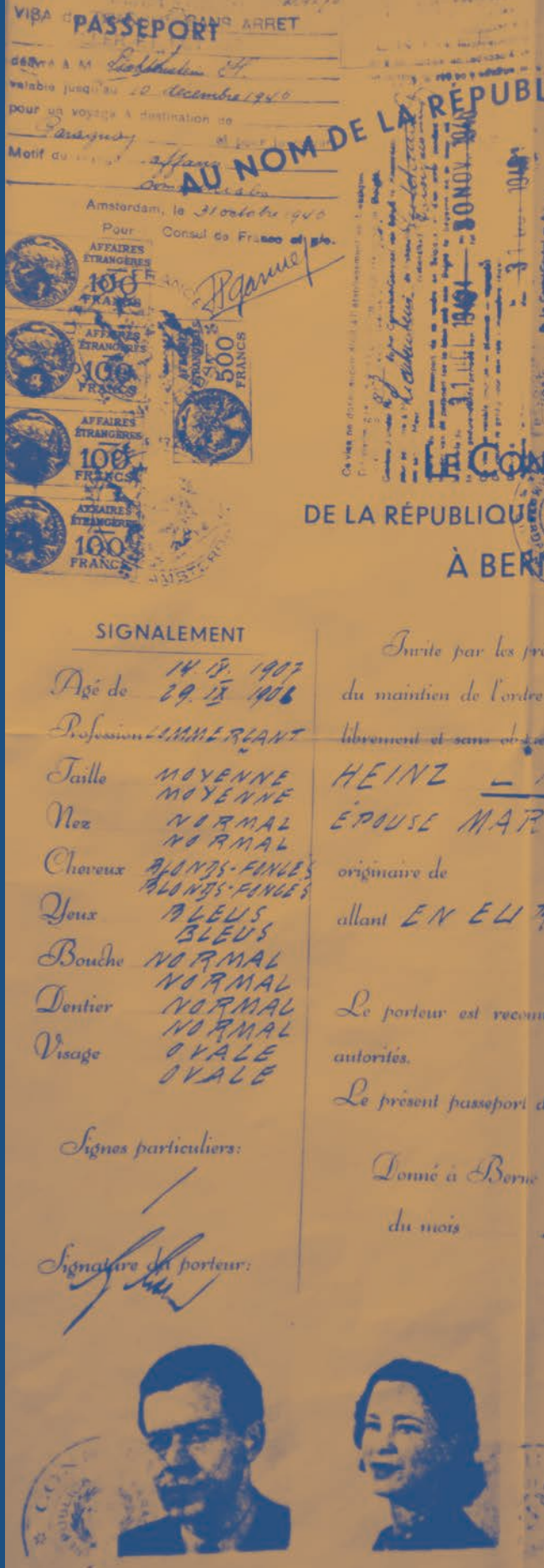


# The Ładoś List

Jakub Kumoch (ed.)  
Monika Maniewska  
Jędrzej Uszyński  
Bartłomiej Zygmunt

second edition





# The Ładoś List

**Cover illustration** A Paraguayan passport issued for the Lichtenstern family  
(Heinz, Margarete Edith, Ruth Regine and Robert John), private archives of K. Heidi Fishman

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ISBN 978-83-66340-69-5

Second Edition

Warszawa 2021

# The Ładoś List

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An index of people to whom  
the Polish Legation and Jewish  
organizations in Switzerland  
issued Latin American passports  
during the Second World War

Jakub Kumoch (ed.)  
Monika Maniewska  
Jędrzej Uszyński  
Bartłomiej Zygmunt

Translation by  
Julia Niedzielko, Ian Stephenson



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# Preface to the second edition

Reactions to the publication of the first edition of *The Ładoś List* exceeded expectations. The book was received by a broad audience, including Jewish circles both in Europe and the United States, who in turn furnished hitherto unknown stories of survivors and revealed new source material and documentation. After years of silence, the operation to rescue Jews carried out by Polish diplomats and Jewish activists based in the Swiss capital of Bern, has finally become a subject for international debate. Holocaust survivors and their descendants, relatives of the Ładoś Group members, historians, experts and journalists from across the globe have all become involved in the discussion; with their aid, further supplemented by numerous meetings, research at the Pilecki Institute and the inquiries it makes, and the broad general interest in the topic, work on the Ładoś List continued and more and more names have been added. As a result, it has been possible to present a second, expanded edition of the publication.

\* \* \*

The Pilecki Institute began preparing applications to the President of the Republic of Poland for the *Virtus et Fraternitas* medal in 2018, which required the gathering of information relevant to people living abroad who aided Polish citizens during the Second World War. Academic publications and press articles on the actions of the Polish diplomats in Switzerland provided the inspiration to research the group headed by *chargé d'affaires ad interim* Aleksander Ładoś. Contact was established with Jakub Kumoch, the former Polish

Ambassador to Switzerland, who described the activities of the Ładoś Group, uncovered unknown stories, discussed the source material that had been discovered thus far, inspired further research and initiated cooperation with the institute. As it turned out, although the passport operation was known to researchers, no one had really considered the scope of the aid given to Jews and, consequently, there was no estimate of the number of people they intended to rescue. Working with Jakub Kumoch and Jędrzej Uszyński, first secretary of the Polish Embassy in Bern, a preliminary list of the people the diplomats wanted to help by issuing false Latin American passports was drawn up. It was called the Ładoś List.

Even in the first stage of the work, it was discovered that the documents issued to Jews originated from one of four countries: Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru. Due to the availability of the archival materials, the work proceeded in two varying directions: the team in Bern began creating a list of people who were supposed to have received the passports of Paraguay, while the Archives Department of the Pilecki Institute undertook the task of tracing the people for whom the passports of the other three countries had been prepared. The work initially consisted of conducting archival searches, analyzing material, and constructing a list of people to whom documents had been issued. At first, it was expected that the scale of the aid operation would be relatively small, but the research soon began to present a list that continued to grow. Each new archival inquiry meant new discoveries. The sheer scope of the rescue operation conducted by the Ładoś Group was astonishing.

The work continued simultaneously in several countries. Polish archives contained all the correspondence between the Polish Legation in Bern, the Polish government-in-exile in London and the Jewish diaspora in the United States, which provided details of the operation; meanwhile, the testimonies of some members of the Ładoś Group, describing the passport operation and confirming the involvement of the Polish Legation in Bern in the whole enterprise, were discovered in the archives in Switzerland. It was also possible to track down materials stored in the Israeli and American archives that held the legacy of the group's members, including lists of people for whom the Latin American documents were issued and their correspondence, as well as original and photocopied passports.

The private archive of Chaim Eiss, stored in the attic of his family home in Zurich, proved to be an indispensable acquisition and source of information. The Honorary Consul of the Republic of Poland in Zurich, Markus Blechner, played an enormous role in this regard by contacting the family and aiding to bring the archival material to Poland. The private collection of Chaim Eiss includes postcards sent to him from the Warsaw Ghetto begging

for help, other correspondence, lists of people inside and outside the ghetto (it is likely that he was responsible for gathering information about Jews in danger and their places or residence), and about 200 photographs, which were sent to him for the purpose of issuing a Latin American passport. This information was ultimately never used and the documents were never produced due to Eiss' illness and death in 1943.

Research also proved the kindness and generosity of many people, especially of the survivors and their descendants, with whom contact was established. Not only did the families share valuable memorabilia and knowledge about events during and after the war, but also – and just as importantly – they helped to find more passport holders. The task would not have been possible without the micro-historians and researchers of the history of individual Jewish communities. With their assistance, it was possible to learn local stories and the fate of many people. Great help was provided by institutions involved in researching Polish-Jewish relations during the Second World War, especially by the Institute of National Remembrance, the Jewish Historical Institute and the Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum. Their work facilitated the discovery of the fates of individuals whose names had been found in the source material, and which later influenced the final shape of the Ładoś List.

The work was finalized in 2019 with the publication of *The Ładoś List* in Polish [*Lista Ładosia*]. In February 2020, the English-language version was published in collaboration with the World Jewish Congress. The premiere took place at the Wiener Holocaust Library in London; the meeting was attended by the grandson of Alfred Wiener, Daniel Finkelstein, a prominent British publicist and politician, who told the story of his family. His mother Mirjam fled Berlin for Amsterdam in 1933 together with her sisters Ruth and Eva and her mother Margarethe. During the war, she was deported to the Westerbork transit camp, whence she was transported to Bergen-Belsen. Had it not been for a false Paraguayan passport, they probably would not have survived. With the document, however, the family was included in a prisoner exchange in 1945 and arrived in Switzerland before emigrating to the USA.

The English publication was also presented in the United States, both at the Hebrew Union College in New York and the Mandell JCC Innovation Center in Connecticut. These meetings were attended by other survivors, including Ruth “Tutti” Lichtenstern and her daughter Heidi Fishman. Ruth's family was sent to the Westerbork transit camp in 1943, where they remained until September 1944. From there they were transported to Theresienstadt. Life in the camp was much more difficult than in Westerbork – conditions were severe and there was a lack of food. At the end of September 1944, the liquidation of the camp began and the prisoners were sent to Auschwitz. The forged

passport saved the life of Ruth's father, Heinz Lichtenstern – when he showed it to an SS soldier, he was pulled out of the transport. After liberation from the camp, the document came to the family's rescue once more: as citizens of Paraguay, they were permitted to return to Amsterdam much more quickly than if they had been listed as stateless persons. As it turned out, this was not the last time the passport would prove useful. It helped the family a third time when, after returning to Amsterdam, Heinz returned to work. He went into what he knew best: international trade. This involved traveling abroad, and for this a passport was essential. Lichtenstern could not wait several months for a Dutch passport to be issued – he had a wife, two children and his parents, who had survived the camps, to support. So for at least two years he traveled around Europe using the same Paraguayan document that had saved their lives. Today, every inch of it is covered with entry and exit stamps. Contact with Ruth's daughter, Heidi Fishman, was made back in 2018, and it was her family's passport that helped to confirm the handwriting of Consul Konstanty Rokicki.

Uri Strauss, who appears on his Paraguayan passport as a four-year-old boy, was with us at the presentation of the publication in Berlin. His family kept the passport with them at all times as an emergency identification document as they were using a false confirmation of Swiss nationality. The passport proved useful only after the war, when it gave them the possibility of traveling all over Europe.

With all these meetings, *The Ładoś List* reached more and more people who discovered what had happened to their loved ones many years after the fact. The great interest in the passport operation and the broad response from survivors and their families in many cases enabled the inclusion of even more names on the list. Sharon Berry, great-granddaughter of Chana Urhmann, whose name appears on the Ładoś List, was a guest at the presentation in New York. She was indicated as the primary passport holder and it was previously known only that she was traveling “with family”. It was only when Berry provided more details that the story became clear. With her aid, it was possible to add other family members to the list. This and similar meetings revealed the fate of many survivors and brought about the supplementation of personal information with more than 100 changes to the original list.

Similarly, the Passports for Life website (<http://passportsforlife.pl>), created and maintained by the Pilecki Institute, was used to establish contact with survivors. The website contains the Ładoś List with a full-text search function, and is available in Polish, English and German. Thanks to this tool, both descendants of the survivors and Holocaust researchers have reached out in order to provide information about subsequent passport holders or to

share stories about their fates. One significant event was the discovery of very early documents issued by Konstanty Rokicki in 1942 for the parents of Recha Sternbuch, Marcus Mordechai Rottenberg and his wife Sara. Rottenberg was the Chief Rabbi of Antwerp; he was born in Kraków but left Poland with his family in 1912 and moved to Belgium. During the war, he and his wife ended up in Vittel, where their Paraguayan passport gave them the option of being exchanged for German prisoners of war being held by the Allies. They opted out, however, preferring instead to remain with their community. They died in Auschwitz in 1944.

It was a breakthrough moment to make contact with the Jewish diaspora in Antwerp and its spokesman, Rabbi Pinchas Kornfeld. He had known nothing of the activities of the Ładoś Group until then, but he knew of many families who had survived the Holocaust thanks to passports from Latin American countries. Over the course of numerous conversations, the base of knowledge was expanded and further documents were verified, leading to the confirmation that the passports of the relatives of Moses Rand, as well as those of the Ringer family and Nagiel Israel, had been written out by Konstanty Rokicki himself.

The lower house of the Polish parliament established 2021 as the Year of the Ładoś Group. At the same time, the International Committee of the Ładoś Group was formed, consisting of survivors, family members of the Polish diplomats, Holocaust historians and researchers, politicians, and representatives of institutions of remembrance in Poland, Israel, the United States, Great Britain, Switzerland, and Germany. This gave the story of the Ładoś Group even greater publicity and prompted more passport holders and their descendants to come forward. In this new environment, it was made possible to discover Charles Siegman (né Sigmann) from the Netherlands, whose life and the lives of two of his siblings were saved by Honduran documentation. When the Nazis were rounding up Jews in 1942, the three youngest Siegman children were separated from their parents and two older brothers and placed in a “safe” location. In the meantime, their parents awaited documentation from neutral countries that their Swiss relatives were in the process of obtaining. The parents and two older brothers were deported to Westerbork and soon after transported to Auschwitz, where they were gassed on arrival. Several weeks later, Charles and his siblings were rounded up and deported to Westerbork and scheduled to be sent to Auschwitz. An outbreak of scarlet fever put the children’s barracks in quarantine. A few days before the next transport to Auschwitz, Westerbork was notified that the Honduran papers had arrived, unfortunately too late for the parents and older brothers. With the Honduran documents, the Siegman children were classified as

“privileged” prisoners, staying one year in Westerbork and a year and several months in Theresienstadt.

We are grateful for all the meetings and the relationships that have been established, for the threads of e-mails and numerous telephone calls, and above all for the information, testimonies, documents and memorabilia from family archives that have been entrusted to us. This material has allowed us to verify our previous findings and remove duplicate records. We were also able to learn detailed stories of people who had already been included on the list, but whose fate remained wholly or partly unknown. Finally, it has been possible to supplement the Ładoś List with 30 new names. We continue to discover the stories of those who survived the Holocaust thanks to passports from Latin American countries and the activities of the Ładoś Group almost every day. Survivors and their families come to the Pilecki Institute and want to share their stories with us; it is an act of trust, which we treat as an honor and a commitment. These stories reveal to us the variety of ways which ultimately led to rescue. We hope that this is not the end of our research and that many more forgotten stories will yet see the light of day.

*Monika Maniewska*  
*The Pilecki Institute*  
*Warsaw, 30 September 2021*





# Introduction

# The Ładoś Group

From at least the beginning of 1941 until the end of 1943, a group of Polish diplomats, led by Aleksander Ładoś, the Polish envoy in Bern, engaged in a remarkable venture. Cooperating with at least two Jewish organizations—the World Jewish Congress (WJC) and Agudat Yisrael (Hebrew: Union of Israel)—the group illegally purchased and issued passports and citizenship certificates of four South and Central American states: Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru. They used these documents with the intention of saving Jews during the war.

Initially, the passports and certificates were sent exclusively into German-occupied Poland. In time, they became the tool for a rescue operation which was expanded to include Belgium, the Netherlands, France, Slovakia and Italy, but also German and Austrian Jews who had been stripped of their German citizenship, as well as individual citizens of other nations. The documents significantly increased the bearers' chances of surviving the war, as they declared them to be "foreigners". As such, those individuals would be included on lists of Jews marked for prisoner exchange, or transported as inmates to transit camps instead of extermination camps.<sup>1</sup>

The work presented here is the first attempt to create a list of the people for whom those documents were prepared. This is done without regard to whether those individuals in question were aware of the circumstances

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1 J. Kumoch, *Grupa Berneńska – dyplomaci Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej z pomocą Żydom. Wystąpienie ambasadora RP w Szwajcarii, dr. Jakuba Kumocha, wygłoszone 4 lutego 2018 r. w Muzeum Pamięci Shoah w Paryżu*, "Polski Przegląd Dyplomatyczny" 2018, no. 2, pp. 146–171.

surrounding their issuance and regardless of the later fates of their bearers. These documents—both the passports and the citizenship certificates—are conventionally referred to as “Ładoś passports”, in order to differentiate them from Latin American passports forged outside Switzerland, or those issued within Switzerland but probably without significant involvement of the Polish diplomats, such as George Mantello’s Salvadoran papers.<sup>2</sup>

By using the names “Ładoś passports”, “Ładoś group”, or “Ładoś list”, it is assumed—and it is an assumption that has been confirmed many times by the participants of the rescue operation themselves—that the key to the success of the entire operation was the support of the Polish envoy<sup>3</sup> Aleksander Ładoś.<sup>4</sup> As the head of the Legation, Ładoś put himself and his diplomats at the disposal of his Jewish partners and gave them political protection. In addition, Ładoś led a significant part of the work along with at least three other Polish diplomats. Together, they began an effective diplomatic campaign to have the documents recognized by the authorities in whose name the documents had been issued. Witnesses at the time often recalled that the operation

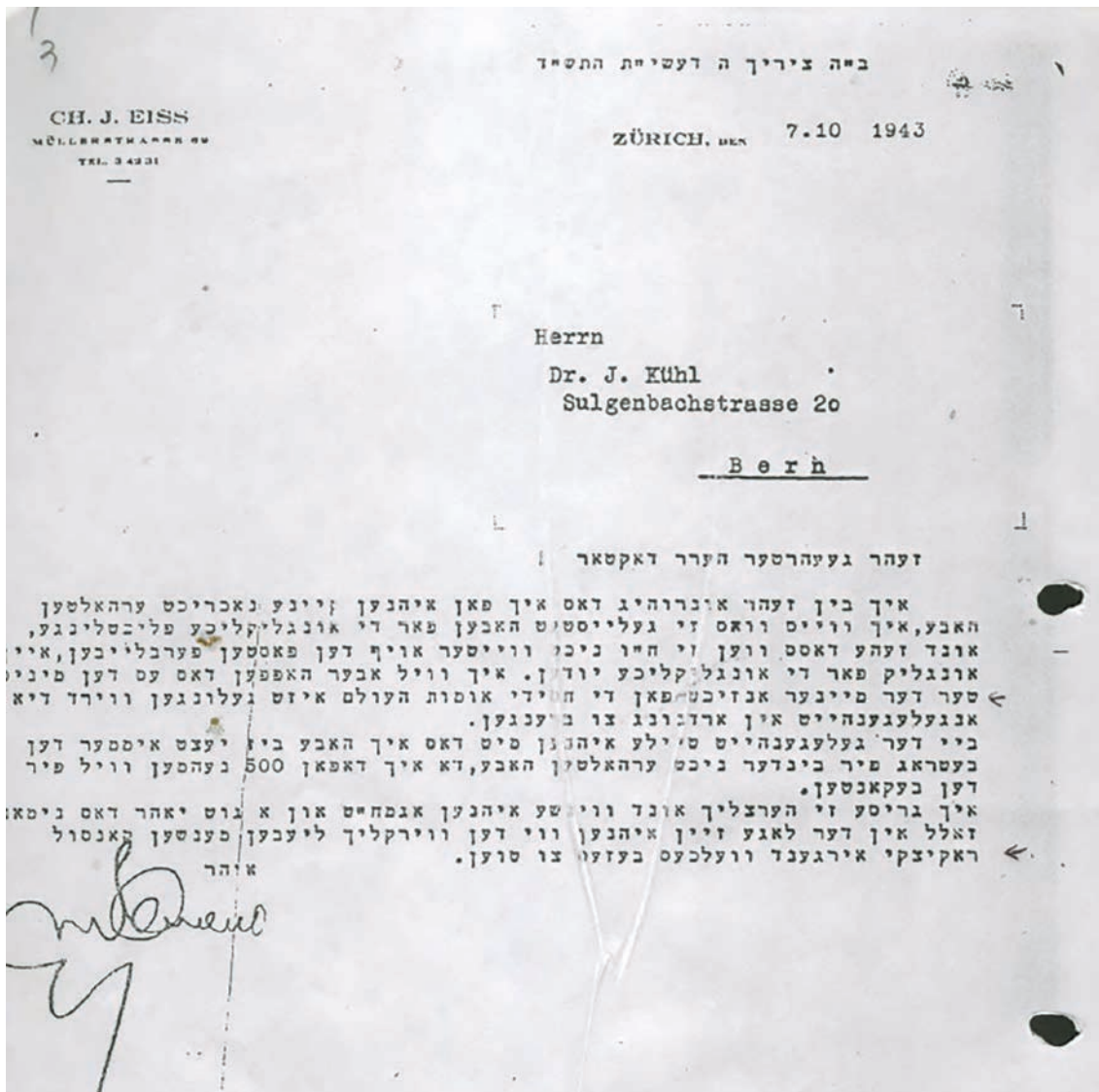
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2 M. Wallace, *In the Name of Humanity. The Secret Deal to End the Holocaust*, Toronto 2018, p. 99; D. Kranzler, *The Man Who Stopped the Trains to Auschwitz. George Mantello, El Salvador, and Switzerland's Finest Hour*, Syracuse 2000, pp. 28–34; G. Martínez Espinosa, *Pasaporte a la vida. La Callada Historia de un Cuencano*, Cuenca 2011, p. 136; D. Dorfzaun, *Las Corrientes de Resistencia de Apoyo a los Judíos en Contra del Nazismo: El Caso del Cónsul Manuel Antonio Muñoz Borrero*, Quito 2008–2009; Archives of Modern Records (hereafter: AAN), file no. 2/495/0/325, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do Ministerstwa Spraw Zagranicznych w Londynie. Książka korespondencji szyfrowej: Depesza nr 91 z 10.06.1941 r. [Telegrams from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London. Book of coded correspondence: telegram no. 91 dated 10.06.1941], information on the issuing of passports in Italy with the aid of the Chilean Embassy.

3 In the 1940s, there were very few diplomatic institutions in the world that functioned at the highest level of representation, *i.e.*, at the level of an embassy with an ambassador at its head. Usually, as was the case in both Poland and Switzerland, bilateral diplomatic relations were maintained by lower-ranked Legation staff who were directed by an envoy (the Polish Legation in Switzerland was elevated to the rank of embassy during the Polish People’s Republic in 1958). It must also be noted that German pressure resulted in the Swiss authorities’ refusal to recognize Aleksander Ładoś’ diplomatic rank, as a result of which he formally served as the head of the Polish Legation (*chargé d'affaires*) throughout the entire period of his work in the years 1940–1945. Internally, however, Ładoś was considered a fully authorized envoy and his nomination to the position bears the signatures of Poland’s erstwhile President, Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#477\*, ref. B.22.21477, Łados, Aleksander, Ex-Chargé d’Affaires, 1940–1950, Dossier; Central Military Archives (hereafter: CAW), file no. WBBH IX.1.2.19, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. II, pp. 146–166; Documents Diplomatiques Suisses 1848–1945, vol. 13, pp. 653–657.

4 Aleksander Ładoś (1891–1963) was the Polish envoy to Latvia (1923–1926), Consul General in Munich (1927–1931) and Minister without Portfolio in Gen. Władysław Sikorski’s government in exile (1939–1940). He played the central role in the passport campaign, authorizing and overseeing the work of his diplomats and surrounding his subordinates with complete diplomatic and political support which included intervention and coming to their defense when the operation was discovered by the Swiss authorities. Thanks to his determination, Swiss officers suspended their investigation into the Polish and Jewish participants in the campaign in fall 1943. At the end of that year, Ładoś began to intervene diplomatically, after which the Polish government in exile—supported by both the USA and the Vatican—was able to convince Paraguay to temporarily recognize the forged passports. Moreover, Ładoś made it possible for Jewish organizations to make use of Poland’s diplomatic ciphers in order for them to remain in constant contact with the USA and, towards the end of the war, to inform them of the on-going negotiations regarding the evacuation of Jews still being held by the German occupier. Ładoś died in Poland shortly after his return from France, leaving unpublished memoirs behind.

would not have been successful without Ładoś's support,<sup>5</sup> and he was referred to by at least one of the Jewish members of the rescue operation, as "Righteous Among the Nations" (see Document 1).



Document 1. Letter from Chaim Eiss to Juliusz Kühl dated 7 October 1943 in which he calls Aleksander Ładoś "Righteous Among the Nations" (copy currently located in the Polish Embassy in Bern, acquired from the Eiss family)

5 J. Friedenson, D. Kranzler, *The Heroine of Rescue: The Incredible Story of Recha Sternbuch*, New York 1984, p. 58; J. Fridenzon, *Chasidei Umot HaOlam*, "Dos Yidishe Vort" 1982, no. 230, p. 45.

Alongside Ładoś himself, the group included the deputy head of the Legation, Stefan Ryniewicz,<sup>6</sup> Vice-Consul Konstanty Rokicki,<sup>7</sup> *attaché* of the Polish Legation, Juliusz Kühl,<sup>8</sup> and two representatives of Jewish organizations: Abraham Silberschein<sup>9</sup> (wJC and RELICO – Committee for Relief of the War-Stricken

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- 6 Stefan Jan Ryniewicz (1903–1988) was the deputy head of the Polish Legation in Bern in the years 1938–1945 and simultaneously the formal head of the Consular Section. He was one of the initiators of the passport campaign. His duties included convincing RELICO to become involved in the operation, arranging conditions conducive to its continuation (keeping contact with Jewish organizations, the consuls of the USA and Latin American nations, the remaining diplomatic corps in Bern and with the federal authorities in Switzerland). Ryniewicz—the former Consul in Bern and Riga and the highest-ranked professional diplomat in the Legation—was attributed to several cases in which he was personally involved in both the filling out of Paraguayan passports and in the transport of the documents between consulates. Following the end of the war, Stefan Ryniewicz settled in Buenos Aires, Argentina, where he was a well-known member of the Polish diaspora. He was awarded the Order of Polonia Restituta by the president of Poland's government in exile in 1972, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2200.79-01#1970/171#473\*, ref. A.II.53, Hügli Rudolf, Consul du Paraguay à Berne, 1943–1943, Dossier; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4800.1#1967/111#328\*, *Beziehungen zu anderen Staaten, 1934–1956, Dossier, Notice du Chef de la Division de Police du Département de Justice et Police, H. Rothmund, 06.09.1943; AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/404/4-5, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, List Stefana Ryniewicza do Abrahama Silberscheina z 23.08.1943 r* [Letter from Stefan Ryniewicz to Abraham Silberschein dated 23.08.1943]; *Dziennik Urzędowy Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej nr 8, London, 31.12.1972.*
- 7 Konstanty Rokicki (1899–1958) was a reserve cavalry officer, Consul in Minsk, Riga and Cairo. De facto head of the Consular Section of the Polish Legation in Bern in the years 1939–1945, he was engaged in the process of issuing forged Latin American passports from the operation's outset. Between 1941 and 1943, he personally filled out over a thousand Paraguayan passports by hand, entering the personal data of Jews residing in European nations under German occupation. The information necessary for the documents to be issued was delivered to him by Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss, members of Jewish organizations present in Switzerland (RELICO and Agudat Yisrael respectively). Rokicki refused to return to Poland after the war and remained in Switzerland. Living in the cantons of Bern, Zug and Uri, he gradually fell into greater and greater destitution. He died, forgotten, in Lucerne in 1958. His grave was restored in 2018. According to Russian sources, Rokicki was an officer of Polish military intelligence and was one of its aces in the Soviet Union, see Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#483\*, ref. B.22.21, Rokicki, Konstanty, *Attaché, 1939–1946, Dossier; CAW, file no. KW 101/R-848, Kalkcja akt personalnych i odznaczeniowych; CAW, file no., AP-6764, Akta personalne Konstantego Rokickiego; Flüelen Almshouse Archives, Protokoll Armustrat Flüelen dated 30.08.1957 and 18.10.1957, copy in the author's collection (private archives of the Polish Embassy in Bern); Flüelen Almshouse Archives, Flüelen Almshouse Chronicle dated 1957 and 1958, copy in the author's collection (private archives of the Polish Embassy in Bern); Ł. Ulatowski, *Niezbrzycki – wybrane aspekty biografii wywiadowczej kierownika Referatu „Wschód”*, from: <http://www.historycy.org/index.php?act=Attach&type=post&id=16066> [access: 02.08.2019], pp. 14–15, 19; O. Cherenin, *Ocherki agenturnoy bor'by: Konigsberg, Dantsig, Berlin, Varshava, Parizh. 1920–1930e gody*, Kaliningrad 2014.*
- 8 Dr Juliusz Kühl (1913–1985) came from a Hassidic Jewish family. Although he began his diplomatic career as an expert in the field of humanitarian aid for Polish refugees, it was shortly after his employment at the Polish Legation in Bern (1940) that he became the informal advisor on Jewish issues to the head of the Legation, Aleksander Ładoś. Kühl played a significant role in maintaining strict cooperation between the Legation and the Jewish diaspora in Switzerland as well as in bribing the consuls of Latin American countries with accreditations in Bern and transporting the passports and certificates purchased from them. After the war, Kühl emigrated first to Canada and then to the USA, where he made his living as a successful businessman and was a respected member of the Jewish community, see M. Mackinnon, *“He should be as well known as Schindler”: Documents reveal Canadian citizen Julius Kuhl as Holocaust hero*, “The Globe and Mail” 07.08.2017.
- 9 Abraham Silberschein (1882–1951) was a founder of the Committee for Relief of the War-Stricken Jewish Population (RELICO). He arrived in Switzerland three weeks before the outbreak of the Second World War as a delegate to the World Zionist Organization. As a known and influential personality (he was formerly a member of the lower house of Poland's parliament in the 1922–1927 term, as well as a well-known lawyer in Lwów and a representative of the wJC), he played an important role in gathering and passing on data for the Latin American passports to the Polish diplomats and in organizing the financial base for the whole operation. As much as he differed politically from Chaim Eiss, a representative of the Agudat Yisrael movement, the two worked closely together to create lists of people for whom the documents were to be issued. After the war, he remained in Geneva, where he died.

Jewish Population, which he had founded) and Chaim Eiss<sup>10</sup> (Agudat Yisrael).<sup>11</sup> Based on analysis of the available documentation, it is concluded that only these six members (Eiss, Kühl, Ładoś, Rokicki, Ryniewicz and Silberschein) were apprised of the whole operation and informed of the roles played by the other members. Those outside this intimate circle often knew only that Jewish organizations were trying to “arrange” Latin American documents with the unspecified “support” of the Polish Legation.

Unfortunately, none of the members left behind any completed memoirs which might clarify the process of forging. Aleksander Ładoś recalled an operational narrative “on Jewish issues” (see Document 2),<sup>12</sup> but he died before he could finish his memoirs. Juliusz Kühl, whose recollections were recorded in the 1970–1980s, made no mention of the passport operation.<sup>13</sup> No evidence of the existence of memoirs from Ryniewicz, Silberschein or Rokicki has been found, and Eiss died in October 1943 while the passport campaign was still on-going.

**Document 2. Fragment of Ładoś’ unpublished memoirs in which he alludes to a detailed description of the passport issue (source: CAW, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.20, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. III, p. 7)**

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- 10 Chaim Eiss (1876–1943) emigrated to Switzerland at the start of the 20th century. He was one of the founders of the Orthodox Agudat Yisrael movement in 1912 and was its main representative in Switzerland during the Second World War. Like Abraham Silberschein, Eiss played an important role both in providing the Polish diplomats with the personal data required to fill out the Latin American passports, as well as in securing the necessary funding. It is estimated that the list of names he recorded amounts to several thousand people who may have been included in the passport campaign. Eiss died in Zurich in fall 1943. He was involved in the Polish Legation’s passport operation until his final moments, see Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz–Birkenau, Chaim Eiss collection.
- 11 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164\*, ref. C.16-02032, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Abraham Silberschein: de 1er Septembre 1943; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. B23.22. Parag-Ov, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Verantwortlichkeit einzelner Beamten der Polnischen Gesandtschaft in der Passfälschungesache Hügli, 09.08.1943; Yad Vashem Archives (hereafter: YVA), file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva: Documentation regarding relief to persecuted Jews, 1939–1951 (hereafter: Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein), Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, Testimonies of J. Kühl dated 23.05.1944 and correspondence kept between group members; YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports; also: Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz–Birkenau, Chaim Eiss collection.
- 12 CAW, file no. WBBH IX.1.2.20, Pamiętniki A. Ładosia, vol. III, p. 7. Translated fragment from Ładoś’ memoirs pictured on the opposite page: “[Cooperation] was worse with the third Department with which I had much to do regarding the civilian refugees, escapees from German POW camps, deportees for forced labor, and especially the Jewish issues to which I will return in another section. This was the Department of Justice and Police, and these issues were the concern of the police branch, and more specifically of the unit charged with policing foreigners, the Fremdenpolizei.”
- 13 United States Holocaust Memorial Museum (hereafter: USHMM), file no. RG-27.001, Julius Kühl collection, Untitled memoirs of Juliusz Kühl.



mowy ze mną, gdyż poświęcał mi zwykle bardzo wiele czasu, którego nie miał zbyt wiele. Ustąpienie jego było też dla mnie poważną stratą, tym bardziej, że wypadło na okres dla mnie bardzo trudny, okres końca wojny i wielkich zmian w kraju. O następcy jego, p. Max Petitpierre, z którym miałem zresztą do czynienia tylko przez parę miesięcy 1945 r., opowiem na innym miejscu.

Z szefem Departamentu Wojskowego, Mingerem, miałem do czynienia tylko czas krótki, w związku ze sprawą internowania 2.D.S.P. Znacznie więcej miałem kontaktów z jego następcą Kobeltem. Znajdowałem u niego zawsze wiele zrozumienia i życzliwości i nie pamiętam wypadku, abym nie doszedł z nim do porozumienia. Internowani żołnierze polscy mieli w nim opiekuna bardzo wyrozumiałego i uwzględniającego chętnie ich postulaty, o ile zaspokojenie ich zależało od niego.

Gorzej było z trzecim Departamentem, z którym miałem dużo do czynienia w sprawach uchodźców cywilnych, zbiegłych z Niemiec jeńców i wywiezionych na przymusowe roboty, a zwłaszcza w sprawach żydowskich, do których jeszcze wrócę w innym związku. Był to Departament Sprawiedliwości i Policji, w którym te sprawy należały do oddziału policji, a zwłaszcza do działu policji cudzoziemców /Fremdenpolizei/. W okresie, gdy szefem tego Departamentu był p. Baumann, tymi sprawami kierował bezapelacyjnie Dr. Heinrich Rothmund, szef policji bardzo sprężysty, ale nieustępliwy, twardy i uparty, w gruncie rzeczy raczej proniemiecki, choć się tego bardzo wypierał, a z faszystowskiego bagażu ideowego niewątpliwie ozerpiący swój antysemityzm, którego wprawdzie też się wypierał, ale który stosował w praktyce bardzo nieustępliwie. Miałem z nim sporo "krótkich spięć", które zresztą przeważnie wygrywałem, ale

Broader circles of insiders knew about the passports as a means of saving lives (without knowing the details of their preparation or the people engaged therein), including the Polish Legation's encryption officer Stanisław Nahlik<sup>14</sup> and the delegate of the Polish Minister of Labor and Social Policy Stanisław Jurkiewicz.<sup>15</sup> Also, a few representatives of the Jewish community had some knowledge of the operation. Worthy of note among them were Isaac Sternbuch,<sup>16</sup> who in November 1943 took the place of the recently deceased Chaim Eiss<sup>17</sup> in the rescue operations that were then being carried out. Silberschein's aides Alfred Szwarcbaum,<sup>18</sup> Nathan Schwalb,<sup>19</sup>

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- 14 Stanisław Nahlik (1911–1991) was an attaché at the Polish Legation in Bern during the Second World War and also fulfilled the roles of the Legation's paymaster and encryption officer due to staff shortages. It should be noted that Nahlik, who was merely at the start of his career, possessed limited knowledge regarding the creation of the documents, did not understand Juliusz Kühl's role and likely had no knowledge of the duties of Konstanty Rokicki and the other diplomats, see AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/327, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesza Stanisława Nahlika „Dla Wagnera” nr 257 z 30.06.1943 r. [Telegram from Stanisław Nahlik “To Wagner” no. 257 dated 30.06.1943], p. 149; Archives of the Institute of National Remembrance in Kraków (hereafter: AIPN Kr), file no. Kr 009/9167, Tezka personalna Stanisława Nahlika; S. E. Nahlik, *Przesiane przez pamięć*, vol. III, Kraków 2002, pp. 286–287.
- 15 YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, pp. 219–221.
- 16 Isaac (Yitzhak) Sternbuch came from a well-known Orthodox Jewish family and was the Swiss representative of the Vaad HaHatzalah committee. He and his wife, Recha Sternbuch née Rottenberg (1905–1971), helped Jewish refugees in Switzerland, including those who had made their way there illegally from France. The Sternbuchs headed the Hilfsverein für jüdische Flüchtlinge im Shanghai organization which was founded in 1941, the main aim of which was to help the rabbis and students of yeshivas who had reached Shanghai. They went on to expand their operation and changed the name of the organization to Hilfsverein für jüdische Flüchtlinge im Ausland. They sent packages to Jews in Poland and Czechoslovakia, took part in rescue campaigns through the use of South American passports and maintained contact with the leaders of Jewish organizations in Slovakia and Hungary.
- 17 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/330, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do Ambasady RP w Waszyngtonie nr 32 z 18.11.1943 r. [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Embassy in Washington no. 32 dated 18.11.1943], p. 190.
- 18 Alfred (Alf) Szwarcbaum (Schwarzbaum) (1896–1990) was born in Sosnowiec but moved from there to Będzin where he became an entrepreneur and started a family. He obtained a visa to Switzerland via his contacts and left Poland in April 1940 to settle in Lausanne. Szwarcbaum soon began to send food, clothes, money and papers to Poland. He was able to straddle the often uncoordinated Jewish and Zionist organizations located in Switzerland and obtain financial aid for Jews in Poland. He sent hundreds of packages to places under German occupation via Portugal, Sweden and Turkey. He visited refugee camps in Switzerland and corresponded with people living under German occupation. He also provided them with forged passports, which attracted the disapproving attention of the Swiss authorities, these fearing a violation of the country's policy of neutrality. He emigrated to Palestine in 1946. He supported several foundations in Israel and financed scholarships for students. Inquiries about him were made at the Massuah Museum in Tel Yitzhak (<http://www.infocenters.co.il/massuah/list.asp>), Beit Lohamei HaGhetaot (<http://infocenters.co.il/gfh>), Yad Vashem in Jerusalem (<https://documents.yadvashem.org/index.html?language=en>), the federal archives in Bern (<https://www.swiss-archives.ch/volltextsuche.aspx>) and at the Archiv für Zeitgeschichte in Zurich (<http://onlinearchives.ethz.ch>), Archives of the Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw (<https://www.jhi.pl>, AZIH, sygn. 301/5500, Szwarcbaum Alf).
- 19 Nathan Schwalb (1908–2004) was a trade unionist and member of the Zionist organizations HeHalutz and Histadrut. He emigrated to Palestine in 1929, where he became a member and one of the leaders of the Hulda kibbutz. As a delegate of HeHalutz in Prague and Vienna in 1938–1939, he acquired certificates for European Jews and enabled them to emigrate to Palestine. In August 1939, he took part in the 21st and final pre-war Zionist Congress in Geneva. Following the outbreak of the Second World War, Schwalb set up the world center of the HeHalutz organization in Geneva. He corresponded with hundreds of people in occupied countries, sent packages via the Red Cross—particularly to Poland—and organized financial support. He also



and Nathan Eck<sup>20</sup> were also significant. Their tasks included the distribution of passports in the ghettos and the gathering of personal data for would-be recipients. These people might be referred to as the Ładoś group's "second circle". They knew about the passports and who to approach in order to obtain them, but there is no evidence that they fully understood the mechanisms which lead to their creation. It is also questionable how far Fanny Hirsch, a secretary who married Abraham Silberschein in 1944, was apprised of the operation. Although she was aware of the passport issue, her lack of knowledge of the role of the Polish diplomats in their production suggests that her husband did not keep her fully informed.<sup>21</sup>

There was also a "third circle" of those who had certain knowledge about the operation: those who received, hid and smuggled the passports without knowing where they had come from or how they had been prepared. This group includes several dozen Jewish and non-Jewish Swiss residents who were aware of the possibility of arranging documents for their friends and relatives and took the risk to acquire them and finance the operation.<sup>22</sup> It also includes members of the Polish and Dutch resistance movements<sup>23</sup>

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aided Jewish refugees in Switzerland. Schwalb returned to the Hulda kibbutz in Palestine after the war and was one of its leading members. From 1946 on, he became Histadrut's delegate in contact with workers' organizations in Europe, see YVA, file no. M.20/86, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence of Nathan Schwalb, head of the HeHalutz movement in Geneva, regarding lending aid to members of the pioneer youth movements in countries occupied by Germany.

- 20 Nathan (Natan) Eck (Eckron) (1889 or 1896–1982) was a journalist, education activist, doctor of law, member of the Gordonia youth organization and a Histadrut party activist. He lived in Łódź during the interwar period, where he worked as a journalist. After the outbreak of the Second World War, he escaped to Warsaw in November 1939 to avoid being captured by the Gestapo. He was the director of the underground Tarbut high school in the Warsaw Ghetto, an activist for the Tkuma organization, an employee at Jewish Social Self-Help and also edited Gordonia's conspiratorial newsletter "Słowo Młodych". On 20 August 1942, during the Grossaktion Warschau operation to deport Jews from the Warsaw Ghetto, he escaped with his family to Częstochowa and then successfully crossed the border and reached Będzin. In March 1943, Eck received a Paraguayan passport and wanted to leave Poland under the auspices of being a foreign citizen, but he was transferred to the Tittmoning camp in Germany and then to the Vittel camp in France. He was deported to Auschwitz in May 1944. He escaped from the transport and made his way to Paris where he lived in hiding until the end of the war. He emigrated to Israel in 1948. He was one of the founders of the Yad Vashem Institute, the first editor of "Yad Vashem Studies", and also a Holocaust researcher. His memoirs were published under the title *ha-To'im be-darkhe ha-mavei: havai ye-hagot bi-yeme ha-kilayon*, Jerusalem, 1960, see YVA, file no. P.22/22, Nathan Eck Collection Documentation regarding Jewish emigration, travel documents and HICEM activities (hereafter: Nathan Eck Collection).
- 21 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164\*, ref. C.16-02032, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Fanny Hirsch: de 1er Septembre 1943; N. Eck, *The Rescue of Jews with the Aid of Passports and Citizenship Papers of Latin American States*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1957, vol. 1, pp. 125–152. In this latter work, Eck references an exchange of correspondence with Fanny Hirsch the contents of which nevertheless lacks information on the roles of the Polish Legation in Bern and of Konstanty Rokicki who personally forged the Paraguayan documents.
- 22 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemysl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent, pp. 15–30.
- 23 The finding of four passports belonging to Dutch airmen, which enabled them as non-Jews to reach Great Britain, suggests links between the Dutch resistance movement and the Ładoś group. Similar links with the Polish resistance movement might also have been alluded to, for example in the words

as well as certain individuals who were rescuing Jews in occupied Europe. It was to their addresses that the passports were sent and it was with their help that they reached the beneficiaries.<sup>24</sup> There were also staff members in Poland's Ministry of Foreign Affairs who led a partly successful campaign to have the documents recognized.<sup>25</sup> The "fourth circle", then, includes the passport recipients themselves, who had actively applied for a document and then shared their limited knowledge of the procedure with their fellows. Traces of these rumors are often found in memoirs and in post-war testimonies.<sup>26</sup>

By May 1943, the Polish government was aware that in Bern a large operation of forging passports and other documents was taking place and supported it "out of purely humanitarian reasons."<sup>27</sup> Aleksander Ładoś was asked to send a list of the names of the recipients in order for effective intervention to be carried out so that the governments of those countries could be persuaded to recognize their "false" citizens. Ładoś, likely mistrustful of the secrecy of the Polish ciphers, did not accede to the request for fear of being exposed. The only list—sent by Abraham Silberschein in 1944—is incomplete.<sup>28</sup>

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of Stanisław Zalewski, who claimed that he and his brother smuggled "South American passports", *Relacja Stanisława Zalewskiego*, Warszawa, 23.03.2018 r., available online at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DRNZLUo7Ng> [access: 02.08.2019].

- 24 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent, item 305, Document for Józef Grynblatt and his wife sent to the address of Waleria Malaczewska, a member of "Żegota".
- 25 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/322, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze MSZ w Londynie do Poselstwa RP w Bernie, Depesza MSZ RP w Londynie do Poselstwa RP w Bernie nr 629 z 31.12.1943 r. [Telegram from the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London to the Polish Legation in Bern no. 629 dated 31.12.1943], p. 244.
- 26 E.g. R. Zariz, *Attempts at Rescue and Revolt – Attitude of Members of the Dror Youth Movement in Bedzin to Foreign Passports as Means of Rescue*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 211–236.
- 27 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/404, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Sprawy Paszportowe, Pismo nr 85 z 19.05.1943 r. [Passport Issues, Letter no. 85 dated 19.05.1943], sent via courier from the ministry of foreign affairs in London to the Polish Legation in Bern.
- 28 AAN, file no. 800/42/0/-/616, Archiwum Instytutu Hoovera, Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych, Jews, fol. 24–29, Korespondencja Poselstwa RP w Bernie z MSZ RP w Londynie z 23.10.1944 r. [Correspondence between the Polish Legation in Bern and the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London dated 23.10.1944].



# Development methodology for the Ładoś List

The objective of this research was to recreate the most complete possible scope of the Ładoś group's work and to reconstruct a list of people who, between 1941 and 1943,<sup>29</sup> might have come into possession of one of the documents of Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru that were forged in Switzerland. It is also important to determine how many of those people survived the war, as such data would enable preliminary conclusions to be drawn as to the efficacy and scope of the rescue operation.

The sources for the recreated list of names include:

1. Recovered original passports and citizenship certificates of the four aforementioned nations issued in Bern in the years 1941–1943 or copies thereof;<sup>30</sup>
2. Records of passport holders in the possession of the German administration and drawn up in the years 1943–1945 either by Jewish organizations or by the authorities in the Third Reich for the planned exchange of false Latin Americans for Germans detained by the Allies;

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29 It should be noted that some of the documents were intentionally backdated. For example, the majority of the Paraguayan passports are dated to December 1942 even though they were produced in 1943. This was done in an attempt to mislead the Swiss police which became aware of the passport campaign in 1943 and which was convinced that the operation had been concluded, see YVA, file no. M.20/165, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein: Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places.

30 So far, 221 Paraguayan passports, 230 Paraguayan citizenship certificates, 76 Honduran passports, 16 Honduran citizenship certificates, three Haitian passports and three Peruvian passports have been found (see bibliography, pp. 175–187).

3. Documents and reports written by Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss and correspondence between the Polish Legation in Bern and the Polish government-in-exile;
4. The recorded accounts and testimonies of the survivors' descendants, their relatives, and witnesses of the rescue operation.

The resulting names of those who had received Latin American documents were recorded in a database with the greatest possible number of details (date of birth, place of residence, family relations). Next, enquires were made about them and their later fates at the available sources. Databases such as yadvashem.org, geni.com, ancestry.com, joodsmonument.nl, dutchjewry.org, JewishGen.org, JRI-Poland.org, ushmm.org as well as, in some individual cases, straty.pl, were consulted. The authors are aware of the shortcomings of some of the databases named above, in particular those based on certificates submitted many years post factum. Consequently, the possibility of incorrect identification or incorrect personal data of both victims and survivors cannot be excluded. To complete the effort, the entire list was also checked in the International Tracing System (ITS) database in Bad Arolsen and in the Archives of the Jewish Historical Institute in Warsaw. The list was also compared with the prisoner lists from the Auschwitz-Birkenau Nazi German extermination camp. In addition, the German-commissioned 1939 census of the Jews in Będzin,<sup>31</sup> lists of displaced Jews in the ghettos of Sosnowiec (Środula) and Będzin (Kamionka) from 1943,<sup>32</sup> and the municipal archives of Amsterdam<sup>33</sup> were consulted to ensure a more accurate identification of the persons in question.

In presenting this publication to the reader, it should be emphasized that certain places are prone to a risk of *erratum*. As a result of the repeated use of certain Jewish names and surnames in pre-war Poland, identification was carried out on the basis of other available data, for example family relations, cities in which a given person found him or herself during the occupation, year of birth, and so on. Whenever identification of a given person was not possible, it was similarly impossible to recreate his or her later fate. In some cases, notes made by members of the Ładoś group also lack the names of the passport owners or the names of the relatives added to documents issued for entire families. In such cases, the available data is presented with a note that the first name was not confirmed.

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31 USHMM, ID: 20586, Będzin (Bendin) Census of 1939.

32 National Archives in Katowice (hereafter: AP Katowice), file no. 12/776/6368-6372, Akta Miasta Sosnowca.

33 Gemeente Amsterdam Stadsarchief (<https://archieff.amsterdam/inventarissen>).

The varying orthography of the same first names and surnames was a serious challenge. It must be noted that the Polish administration did not create a uniform system to resolve this issue by the time the Second World War broke out in 1939. The number of variants of the same names was also increased by the variety of dialects of the Yiddish language. The members of the Ładoś group and their colleagues and representatives themselves used varying orthographic methods in their reports and internally prepared documents. They all had different levels of competence in the Polish language. Moreover, in Silberschein's documents (often prepared by his aides), there is a clear tendency to Germanize the names and surnames of Polish Jews, whereas the Honduran passports occasionally use their Latinized forms.

The decision was made to unify the orthography of first names in accordance with *Spis imion żydowskich* [Index of Jewish names].<sup>34</sup> It was determined that this was the only way to avoid entering the same person more than once on the list. This rule was not applied to historical figures such as Frumka Płotnicka and Tosia Altman, whose names are widely known in a form that differs from those listed in *Spis imion żydowskich*. No changes were made to the orthography of the names of Jews who were citizens of other countries, except to adapt any discrepancies to the requirements of transliteration into the local language (particularly German and Dutch), which were not always respected by the Jewish organizations that drew up the original lists or concentration camp authorities.

The people on the Ładoś list were assigned the locations with which—according to the available documentation—they were connected. It is worth noting that these relationships are sometimes quite loose and coincidental. Certain members of the group used various criteria and consequently the term “location” is understood in several different ways and so is not unequivocal. In Silberschein's reports, the word “location” refers to where a given person found themselves when they received their passport,<sup>35</sup> whereas it is used to mean the place of birth in the specifications sent to Consul Konstanty Rokicki who issued the Paraguayan documents.<sup>36</sup> In some cases, there are discrepancies between these data and the information from the personal files in

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34 *Spis imion żydowskich*, Warszawa 1928 (published by the Jewish Community of Warsaw).

35 YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczacz, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Bedzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemysl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent; YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.

36 YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports.

the ITS in Bad Arolsen and on Geni.com. Each of these cases were assessed on an individual basis and the unique knowledge of researchers of specific Jewish communities was also consulted. No location is given in those cases where Silberschein's documentation lists concentration, labor, and extermination camps such as KL Westerbork, AL Poniatowa, KL Bergen-Belsen, KL Vught, AL Trawniki, and KL Birkenau. The entire list includes only three cases in which a given person essentially came from a concentration or internment camp. These were Irene (Miriam) Lewald, born in KL Bergen-Belsen in 1944, the only child to be born at that camp and survive, and Michał Żurawin and Franklin Geller, both born in Vittel in 1944.

The question of location was influential in suggesting the citizenship of those on the list. Names were assigned a citizenship according to the day of the outbreak of the Second World War in their countries, however in the cases of citizens of Austria and Czechoslovakia these dates were respectively March 11, 1938 and March 14, 1939, that is the eve of the dissolution of those countries, and in the case of Germany, before the NSDAP came to power.<sup>37</sup> Each of the people whose records are located in the Bad Arolsen system were then subjected to individual verification. Assistance was provided by Dutch historians researching the Holocaust and databases in Amsterdam's municipal archives in order to properly separate Dutch citizens from the German and Austrian Jewish refugees who had emigrated *en masse* to the Netherlands in the 1930s. In many cases, assigning citizenship to specific people is the result of testimonies given by their relatives or of a deeper enquiry among online resources. In several dozen cases, it was not possible to establish a person's citizenship. It is to be noted that due to wartime migration, a given person's citizenship and city of origin do not need to correspond.

Another major research challenge was to trace how the Ładoś passports were used. There are cases, for example, where false marriages were concluded in order to increase the number of Jews written into the documents, as well as the taking of passports for people who had died before they had been able to collect them.

False marriages were a phenomenon especially in the Będzin ghetto, to which some of the documents were sent by Silberschein. Unmarried activists, usually—albeit not always—young men, were encouraged to conclude

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37 Acts of deprivation of citizenship by European countries in the years 1918–1939 were not included here. In the cases of stateless persons, their last citizenship was taken into account. It must be noted that the deprivation of citizenship in the interbellum was a much more frequent phenomenon than it is today and was sometimes carried out *ex officio* (marriage to a foreigner, service in a foreign army, failure to appear to a summons by authorities, etcetera).

fictitious marriages in order to save more of their female comrades.<sup>38</sup> In a similar way, passports issued to people who had passed away or had been murdered in the interim allowed other people to be saved. One example is a document issued in the name of the father of Guta Eisenzweig, which was used by Hillel Seidmann. The passport led the well-known intellectual and representative of Warsaw's Orthodox Jews to be sent to the camp in Vittel.<sup>39</sup> Another is Yisrael Spira, the Bluzhober rebbe, whose wife and grandson had been deported before the passport could be obtained and who passed off a woman and a child, both unrelated to him, as false members of his family, thereby helping to save them.<sup>40</sup>

Moreover, there were also cases where the simple fact of the existence of the passports was used to mislead individual members of the German administration. This is evidenced in the history of the Lesser family from Germany who, during an exchange of prisoners, successfully convinced the SS officers in attendance that two of their relatives not named in the passport were also citizens of Paraguay.<sup>41</sup> The authors treat this case, similarly to the cases of children born to passport owners after they had received their documents,<sup>42</sup> as unintended albeit foreseeable results of the Ładoś passports.

All these cases have been highlighted in the Ładoś list with the use of an appropriate note. Where it is known, the name of the person for whom the passport was actually issued is given, along with that of the nominal owner of the document.

A similar caveat exists when the passports were used in a manner inconsistent with their purpose, that is, not to save lives. This especially concerns two documented operations conducted in the ghettos or outside them by the occupying authorities and their collaborators: the case of Hotel Polski<sup>43</sup> and the lesser-known provocation in the Będzin ghetto. In the spring and summer of 1943, Gestapo agents in Warsaw organized the commercial trade of Latin American passports in order to lure out Jews who were hiding in the capital

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38 According to the account of Paweł Wiederman, one of the survivors on the Ładoś list, Chana Gitla Kerner (maiden name unknown) became the wife of the journalist and teacher Lejb Kerner in this way, see P. Wiederman, *Płowa bestia*, Munich 1948, pp. 339–340.

39 D. Kranzler, *Gutta: Memories of a Vanished World*, Jerusalem–New York 2005, pp. 107–108.

40 Y. Eliach, *Hasidic Tales of the Holocaust*, New York 1982, p. 7. The woman in question continued to use the identity of the rabbi's murdered wife after the war and her real surname is probably lost, see Arolsen Archives, International Center on Nazi Persecution (hereafter: Arolsen Archives), enquiry into Israel Spira, Perel Spira and Fajwel Spira. The International Center on Nazi Persecution was previously called the International Tracing Service – ITS.

41 Y. Bar-Chen, *Against all odds. The Story of Ruth Lesser-Kiwij*, s.l. 2009, pp. 75–77.

42 At least four people on the list were born in 1944 including one born in hiding and three in concentration or internment camps.

43 A. Haska, *Jestem Żydem, chcę wejść. Hotel Polski w Warszawie, 1943*, Warszawa 2006.



following the liquidation of the ghetto.<sup>44</sup> Most of these people are believed to have died. It is highly probable that all the victims of the provocation in Będzin also perished. Paweł Wiederman, a witness of the gradual liquidation of the ghetto, described the event of 19 June 1943 in great detail, wherein the Germans lured out the young Zionist activists in possession of passports hiding in the ghetto in Środula and then most likely murdered them in Auschwitz. This unspecified group also includes many people who hid their true identity—that is fictitious family members added to the passports.<sup>45</sup> Indeed, only one of the victims of the provocation has been positively identified. It must be noted that the whole operation was undertaken on the exact day on which the Germans arrested and deported the head of the local Judenrat Mojżesz (Moshe) Merin, who had strongly opposed the passport campaign, and his aides to an unknown fate.<sup>46</sup>

For the purposes of the present list, it is assumed that a passport fulfilled its purpose if it managed to save the life of a single person regardless of whether that person was its formal owner or had simply made use of the false identity.

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44 Current knowledge indicates that it was Ładoś passports which did not reach their recipients on time which were traded. They were sold to people with a similar appearance. Agnieszka Haska estimates the number of people who went through Hotel Polski as 2,500. Without undermining the results of this research, attention must also be paid to two problems that have been encountered. Firstly, the number proposed by the author probably includes the holders of both the documents we have called the Ładoś passports and the passports of other countries which were not issued by the Ładoś group (Mexico, Chile, Uruguay and Argentina, among others). Among the documents on offer at Hotel Polski were also numerous certificates for Palestine which likewise did not originate in Bern. In turn, the available prisoner lists from the Vittel camp are dominated by people from outside Warsaw who could not have gone through Hotel Polski. The data collected also clearly shows that the preparation of the Ładoś passports was less intense in nature and was limited to Paraguayan documents until spring 1943, and that the majority of them went to the ghetto in Będzin and not to Warsaw. Only around ten names from Haska's publication appear on our list. It is possible that among the passport holders from Warsaw who found themselves in the presented list and whose fate is unknown are people who died before receiving the documents which were later used during the Hotel Polski affair. Nevertheless, there are certainly people on the list who took part—directly or indirectly—in the scandal. The most well-known of these are Adam Żurawin and his family and the relatives of Leon Skosowski. Żurawin and Skosowski have been universally accused of collaboration with the Gestapo. The Honduran passport for Adam Żurawin was issued in late April 1943, most likely by Abraham Silberschein, signed by a person claiming to be the honorary consul of Honduras, see YVA, file no. M.20/179, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva, Documentation regarding relief to persecuted Jews, 1939–1951, File cards with personal information regarding 1522 people from Krakow, Buczac, Amsterdam, Warsaw, Będzin, Sosnowiec, Drohobycz, Przemyśl and other places, to whom rescue certificates from Honduras and Paraguay were sent; YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Geneva, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.

45 P. Wiederman, *Płowa bestia*, pp. 358–362. A note of caution should be used as *Płowa bestia* is partly memoiristic and partly fictionalized in nature, however this fragment is unequivocally a memory of the author who claims that he witnessed this group's departure. Wiederman also described the process of acquiring and using the passports in great detail and in the majority of cases named people who can be found in other sources as passport holders.

46 Massuah Institute for Holocaust Studies, file no. AR-A-00054-021, Alfred Schwarzbaum personal archive, Correspondence with Eastern Upper Silesia Judenrat chairman Moshe Merin etc., 1940, p. 2.

# Number of people encompassed by the activities of the Ładoś Group

The Ładoś list includes the holders of seven groups of documents declaring the citizenship of four countries:

- Paraguay (passports, see Document 3; and citizenship certificates, see Document 4),
- Honduras (passports, see Document 5; and citizenship certificates, see Document 6),
- Haiti (passports, see Document 7; and citizenship certificates, see Document 8),
- and Peru (passports, see Document 9).

In the correspondence between members of the group, the citizenship certificates appear under the cryptonym “letter”. All of the passports were purchased from the Honorary Consuls of Paraguay, Honduras and Haiti and from the Consul of Peru and at least part of the “letters” were successfully obtained free of charge. The term “Ładoś passports” refers to all of the documents mentioned above.

AU-NOM DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE PARAGUAY



LE CONSUL DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE DE PARAGUAY À BERNE

JUDITH NAUM NÉE LE 8.VI. 1940 ELI GABE NÉE LE 8.IV. 1940

SIGNALEMENT

Agé de 14.V. 1900 / 6.III. 1910
Profession COMMERCANT
Taille MOYENNE
Nose MOYENNE
Cheveux FONGES
Yeux FONGES
Bouche NORMAL
Dentier NORMAL
Visage OVALE

Invite par les présentes toutes les autorités et les employés chargés du maintien de l'ordre public et de la sûreté générale de laisser passer librement et sans obstacles le porteur de la présente: MONSIEUR HERBERT NOA KRUSKAL AVEC SON ÉPOUSE EDJA NÉE GRATIENWITZ ET SES originaire de PARAGUAY 3/ (TROIS) ENFANTS allant EN EUROPE ET EN OUTRE-MER

Le porteur est recommandé à la protection et aux bons offices des autorités.

Le présent passeport délivré est valable pour ~~UNE ANNEE~~ 2/ DEUX ANS.

Signes particuliers:

Donné à Berne sous notre sceau le 24/ VINGT-SEPT/ du mois DÉCEMBRE 1940 (DEUX)

Signature du porteur:



LE CONSUL

R. Feigly Consul



RACHEL CHANA NÉE LE 9.I. 1937



CONSULADO  
DE LA  
REPÚBLICA DEL PARAGUAY  
EN BERNA

146

Bern, den 14. November 1942.

Sehr geehrter Herr Doktor,

Hiermit beehre ich mich Ihnen mit-  
zuteilen, dass auf Grund der Bemühungen Ihrer  
Verwandten, sowohl Sie als auch Ihre Familie  
die Staatszugehörigkeit von Paraguay erlangt  
haben.

Wir bitten Sie umgehend je zwei  
Lichtbilder, sowie die genauen Personalien  
einsenden zu wollen, damit Ihnen der Pass  
ausgestellt und zugesandt werden kann.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen



*R. Heugli*

Konsul.

Herrn  
Dr. Leon Rothfeld und Familie,  
Przemyslany (Distr. Galizien).

Document 4. A certificate of Paraguayan citizenship issued for the Przemyslany lawyer Leon Rothfeld and his family, including his son Adam Rothfeld who would go on to become Poland's Minister of Foreign Affairs (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Confirmations regarding protective passports (mostly from Honduras) sent to Poland and the Netherlands, file no. M20/174)

Document 5. A Honduran passport issued for Jan Kroll and his wife Pauline Rotenstein de Kroll (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)



54

PASAPORTE N° 573.

VALE POR un AÑO



Señas personales del portador y fotografía

Edad nac. 15/X/1897.  
Estatura media  
Pelo rubio  
Ojos azules  
Nariz regular  
Barba afeitada  
Cara ovalada  
Color blanco.  
Fotografía:



FIRMA DEL PORTADOR:

### El Cónsul General de Honduras en Berna

Concedo libre y seguro pasaporte a Don Jan Kroll.  
con su esposa Doña

Pauline Rotenstein de Kroll

natural de Polonia  
de estado casado y de profesión químico.  
residente en Varsovia, Wladstr. 19,  
de origen polaco  
para que pase a todos países de Europa y America.  
Documentos: Certif. b. c. 4p. 20/IV/43.

Por tanto encargo a las Autoridades hondureñas así civiles como militares, y ruego a las extranjeras de los países por donde transitaré, no le pongan impedimento alguno en su viaje, sino que antes bien le faciliten todo el favor y ayuda que pudiere necesitar.

Dado en BERNA, a 3 de Mayo 1943.  
Suiza



El Cónsul General de Honduras:

*Alfonso J. J. J.*



Document 6. A certificate of Honduran citizenship issued for Emanuel Landau (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)

57

Copia.



**CONSULADO GENERAL**  
DE  
**HONDURAS**  
EN SUIZA  
—  
**BERNA**

Mit Eilboten .

Eingeschrieben .

N<sup>o</sup> 531.div.is.

Bern, den 31. Mai 1943.

ASUNTO:

Pasaporte.

Herrn & Frau Emanuel Landau,  
Platz Badlaan 11,

A m s t e r d a m .

Holland.

P.P.

Dem Wunsche von Bekannten zufolge übersenden wir Ihnen in der Beilage eine von einem Notar des Staates Bern beglaubigte Fotokopie Ihres Passes No. 636 laut Eintragung im Registro de matriculas des Generalkonsulates. Der Originalpass wird Ihnen ebenfalls zugesandt werden. Wir ersuchen um Empfangsanzeige mittelst eingeschriebenen Eilbriefes und zeichnen achtungsvoll

Das Generalkonsulat von Honduras

a.A. ein Sekretär :

*J. Kanner*

2



CONSULAT GÉNÉRAL DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE D'HAÏTI  
ZURICH

Au nom de la République d'Haïti

Passeport

Numéro 804

Nous soussignés *M. A. Brunner* Consul Général d'Haïti

à Zurich

Prions les Autorités civiles et militaires des Nations amies de la République d'Haïti de laisser passer librement

*Siegfried Abraham*

né à *Ahringshausen* le *19 juillet 1899* demeurant à *Amsterdam*  
et de lui prêter aide et assistance en cas de besoin.

Le présent passeport est valable pour *deux ans*

Fait au Consulat Général d'Haïti à Zurich

le *1 mai 1942*

Signalement:

taille *moyenne*  
cheveux *gris*  
yeux *bruns*  
front *haut*  
visage *rond*  
teint *normal*  
signes particuliers -



Taxe perçue:

Taxe d'immatriculation . . . . . # 2.-  
Taxe de visa . . . . . # 3.-  
#  
De # 5.-

*à 5.20*  
*Fr 8.20-*



*M. A. Brunner*  
Consul Général d'Haïti



Document 8. A certificate of Haitian citizenship issued for the Abraham family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of citizenship documents and protective passports from Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay and El Salvador which were sent to various people in Poland and other countries, file no. M.20/166)

CONSULAT GÉNÉRAL D'HAÏTI  
ZURICH

Zürich, den 1. Mai 1942.

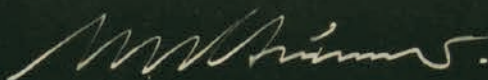
Herrn  
Siegfried A b r a h a m,  
A m s t e r d a m.

Sehr geehrter Herr Abraham!

Wir beehren uns, Ihnen mitzuteilen, dass es den Bemühungen Ihrer Verwandten gelungen ist, Ihnen, Ihrer Frau Gerda geb. Schwarzstein und Ihren Kindern Hans-Henry und Ruth Personaldokumente ausstellen zu lassen.

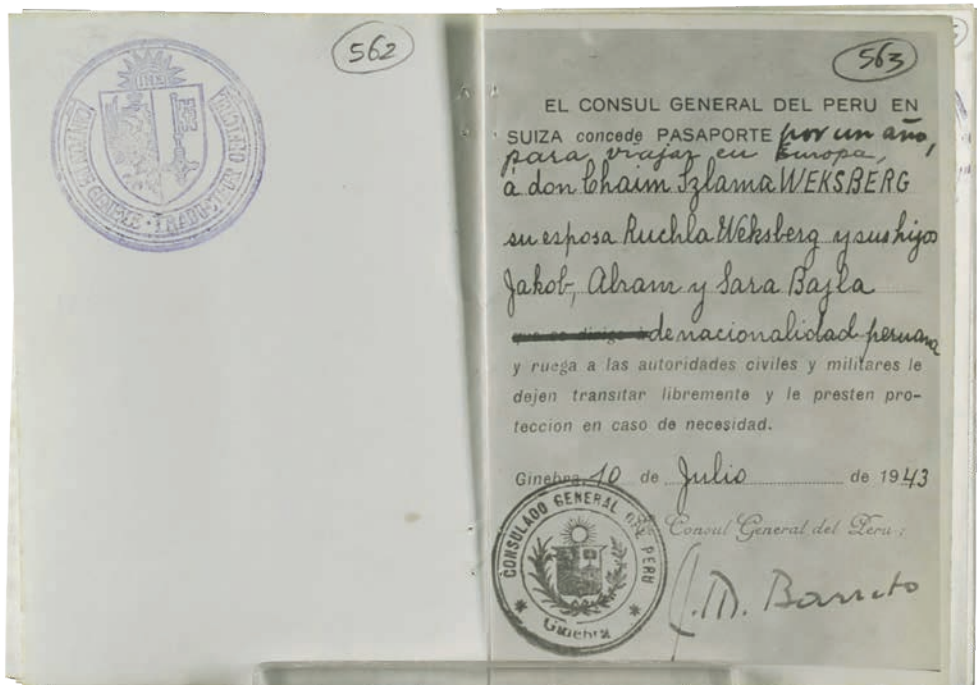
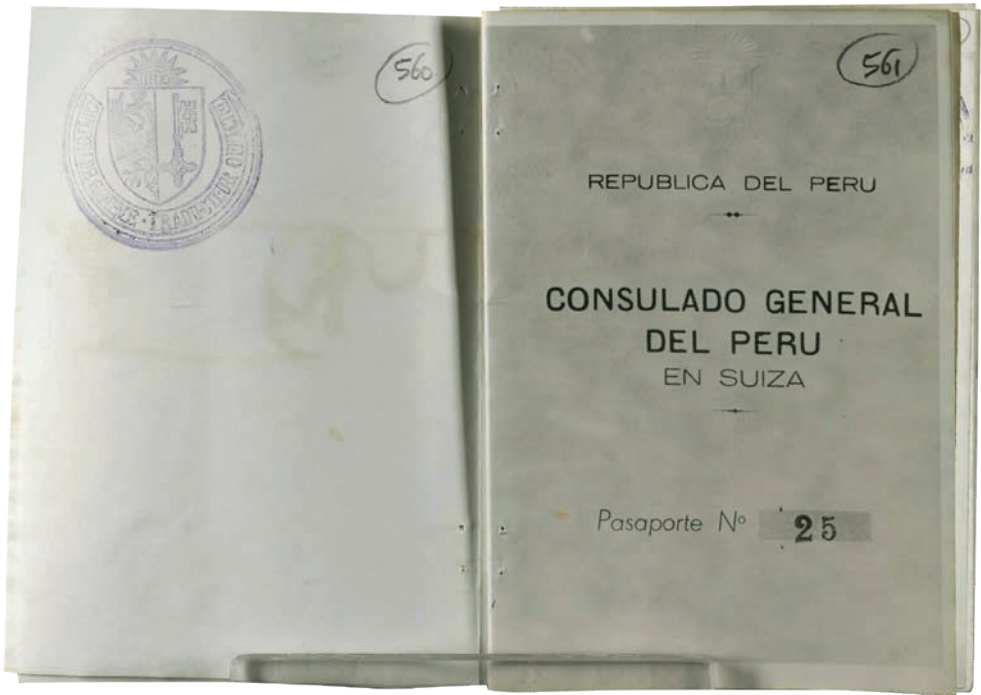
Als Beilage erhalten Sie Photocopien dieser Dokumente, und wir bitten Sie, uns den Empfang derselben zuhanden Ihrer Verwandten bestätigen zu wollen.

Mit vorzüglicher Hochachtung





Document 9. A Peruvian passport issued for Chaim Szlama Weksberg and his family (YVA, Dr. Abraham Silberschein Archive, Copies of protective passports which were sent to people in Amsterdam, Będzin, Sosnowiec, Warsaw and other places, file no. M20/165)



566

LE CONSUL GÉNÉRAL DU PÉROU EN  
 SUISSE accorde PASSEPORT *pour un an*  
*pour voyager en Europe,*  
 à M. WEKSBERG, Chaim Szlama, sa  
 femme Ruchla Weksberg et leurs  
 enfants, Jakob, Abram et Sara Bayla  
~~qui se disent~~ de nationalité péruvienne  
 et prie les autorités civiles et militaires de le  
 laisser passer librement, lui donnant aide et  
 protection en cas de besoin.

le 10 juillet 1943

Consul Général du Pérou:



L. D. Baruch

FILIACION

567

Edad 30-38-5-3-1 años  
 Estatura mediana - mediana  
 Cara ovalada - ovalada  
 Frente mediana - mediana  
 Cabellos negros - castaños  
 Ojos oscuros - pardos  
 Cejas regulares - regulares  
 Nariz regular - regular  
 Boca regular - regular  
 Labios regulares - regulares  
 Senales particulares

570

FOTOGRAFIA  
CONSULADO GENERAL DEL PERU



GINEBRA

Firma

571

CONSULADO GENERAL DEL PERU



GINEBRA

Almost all of the Paraguayan documents, constituting around half of all of the Ładoś passports, are Polish forgeries filled in personally by Consul Konstanty Rokicki and, according to one account, also by Stefan Ryniewicz.<sup>47</sup> On the other hand, the passports of Peru were probably the only type of document forged by the consul of that country. The Haitian documents were obtained probably thanks to Ładoś, who maintained close contact with the Haitian envoy to Bern. In one telegram, he even referred to him as “our true friend” and requested condolences from the ministry of foreign affairs after the consul’s death, an unprecedented situation at the time.<sup>48</sup> The remaining documents required for the Ładoś group’s passport operation were obtained directly from the relevant consuls by RELICO, the Jewish rescue committee under the direction of Abraham Silberschein. This was undertaken with the complete support of the Polish government-in-exile and its envoy to Bern.<sup>49</sup> Silberschein himself even referred to this support<sup>50</sup> when he was arrested by the police in Geneva in September 1943.<sup>51</sup>

Today, the fundamental challenge is to determine the number of people who held a Ładoś passport. At the beginning of 1944, Abraham Silberschein reckoned this number to be some 10,000 people,<sup>52</sup> however this must be

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47 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#657\*, ref. B.23.22, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Notiz in Sachen Rudolf Hügli, geb. 13 Juni 1872, 04.08.1943.

48 AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/327, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ w Londynie: Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ RP w Londynie no. 389 z 09.09.1943 [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London no. 389 dated 09.09.1943], p. 220.

49 The only confirmed case when actions were undertaken without the knowledge of the Polish Legation in Bern was Silberschein’s attempt in summer 1943 to contact the Consul of Peru, José María Barreta, in order to purchase passports from him. Although Stefan Ryniewicz, responsible for the organization of diplomatic support for the entire operation, strongly criticized Silberschein for this, the Polish diplomats did take (unsuccessful) steps to convince the Peruvian government to lift its sanctions on the Consul. This was done both at the level of the two Legations in Bern and directly at the seat of the Peruvian ministry of foreign affairs in Lima, see YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, file no. M.20/64, Korespondencja między A. Silberscheinem a S. Ryniewiczem z 18–26 sierpnia 1943 r. [Correspondence between A. Silberschein and S. Ryniewicz dated 18–26 August 1943]; YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information, pp. 251–252, 256–259; AAN, file no. 800/42/0/-/252, Zbiór Archiwum Instytutu Hoovera, Zespół Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych, Telegrams between Ministry and Poland’s foreign representations: Telegram szyfrowy MSZ RP w Londynie do Poselstw RP w Buenos Aires, Santiago, Limie, Bogocie, Meksyku oraz Ambasady RP w Waszyngtonie z dnia 22.12.1943 r. [Coded telegram from the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs to the Polish Legations in Buenos Aires, Santiago, Lima, Bogota, Mexico, and the Polish Embassy in Washington dated 22.12.1943].

50 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2001E#1000/1571#657\*, ref. B.23.22, Huegeli, Rudolf, Honorarkonsul, Bern, 1929–1944, Dossier, Letter of A. Silberschein to Apostolic Nuncio to Switzerland F. Bernardini dated 27.08.1943.

51 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4800.1#1967/111#328\*, Beziehungen zu anderen Staaten, 1934–1956, Dossier, Notice du Chef de la Division de Police du Département de Justice et Police, H. Rothmund, 06.09.1943.

52 YVA, file no. M.20/20, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the World Jewish Congress (wJC) Center in New York (Dr. Tartakower, Dr. Goldmann, A. L. Kubowitzky, Miss Ellen Hilb) regarding searching for relatives in Poland and the other occupied countries, sending parcels of food and South American passports and help to refugees from Poland in Romania, Hungary and Slovakia: Note of A. Silberschein dated 07.01.1944, pp. 1–4.

considered an estimate requiring further research. Research material already gathered is grouped into three categories:<sup>53</sup>

The first category consists of copies of 221 recovered Paraguayan passports bearing the names of 520 people. Taking this as a random sample, it is assumed that a Paraguayan passport carried an average of 2.35 names.

The top-right corners of the documents carry a serial number. In the case of the first two series (numbered .../42 and .../43), from which 84 and 83 documents respectively have been analyzed (total 167)—according to Silberschein's correspondence with Rokicki<sup>54</sup>—the numbers are ascending. The highest numbers known are 343/42 and 570/43 which suggests these are maximal numbers of documents in each of the two series. One passport was also discovered with the number 813/43, however the lack of any trace of the numbers from 571 to 812 means that it must be treated as an anomaly. Therefore, the probable sum of documents issued in these two series should be no fewer than 913.

The remaining four series (A/42, B/42, A/43 and B/43) do not have an increasing numeration, but it is believed that the documents were numbered at random (for example, the passports of a mother and her son were found with serial numbers which were several dozen numbers apart).<sup>55</sup> Only 19 of these have been recovered and studied. As the number of documents issued in these series cannot be estimated based on the numbering, it is assumed that it was proportional to the passports from the first two series, which gives us a ratio of 19:167, that is an average of 8.8 passports in the first two series for each one in the remaining four. In this way, it is assumed that at least 104 passports were issued in these four series.

In 35 cases, the serial number is illegible, and these passports have therefore not been taken under consideration.

The estimates presented here provide an opportunity to determine the minimum number of Paraguayan passports as 1,017. In turn, assuming a multiplier of 2.35 persons per passport, this yields the number of passport holders as at least 2,390 people<sup>56</sup>. In further considerations, the number of passport holders is used, not the number of documents issued.

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53 Only the passports of Paraguay and Honduras are included in the calculation presented here as they have serial numbering which consequently allows for estimates to be made.

54 YVA, file no. M.20/64, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with the Polish Legation in Switzerland regarding the issuing of passports to Polish citizens, help to Polish refugees and POWs, sending parcels to Poland and transmitting information; YVA, file no. M.20/168, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Correspondence with personnel in the Haiti Consulate and with the Polish Consul in Bern regarding preparation of consular letters and protective passports.

55 Passports of Rachela Birenhak no. 452/43 dated 27.12.1942 and of her son Moses no. 526/43 dated 30.12.1942.

56 During the research, Jakub Kumoch used the fragmented results and the incorrect assumption that the third series of passports was a single one and, like the first two series, used an ascending numeration, hence previous reference to 1,056 passports. In turn, the examination of an incomplete sample of documents concluded

The second category includes 76 Honduran passports issued for 159 people, which permits the assumption that one document statistically accounted for 2.09 people. The Honduran passports are in a single series with ascending numeration, the highest of which is 733. Thanks to this one can assume that there were at least 733 Honduran passports and that these passports included the names of at least 1,530 people rounded to the nearest 10.<sup>57</sup>

The third category is one source, the Silberschein list, in which the names of 820 holders of Latin American documents are given, with specifications as to their type.<sup>58</sup> It is not clear under which circumstances the list was created or what criteria were applied. Its value lies in the opportunity to statistically estimate the percentage of particular documents. Only in this way is it possible to make a very cautious attempt to count the number of passports of Peru and Haiti and the citizenship certificates of Haiti, Paraguay and Honduras. The certificates do not carry serial numbers, but the passports of Peru and Haiti were issued by the Consul Generals who also took charge of the legal issuance of the documents which, therefore, are indistinguishable from the Ładoś passports.

Table 1 presents two estimates of the possible minimum and maximum number of holders of Ładoś passports. These were developed using calculations based on the recovered passports of Paraguay and Honduras, that is the sources from the previous two categories. At the beginning (1) the number of all the various kinds of documents which appear in the Silberschein list are given (passports and certificates of certain countries). Then the numerical proportions of subsequent types of documents to the passports of Paraguay and Honduras included in this list—how many of a certain type of

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that a passport was issued on average not for 2.35 people, but for 2.1 people. That is why the number of 2,200 people has appeared in media statements and in Kumoch's article. These estimates included only Paraguayan passports and not citizenship certificates. Although Abraham Silberschein's correspondence with Konstanty Rokicki shows that the Polish Vice-Consul also had a hand in the creation of these documents, the possibility that Juliusz Kühl helped him should not be rejected. Note that, unlike the passports, citizenship certificates were not written by hand. Attributing them to Rokicki does not, therefore, exclude the participation of Kühl or other persons initiated into the case.

57 In the first Polish edition (2019), the total number of Honduran passports was given as 751. The authors reduced this to 733 in the first English edition (2020) as passport number 751 mentioned in one of the Polish sources has not been found. The authors also stress that none of the passports numbered 1–489 have been recovered. Possible explanations for this include theories that they were separated from the others and destroyed after the war or that the numbering system used by Abraham Silberschein did not begin with number 1. This latter theory, which would cause a further reduction in the total number of Honduran passports, requires further study. See: *Lista Ładosia. Spis osób, na których nazwiska w okresie II wojny światowej zostały wystawione paszporty latinoamerykańskie przez Poselstwo RP i organizacje żydowskie w Szwajcarii*, ed. J. Kumoch, Warszawa 2019; *The Ładoś List: An index of people to whom the Polish Legation and Jewish organizations in Switzerland issued Latin American passports during the Second World War*, ed. J. Kumoch, Warszawa 2020.

58 YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent.



document which has not been recovered and is known only from that list (passports of Haiti and Peru and certificates from Paraguay, Honduras and Haiti)—are ratioed to 100 Paraguayan passports (2) and 100 Honduran passports (3). In the next point on the table are the calculations of the possible number of all of the issued documents, taking into account the numerical ratio of the documents named on the list to the number of all the passports of Paraguay (4) and Honduras (5). It should be remembered that these are only statistical estimates, not supported by data from the recovered source material.

**Table 1. Estimated number of holders of Ładoś passports based on Abraham Silberschein’s list from 1944 (results rounded to the nearest whole number)**

	Paraguay		Honduras		Haiti		Peru
	Passports	Letters	Passports	Letters	Passports	Letters	Passports
1. Number of documents named in Silberschein’s list (total 820)	215	198	116	143	46	71	31
2. Number accrued to 100 Paraguayan passports	100	92	54	67	21	33	14
3. Number accrued to 100 Honduran passports	185	171	100	123	40	61	27
4. If all Paraguayan passports amount to 1,017, then the number of other documents is:	1,017	937	549	676	218	336	147
5. If all Honduran passports amount to 733, then the number of other documents is:	1,359	1,251	733	904	291	449	196

Source: authors, based on the Silberschein list (YVA, file no. M.20/167, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, Two lists of people in Poland and the Netherlands to whom protective passports from Haiti, Honduras, Paraguay and Peru were sent).

Adding together all the documents on the assumption that there were 1,017 Paraguayan passports and 733 Honduran ones gives a minimum number of documents issued by the Ładoś group as between 3,800 and 5,200. If it is assumed that each of these documents included 2.22 people (the average multiplier for the Paraguayan and Honduran passports), then one can estimate the minimum number of people accounted for therein at 8,300 and the maximum at 11,400. This would go a long way to confirming the

estimates that Abraham Silberschein presented in January 1944 which noted 10,000 individuals.

However, a cautious approach should be used for these data as well as for all figures based on the extrapolation of incomplete results. First of all, there is a reasonable suspicion of the overrepresentation of Peruvian passports in the Silberschein report. According to recent research, the cooperation between Silberschein and José Barreto was too short for documents for 300–400 people to be created. Silberschein himself testified to the police that he had purchased a total of 28 passports from Consul Barreto,<sup>59</sup> and no information has been found about any others. However, it seems certain that he reduced this number—which is understandable in the event of a suspicion of a crime—because as many as 80 holders of Peruvian passports have been included in the Ładoś list (see Table 2), though this number is rather small in comparison to the number of Paraguayan or Honduran documents. Therefore, one must treat the estimated 300–400 holders of Peruvian passports as likely false data.

**Table 2. Holders of Ładoś passports and their unidentified family members (authors)<sup>60</sup>**

Country	Passport holders	Letter holders	Holders of unidentified documents	Total
Paraguay	1,125	433	12	1,570
Honduras	336	225	102	663
Peru	80	0	0	80
Haiti	102	127	52	281
Unidentified country	0	0	688	688
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>3,282</b>

59 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#2164\*, Silberschein, Adolf, 1882, 1940–1956, Dossier, Audition de Abraham Silberschein: de 1er Septembre 1943.

60 The first Polish edition of this study, published in December 2019, contained several identified errors that were corrected in the first English edition published in February 2020. One of these has been attributed to a group of false Peruvians in possession of Ładoś passports. The memoirs of one member of this group, shown to the authors by his descendants, clearly identify his document as having been fabricated in occupied Poland. Some survivors and their descendants also helped the authors to establish the fate of over a dozen additional persons. Moreover, a new set of data from the Bad Arolsen International Tracing System has been introduced. While the number of identified passport owners decreased from 3,262 to 3,253 (in the 2019 and 2020 editions respectively), and again increased to 3,282 in this edition, the number of identified rescued people has increased from 796 to 834 (2019 and 2020) and is now 868. Neither of these numbers affects the major findings of this study. See: *Lista Ładosia; The Ładoś List; Correspondence of Felix Aisenstadt*, copy in the author's archives.

The calculations made on the basis of the Silberschein list may have a disadvantage, if only because Paraguayan passports made with the participation of Chaim Eiss were not included and the latter's own statistics have never been located. Eiss only had access to Rokicki, and one must assume that the passports he initiated were only Paraguayan.<sup>61</sup> Therefore, the number of passports may be challenged by researchers in the future. Also, the participation of other as yet unknown middlemen cannot be excluded. At least one person has testified that they had direct contact with Juliusz Kühl.<sup>62</sup> The archives of Marcus Cohn, which were recently discovered in Zurich, also contain traces of direct contact with the Polish diplomats. This archive included several dozen passports filled in by Rokicki and—most likely—Ryniewicz, as well as envelopes addressed by Kühl.<sup>63</sup>

Moreover, many other types of documents began to appear even after nearly two years from the beginning of the whole operation. Although the tempo at which passports were forged was increased in 1943, the aforementioned factor must be considered as lowering the possible number of rescued persons thanks to the six other types of document. The identified holders of Paraguayan "letters" make up a group that is two and half times smaller than the number of holders of that country's passports, even though there should be far fewer of them according to Silberschein's list.

If all of these circumstances are taken into account and the numbers provided by Silberschein are treated as an entry point, it can be estimated that the number of Ładoś passport holders was at least 8,000. These estimates are important in understanding the smaller number of names on the Ładoś list.

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61 D. Kranzler, *The Man Who Stopped the Trains to Auschwitz*, p. 33; Ch. Shalem, "Remember, there are not many Eisses now in the Swiss market". *Assistance and rescue endeavors of Chaim Yisrael Eiss in Switzerland*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1970, vol. 8, p. 378.

62 Unabhängige Expertenkommission Schweiz – Zweiter Weltkrieg, *Die Schweiz und die deutschen Lösegelderepressungen in denbesetzten Niederlanden Vermögensentziehung, Freikauf, Austausch 1940–1945*, Zürich 2001, p. 100, 173; Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E2200.79-01#1970/171#473\*, ref. A.11.53, Hügli, Rudolf, Consul du Paraguay à Berne, 1943–1943, Dossier, Bericht über die Tätigkeit von Notar Rudolf Hügli, Helvetiastrasse 5, in seiner Eigenschaft als Konsul der Republik Paraguay, 01.06.1943, p. 7.

63 Archives of Contemporary History, Zurich, NL Marcus Cohn/15, NL Marcus Cohn/16, NL Marcus Cohn/17.





# Enquiry results and personal data from the Ładoś List

As a result of this research, data on the identity of 3,023 passport holders were collected, and also on at least 259 of their unknown family members.<sup>64</sup> Together, this gives 3,282 people, that is around 30–40% of the 8,000–10,000 Jews whom the Ładoś group tried to save.

Among these people are 2,299 Polish, 386 Dutch and 395 German citizens. Poles, Dutch and Germans make up 94% of the identified holders of Ładoś passports, of which the first alone make up more than 70%. Minority groups include citizens of Czechoslovakia and Austria prior to the dissolution of these states (36 and 33 people respectively) and Belgium (32 people). There are 18 French citizens on the list as well as single citizens of Italy, Hungary, and Switzerland, and of three other countries. There is also a special case of a girl born in Tel Aviv who was listed as a citizen of Mandatory Palestine. It has not been possible to unequivocally determine citizenship in the case of 61 individual persons.

The largest group of identified Ładoś passport bearers—amounting to 1,216 people (see Table 3)—comes from the cities of the Polish Zagłębie Region, *i.e.*, Będzin, Sosnowiec and Dąbrowa Górnicza, and the surrounding area. These account for more than one third of all the identified people

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64 Where the formula “and wife” appears, we have decided that the passport included two people, where “with family” – three, in situations where the formula “with wife and children” appears – four. Therefore, the number obtained is the minimal one. We have included the quantitative value where this was available (for example “with wife and three children” – five people). In each case we attempted to determine the identity of people added to the nominal passport holder. Annotation about additional people means that this was not possible in a given case.

and more than half of the Polish Jews from the Ładoś list. One explanation for this may be the exceptional organization of the network under the control of Abraham Silberschein, whose two close aides Alfred Szwarcbaum and Nathan Schwalb were linked to Będzin.<sup>65</sup> The topic of the passports as a strategy for survival appears very often in the memoirs of Jews who were in that city at the time.<sup>66</sup> In addition, 486 people came from Warsaw or were resident there during the Second World War. Concerning the Netherlands, the largest group comprises people linked with Amsterdam (271 people). There is greater territorial diversity among the Jews rescued from Germany, but they are nonetheless dominated by individuals from Frankfurt (44) and Berlin (45).

**Table 3. Ładoś passport bearers according to the identified place of residence and/or origin**

City	Passport owners	City	Passport owners
Będzin	839	Bochnia	27
Warsaw	486	Antwerp	25
Amsterdam	271	Vienna	19
Sosnowiec	213	Zagórze	17
Dąbrowa Górnicza	72	Groningen	16
Kraków	46	Cologne	16
Berlin	45	Częstochowa	14
Frankfurt	44	Przemyśl	13
Zawiercie	33	Brussels	12
Hague	32	Drohobycz	12
Łódź	32	Strzemieszyce	11
Bielsko	30	Katowice	11
Rotterdam	29	Prague	10
Lviv	28	Białystok	10
Tarnów	28	Düsseldorf	10
Hamburg	28	Other locations or unknown	803

65 Extensive correspondence with the inhabitants of the Upper Silesian Basin who tried to save themselves by using the passports has survived, see Archives of the Massuah Museum in Tel Yitzhak (Massuah Institute for Holocaust Studies), YVA in Jerusalem, Federal Archives in Bern (Archives fédérales suisses) and the Archives of Contemporary History (Archiv für Zeitgeschichte) in Zurich.

66 USHMM, Oral History, RG-50.120.0098, Oral history interview with Abraham Maneleh; R. Zariz, *Attempts at Rescue and Revolt – Attitude of Members of the Dror Youth Movement in Bedzin to Foreign Passports as Means of Rescue*, "Yad Vashem Studies" 1990, vol. 20, pp. 212–236.

Although Polish Jews<sup>67</sup> make up the largest group of passport holders, they are a minority among the identified survivors. Of the identified Jewish survivors 356 are Poles, 236 are Dutch and 212 are citizens of pre-Third Reich Germany. In addition, there are twenty-two Austrians, twelve Jews from Czechoslovakia, eleven from Belgium, seven from France, four citizens of Italy and three people believed to be citizens of Switzerland. The list includes also two survivor from Hungary and one from Lithuania. The child listed as a citizen of Mandatory Palestine also survived.

According to the present data, 865 identified persons in possession of a Ładoś passport survived the war whereas 973 did not. The fate of the remaining 1,441 persons—that is nearly 44%—is unknown. There is no possibility for further investigation into the fates of the Jews residing in occupied Poland. Since the estimated number of Ładoś passport bearers is between 8,000–10,000, it should be reckoned that the number of survivors must also be larger. First of all, people whose fate has been reconstructed constitute more than 56% of the present list, that is about one fifth of all actual passport holders. Proved survivors make up 26% of all the people on the list and 47% of all those whose fate has been identified. This allows the initial assumption that 26–56% could have survived. It is suggested that the possible survival of 30–35% of people included in the operation might be a more realistic estimate. This would mean that at least 2,000–3,000 people may have survived overall. This number should, however, become the subject of further research. It also depends to a large extent on where hitherto unknown and undiscovered passports were sent.<sup>68</sup>

In occupied Poland, possession of a Ładoś passport gave a person threatened by death in the Holocaust a significantly greater chance of survival. Even by taking into account the most statistically conservative data and assuming that all of the individuals whose fates remain unknown were killed, the percentage of identified survivors relative to all identified persons encompassed by the passport campaign is much greater than the estimates of most researchers on the probability of survival of a Jewish person who did not leave the

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67 Although essentially all Ładoś passport holders were supposed to be members of Jewish communities, among the people on the list there is at least one Pole who is not of Jewish descent and who obtained a passport for himself, his Jewish wife and three children. There are also individual cases of people having converted to Christianity.

68 One of the unanswered questions is the reason why so few passports were sent to Slovakia and Hungary despite cables informing about many people being in possession of them. The numbers for Romania (1 person) also seem to be extremely low, given that the participants of this rescue operation conducted a large amount of work in these countries as part of various rescue operations. See: AAN, file no. 2/495/0/-/323, Poselstwo RP w Bernie, Depesze Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ w Londynie: Depesza Poselstwa RP w Bernie do MSZ RP w Londynie no. 279 z 20.07.1944 [Telegram from the Polish Legation in Bern to the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs in London no. 279 dated 20.07.1944]

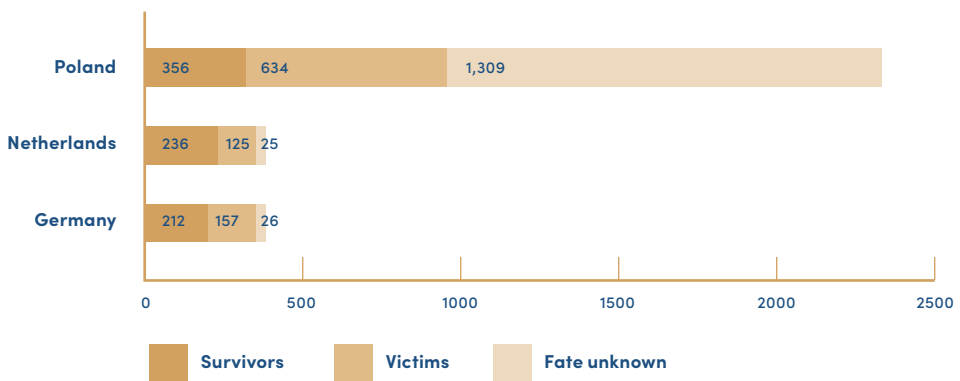
occupied country. This amounts to 15% for Polish Jews, and 61% and 53% respectively for Ładoś passport holders from the Netherlands and Germany.

However, other factors should also be taken into account when considering this issue. It can be assumed, for instance, that passport applicants were usually more influential or better organized than average members of their communities. It is also fair to suppose that a noticeable part of them took alternative actions, such as securing a good hideout or purchasing other types of documents. During the research, it was noticed that some people who remained in hiding after the liquidation of ghettos made applications for Latin American passports.

Polish Jews account for 41% of the identified survivors from all of Europe, but also for 65% of the identified victims and as much as 91% of all holders of the Ładoś passports whose fate is unknown. Problems with establishing the fate of Polish citizens of Jewish origin—the beneficiaries of this rescue operation—were very intractable. Despite queries in many collections and databases in archives such as the archives of the Jewish Historical Institute and the Bad Arolsen database, it has proved impossible to find anything about nearly 57% of the Polish citizens covered by the Ładoś group, while in the case of Germans and Dutch this percentage was only around 6,5% for each of these countries.

Although further cases of survival are still being discovered, it must be assumed that the vast majority of the people on the Ładoś list, whose fates remain undetermined, fell victim to the extermination policy pursued by the Third Reich. In addition, one must take into account the post-war exodus of Jews from Central Europe, and cases of those who remained but with a changed identity. Such people are undoubtedly on the Ładoś list among those whose fate is unknown. Some of the survivors could be found only thanks to the testimonies of their families.

**Graph 1. Number of rescued and murdered citizens of Poland, the Netherlands and Germany identified on the Ładoś list (authors)**



Evaluation of the role the Ładoś passports played in the survival stories must be set aside, as it would require deeper research into each individual case, for which the tools are currently lacking. Nevertheless, the accumulated evidence clearly reveals a direct connection between the survival of many of the rescued Jews from the Netherlands and Germany and the Ładoś passports, thanks to which they avoided deportation to KL Auschwitz-Birkenau or KL Sobibor and were interned instead in KL Bergen-Belsen or exchanged for Germans in the hands of the Allies. In the case of Polish Jews, only a relatively limited number of examples of survival thanks to the passports is known. In some cases, these were people with Polish citizenship who remained abroad in 1939. There is also a story of a group of families from the Będzin ghetto who ended up in an internment camp in Tittmoning in Bavaria. At the same time, it should be noted that in the account of his stay in Poland in May 1946, Abraham Silberschein wrote about “many people” whom he met and whose lives the passports had saved and continued to benefit (probably by enabling them to leave the country).<sup>69</sup> Unfortunately, there are no figures or descriptions included in his memoirs of the use of the passports after the liquidation of the ghettos.

It often happened that the documents did not necessarily save their bearers’ lives, even if they did somewhat lengthen them. This was the case, for example, for 200 prisoners from the camp in Vittel who were saved by Ładoś passports in 1942 and 1943 but fell victim to deportation and murder in the spring of 1944. Similarly, many people died from exposure, illness and exhaustion at KL Bergen-Belsen, even though the passports had saved them from extermination in death camps.

In the case of some of the survivors, it must be assumed that the Ładoś documents played an important but secondary role: they represented a sort of “spare lifeline” whereby their bearers’ hopes of survival were increased. Some accounts include testimony that the passports were often kept as a “last resort” and used only during a selection or deportation. Among those saved in this way was Heinz Lichtenstern, who successfully convinced SS officers in KL Theresienstadt that, as a Paraguayan citizen, he should be excluded from the transports to KL Auschwitz.<sup>70</sup> Nathan Garfinkel from Będzin likely had similar aims in mind when he smuggled a Paraguayan passport

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69 YVA, file no. M.20/48, Archive of Dr. Abraham Silberschein, List A. Silberscheina do A. Szwarcbauma, 09.05.1946 r. [Letter of A. Silberschein to A. Szwarcbaum, 09.05.1946], Alfred Schwartzbaum, Lausanne: Correspondence regarding the sending of passports and food parcels to friends in Zagłębie, Poland and to POW camps, pp. 74–75.

70 H. Fishman, *Tutti's Promise: A Novel Based on a Family's True Story of Courage and Hope During the Holocaust*, s.l. 2017, p. 149.

into KL Auschwitz-Birkenau and then took it with him on the “death march.”<sup>71</sup> On several occasions, passport applications were found from families in hiding (both in occupied Poland and the Netherlands), for whom these documents were most likely to be used as a last resort, as it is unlikely that any such person would voluntarily expose themselves to the German occupation authorities. Some family stories show the great psychological importance of the passports in survival strategies. Nevertheless, determining the extent of this impact on survivors is difficult to ascertain with any accuracy.

It should be noted that there are also people among the survivors in whose rescue the Ładoś passports did not play a role. These people hid outside the ghetto on the “Aryan side” and often did not even know that anyone was trying to help them in this way. This group includes Adam Daniel Rotfeld, Poland’s former Minister of Foreign Affairs who, as a child, was hidden by Ukrainian monks, as well as surviving members of the Jewish Combat Organization such as Yitzhak Zuckerman and Zivia Lubetkin.<sup>72</sup> We also observed cases where the passports ended up at the relevant address after the intended recipients’ death.<sup>73</sup>

It should be noted, however, that assessing the effectiveness of the Ładoś passports is not an assessment of the effectiveness of the group’s activities, the tasks of which were limited to drawing up documents. Both Ładoś and his subordinates and associates issued passports, sought the tolerance of the Swiss authorities and the favor of the diplomatic corps, all the while engaging in a struggle for the recognition of these documents. However, they could not have a direct impact on the fate of their bearers, which depended on factors entirely independent of the group itself.

According to available data, at least 405 of the 973 identified victims were murdered at KL Auschwitz-Birkenau, and at least 117 died in KL Bergen-Belsen or in the “lost train” liberated in 1945 in what was then central Germany. For clarity, any person who died immediately after liberation or exchange is defined as a victim, and the date of some of the deaths is July 1945. A total of 46 cases were also found where Ładoś passport holders were murdered in Sobibór, eight in Majdanek and seven in the extermination camp of Treblinka II. This latter number is certainly greatly underestimated and does not take into

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71 K. Przewrocka-Aderet, *Bohaterowie z Grupy Berneńskiej*, “Tygodnik Powszechny” 21.10.2018, no. 43, pp. 48–49.

72 Lubetkin’s memoirs lack any mention of her being in possession of such a document, see C. Lubetkin, *Zagłada i Powstanie*, Warszawa 1999. However, Zuckerman suggested on several occasions that a passport had been prepared for Zivia, but that she did not want to use it (she did not collect it), while there was no passport for him, see I. “Antek” Cukierman, *Nadmiar pamięci (Siedem owych lat): Wspomnienia 1939–1946*, scientific ed. and afterword M. Turski, afterword W. Bartoszewski, Warszawa 2000, pp. 196–198.

73 D. Kranzler, *Gutta: memories of a Vanished World*, pp. 107–108.

account a significant part of Warsaw-based passport holders, whose fates are as yet impossible to determine. At least 22 people were killed in the ghettos or in hiding on the “Aryan side” in Warsaw, and 16 in Będzin. Among them were heroes of the ghetto uprisings in Warsaw (the aforementioned Tosia Altman) and in Będzin (Frumka Płotnicka and the Kożuch brothers).

In the surveyed group of Ładoś passport holders, the survival rate is much higher than among people from a list prepared in parallel who applied for such documents but did not receive them. This list includes people from the passport photos from the Eiss Archive that was transferred to the Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum (first part in August 2018 and second in 2020)<sup>74</sup> and from the file of Rudolf Hügli at the Federal Archives in Bern, which contains photographs intercepted by the Swiss police.<sup>75</sup> Some 483 such individuals have been identified, of whom evidence exists of the survival of only sixteen of them (3.3% of all) and evidence of the death of 116 (24%). The fate of the remaining 351 people (72.6%) is unknown. It should be remembered, however, that evidence has been found that 868 of 3,282 people (26.4%) who received or might have received passports survived and 973 (29.6%) died, whereas the fate of 1,441 (43.9%), including nearly all of the unidentified family members of passport bearers, remains unknown. In the first group—people who applied for passports but did not receive them—there were only two identified survivors for every 10 confirmed victims of the Holocaust, and among those who were issued with passports there are nine identified survivors for every 10 confirmed victims.

This simple comparison shows a certain effectiveness of the Ładoś passports as a “lifeline”. It should be remembered, however, that the passport operation was intended to be limited in nature and, despite some momentum, covered only a tiny percentage of the people at risk of death at the hands of the Third Reich and its collaborators. Given the lack of available funds at the time, it is unlikely that the operation could have been any larger in its scope or reach.

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74 Archives of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau, file no. ZW/Eiss/F/1-113, Chaim Eiss collection.

75 Swiss Federal Archives, file no. E4320B#1990/266#4140\*, ref. C.16-04144 P, Hügli, Rudolf, 1872 (1942–1952), Dossier.



# Summary

Over the course of several years of research, it has been possible to successfully identify 3,282 holders of passports and citizenship certificates of Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru, created through the illegal network known as the Ładoś group, which operated in neutral Switzerland during the Second World War and centered around the Polish Legation in Bern in cooperation with at least two Jewish organizations in Geneva and Zurich. The key person in this operation was the Polish envoy Aleksander Ładoś, who agreed for the operation to take place, strove to have the Swiss authorities tolerate it and also delegated and managed his staff's tasks in its execution; the direct executors being three Polish diplomats (Stefan Ryniewicz, Konstanty Rokicki, and Juliusz Kühl) and two Jewish activists (Abraham Silberschein and Chaim Eiss). The role of Konstanty Rokicki was particularly visible as he was personally responsible for the creation of likely nearly half of all the documents produced.

The serial numbers of the recovered passports allow an estimate of the number of people for whom the documents were issued as being around 8,000–10,000, hence the authors assume that they have access to little more than 30%–40% of them and were able to trace the fates of around 20%. The investigation must, however, be considered closed until such time that further discoveries are made in archival sources and in the documents gathered in private collections. Further work requires the use of the already employed CBPR method (*community-based participatory research*), which consists of collecting testimonies from the descendants of the survivors. In order to spur this process, the decision has been made to publish the new edition of Ładoś list in the hope that this might expand the scope of results and correct any errors.

The Ładoś list includes 868 owners of Ładoś passports, identified by name and surname, who survived the Second World War. These make up 26.4% of all the names on the list and 47% of those whose fates were established, therefore the authors realistically estimate that between 30% and 35% of Ładoś passport bearers could have survived the war. An extrapolation of this data therefore suggests (at the current stage of research) that the number of survivors was at least between 2,000 and 3,000 and that the other document owners probably did not survive. The authors acknowledge that the Ładoś passports increased survival chances, but that there were many other factors which ultimately determined life or death.

The list also includes the data of 973 people who died during the Second World War despite being in possession of the documents. In reality, the number of victims is obviously much higher, and is the difference between the estimated number of passport holders and the number of those who survived the war.

The chances of survival and the later fate of the Ładoś passports holders in no way affect the ethical or moral assessment of this rescue operation, which was dictated by humanitarian motivations and had a unique and pioneering character. Its object, in contrast to the actions of diplomats of neutral states, was not the creation of visas or the granting of fictitious citizenship of its own state, but the falsification of citizenship certificates of third countries. This is obviously the result of Nazi Germany's failure to recognize the statehood of the Republic of Poland. Moreover, unlike most diplomats rescuing Jews, Ładoś and his subordinates did not act against the instructions of their own government. Though they refrained from fully informing their superiors about their activities, including their direct involvement in the forgery of the documents, their actions were nonetheless in accordance with the general policy of Poland's Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In addition, they undertook to extend the rescue operation to non-Polish citizens at their own initiative and went beyond the call of duty by lending aid to citizens of the Netherlands, Germany, and other countries.

The members of the Ładoś group had no influence on the Third Reich's policy towards people who were in possession of the forged documents. Nor did they have any influence on the passports being used by the occupying German authorities, their collaborators or by those acting for personal gain.

The authors hope that the publication of this list, burdened as it is with the risk of errors at the current stage of work, will allow for it to be supplemented and will serve further research into the Ładoś group.

## Acknowledgements

This publication would be incomplete if we had not met extraordinary people over several years of work, people who devoted their time and energy to supporting our research, people of very different social and political backgrounds. It should be noted that all assistance given by these people was made out of selfless and deep concern for the memory of the Holocaust victims and survivors, and of those who, under extremely difficult conditions, undertook a rescue operation.

While two research groups at the Polish Embassy in Bern and the Pilecki Institute in Warsaw were putting together a list of names of passport holders and gathering initial data about their fates,<sup>76</sup> verification was carried out thanks to the arduous work of teams of experts at the Institute of National Remembrance, the archives of the Jewish Historical Institute and the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau. Researchers from the Institute of National Remembrance carried out a full enquiry at Bad Arolsen, archivists from the Jewish Historical Institute conducted research in the institution's archives, and the archivists from the Auschwitz-Birkenau Museum compared the entire database with the list of prisoners of the KL Auschwitz-Birkenau concentration and extermination camp. Thanks to the work of our partners, we were able to obtain data on the fate of hundreds of people. The following people participated in these works: Marta Janiszewska, Agnieszka Reszka, Magdalena Siek and Monika Taras from the Jewish Historical Institute; Iłona Kulińska-Sembrat, Piotr Rogowski, Jacek Ryżko, Iwona Śliwowska, Ewa Wójcicka and Mariusz Żuławnik from the Institute of National Remembrance; and Wojciech Płosa, Krzysztof Antończyk, Alicja Kuszaj and Sabina Sośnierz who were involved in the research at the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau.

The authors offer their sincere thanks to the former chairman of the Institute of National Remembrance, Dr. Jarosław Szarek, and the vice-chairman Dr. Mateusz Szpytma, the former director of the Jewish Historical Institute, Prof. Paweł Śpiewak, and the director of the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau, Dr. Piotr Cywiński, for allowing us to cooperate with their research teams. Thanks are also due to the former director of the POLIN Museum of the History of Polish Jews, Prof. Dariusz Stola who in 2017

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76 Contributors include Izabela Burger, Joanna Kułakowska-Kumoch, Jakub Kumoch and Jędrzej Uszyński from the Polish Embassy in Bern, and Monika Maniewska, Bartłomiej Zygmunt, Kinga Majewska, Agnieszka Olek, Paulina Chrzęszcz, Katarzyna Obarska, Martyna Rusiniak-Karwat and Jacek Proszyk from the Pilecki Institute.

highlighted the need to draw up a full list of Ładoś passport holders and reconstruct their fate during the Second World War and who in this respect became the originator of the work.

Dozens of Jewish researchers and activists from the Netherlands, Israel, the USA, France and other countries supported us during the work on the list, for which we thank everyone. A particularly valuable contribution was made by Myriam Daru-Schoeman, a Dutch historian who independently established the identity and fate of several dozen Jews from Germany and the Netherlands. Similar thanks go to our other Dutch partners, who very carefully analyzed our data and applied their corrections to them. We would particularly like to mention Aline Pennewaard, a Dutch Holocaust historian, and Herbert Markus from Israel, thanks to whom we reached the group of survivors with Ładoś passports. These people—especially Aaron Colthof, Micha Neuhaus and Jules Sulzbach—then helped us to reconstruct the fates of other Dutch document holders.

The work of Jewish Records Indexing-Poland, the Będzin-Sosnowiec-Zawiercie Area Research Society, representatives of Jewish hometown societies and historians dealing with the history of Jewish families from the Upper Silesian Basin, played a great role in creating the list. Special thanks go to Jeffrey Cymbler, a descendant of a survivor from the one of the Upper Silesia Basin ghettos, and Adam Szydłowski, vice-starosta of the Będzin district, who not only shared his extensive knowledge of Jewish Będzin and Sosnowiec with us but also made a unique database of local wartime residents available to us.

Thanks also go to the survivors and their descendants who shared family memories and testimonies with us, and shared their own experiences. Heidi Fishman, a writer and descendant of one of the survivors, played a special role and also promoted knowledge of the Ładoś group.<sup>77</sup> Private research conducted by Mrs. Fishman aimed at identifying the Dutch network of Ładoś passport acquisitions greatly expanded our knowledge. It was Heidi Fishman who at the initial stage of the work drew our attention to the fact that almost all of the Paraguayan passports, including the passport upon which her grandparents and mother appear, have the same handwriting. This was the beginning of a key discovery: confirmation of the hypothesis that the Polish counterfeiter was Konstanty Rokicki. A similar role to Ms. Fishman's was

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77 H. Fishman, *At Holocaust Remembrance Day, a Look at the Scheme That Helped Save My Family*, "Valley News" 25.01.2019; D. Harris, *2 Strangers Find Ancestors' Pasts Intertwined during Holocaust*, "The Daily Tribune News" 13.04.2019; M. Holcombe, *Archives Reveal the Untold Stories of Diplomats Who Helped Jews Escape Nazi Death Camps*, CNN, 02.05.2017.

played by Eve Brandel, who shared her knowledge about the internment camp system with us, to which people with Ładoś passports were sent and where her parents were also interned. She also identified a group of previously unknown survivors.

Thanks are due to others who shared their family stories with us: Miriam Thurgemann-Lewald; Shimron Shiff, whose grandfather Nathan Garfinkiel was the only person who had smuggled his Ładoś passport into KL Auschwitz-Birkenau; the Colthof family, including Channa Colthof, who has been fighting for recognition of all Polish diplomats from Bern and who identified a dozen previously unknown survivors; and also Leonie de Picciotto, born Lonnie Lesser, who disseminates knowledge about the Ładoś group in the Swiss diaspora.<sup>78</sup> We thank all the survivors for the support and help we have received during our work.

Similarly, thanks go also to those whose determination spurred our investigation of this largely overlooked and superficially treated narrative: Mateusz Gniazdowski, the deputy director of the Center for Eastern Studies think-tank, as well as Moshe Rappaport from Zurich, and the Honorary Consul of the Republic of Poland in Zurich, Markus Blechner.

Thanks also go to Dr. Maciej Gaca for his invaluable methodological and editorial advice and to the employees of the Swiss Federal Archives for giving us full access to their collections as well as the journalists who, by writing about the emerging Ładoś list and thereby increasing public interest in it, caused us to be contacted by subsequent witnesses. We also appreciate the methodological advice of Holocaust scholars from New York who shared their comments on the Polish version of the list: Menachem Rosensaft, from the World Jewish Congress, whose family members are on the present list, and Dr. Mordecai Paldiel, former Director of the Righteous Among the Nations Department at the Yad Vashem Institute. Thanks also go to Krystyna Piórkowska for her valuable editorial comments.

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78 Ch. Lecomte, *Comment de faux passeports paraguayens ont sauvé des Juifs*, "Le Temps" 29.07.2019.



# The Ładoś List

Status as of September 2021

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1.	<b>ABERBACH</b> Jeszaja	NL	1885	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Beate	DE	1926	Nieder-Ohmen	passport of Paraguay	perished
3.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Berthold	DE	1923	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
4.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Bertram	DE	1927	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
5.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Edith Paula	DE	1924	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
6.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Ferdinand	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
7.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Hans Leo (Henry)	DE	1933	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	survived
8.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Ruth	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
9.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Siegbert	DE	1932	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
10.	<b>ABRAHAM</b> Siegfried	DE	1899	Ehringshausen	passport of Haiti	survived
11.	<b>ABRAHAMER</b> Aurelia	PL	n/a	Zielonki	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
12.	<b>ABRAHAM-FRANK</b> Emmy	DE	1901	Brandoberndorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
13.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Helene	DE	1929	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
14.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Henry	DE	1930	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
15.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Irma	DE	1933	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
16.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Lilly	DE	1941	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
17.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Michel	DE	1927	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
18.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Naftali	DE	1897	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
19.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Renee	DE	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
20.	<b>ABRAHAMS</b> Ruth	DE	1936	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
21.	<b>ABRAHAM-SCHWARZSTEIN</b> Gerda	DE	1911	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
22.	<b>ABRAHAMS-GOLDSCHMIDT</b> Beatrice	DE	1904	Paris	passport of Paraguay	perished
23.	<b>ABRAMCZYK</b> Berek	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
24.	<b>ABRAMOWICZ</b> Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
25.	<b>ADELSBERGER-REICHHOLT</b> Clothilde	DE	1872	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	survived

1 The country with which the applicant was associated. This is most often the country of which he or she was a citizen. Many cases involve a presumption of the applicant's citizenship. People named on the list have been assigned a citizenship according to the day of the outbreak of the Second World War in their countries of origin or residence (in the case of the Austria and Czechoslovakia these dates are respectively March 11 and September 28, 1938; in the case of Germany the date is prior to the NSDAP coming to power). Cases of citizenship deprivation by European countries in the years 1918–1939 have not been included here. The last known citizenship has been used for stateless individuals.

2 This category notes the location assigned to a given person by the members of the Ładoś Group. The issuers of the documents themselves used various criteria to determine the location and so its meaning is ambiguous. In general, it details either the place of birth or the place where the passport applicant was residing. There are instances where a given person provided a location in a country other than his or her country of birth.



	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
26.	ADLER Adolf	DE	1866	Leiningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
27.	ADLER Bernhard	DE	1929	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
28.	ADLER Elkin	DE	1931	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
29.	ADLER Karin	DE	1932	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
30.	ADLER Rachela	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
31.	ADLER Sara	DE	1906	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
32.	ADLER-ADLER Fanny	DE	1869	Hintersteinau	passport of Paraguay	perished
33.	ADLER-BLŪM Fajga	DE	1876	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
34.	ADLERFLIEGEL Mariam	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
35.	AJZENBERG Israel	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
36.	AJZENBERG Izabela	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
37.	AJZENBERG Juliusz Dawid	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
38.	AJZENWASSER Chawa	PL	1911	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
39.	AJZENWASSER Moryc Mosze	PL	1903	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
40.	AJZENWASSER Sura	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
41.	AKERMAN Jakub Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
42.	ALEKSANDROWICZ Israel Nusen	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
43.	ALEKSANDROWICZ Sara	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
44.	ALEMBIK Mieczysław	PL	1909	Zawiercie	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
45.	ALEMBIK <i>née</i> KELLNER Brajlda	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
46.	ALEMBIK Seweryn Israel	PL	1911	Zawiercie	passport of Haiti	perished
47.	ALERER B.	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
48.	ALEXANDER Alfred	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
49.	ALEXANDER Paul	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
50.	ALEXANDER Suze	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
51.	ALEXANDER Willy	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
52.	ALEXANDER-DREYFUS Marguerite	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
53.	ALTER Abraham Mordechaj	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
54.	ALTER Abram Mordka	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
55.	ALTER Dwojra	PL	1906	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
56.	ALTER Israel	PL	1942	Hague	passport of Paraguay	unknown
57.	ALTER Lewek	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
58.	ALTER Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
59.	ALTER Moszek	PL	1888	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
60.	ALTER Noech	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
61.	ALTER Pinkus	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
62.	ALTER Rubin	PL	1940	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
63.	ALTMAN Icchak	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
64.	ALTMAN Tosia	PL	1918	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
65.	ALTMANN Adolf	CZ	1879	Huncovce	passport of Paraguay	perished
66.	ALTMANN-WEISZ Malvine	CZ	1881	Košice	passport of Paraguay	perished
67.	ANISFELD Malka	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
68.	ANZLEWICZ Helena Brajndla	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
69.	ANZLEWICZ Lejb	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
70.	APFELBAUM Eliezer	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
71.	APFELBAUM Natan	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
72.	APFELROTH Chaskiel Jakob	PL	n/a	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
73.	APTOWITZER Berta	NL	1921	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
74.	ARONOWICZ Jakub	PL	1918	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
75.	AUERBACH Hans	DE	1923	Dresden	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
76.	AUERBACH Jakub	PL	1886	Bursztyn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
77.	AUERBACH <i>née</i> RESEN Eva	PL	1884	Bursztyn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
78.	AUSTERLITZ Julian	AT	1882	Vienna	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
79.	AUSTERLITZ Paula	AT	1881	Vienna	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
80.	BABAD Chaja	PL	n/a	Tarnopol	passport of Paraguay	unknown
81.	BADER Walter	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
82.	BAHOVIER Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
83.	BAHOVIER Wolf	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
84.	BAJTNER Regina	PL	1918	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
85.	BAJTNER Sulmit	PL	1931	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
86.	<b>BAMBERGER</b> Joseph	DE	1917	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
87.	<b>BAMBERGER-PRINS</b> Margareta	NL	1920	Hoorn	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
88.	<b>BANACH</b> Guta	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
89.	<b>BANK</b> Adela	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
90.	<b>BANK</b> Fajga	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
91.	<b>BANK</b> Kopel	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
92.	<b>BANNACH</b> Mojżesz	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
93.	<b>BARUCHOWITZ</b> Eliezer	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
94.	<b>BASIN</b> Julia	PL	1893	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
95.	<b>BATO</b> Tibor	HU	1896	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	perished
96.	<b>BAUM</b> Idessa	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
97.	<b>BAUM</b> Lazarus	PL	1897	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
98.	<b>BAUM</b> Tobiasz	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
99.	<b>BAUMEL</b> Chana	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
100.	<b>BAUMEL</b> Ozjasz	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
101.	<b>BAUMEL</b> Sława	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
102.	<b>BAUMINGER</b> Joel	PL	1905	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
103.	<b>BAUMINGER</b> Kalman	PL	1874	Radom	passport of Paraguay	perished
104.	<b>BAUMINGER</b> Lea	PL	1916	Siersza	passport of Paraguay	perished
105.	<b>BAUMINGER</b> Leon	PL	1907	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
106.	<b>BAUMINGER née KOHEN</b> Bluma	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	survived
107.	<b>BAUMINGER née SCHOENBLUM</b> Marta	PL	1867	Siersza	passport of Paraguay	perished
108.	<b>BECKENROTH</b> Tulek	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Honduras	unknown
109.	<b>BECKER</b> Saul	CZ	1907	Bardejov	passport of Paraguay	survived
110.	<b>BECKMANN-DEUTSCH</b> Gisa	CZ	1889	Dvůr Králové nad Labem	passport of Haiti	perished
111.	<b>BECKMANN-DEUTSCH</b> Martha	CZ	1891	Dvůr Králové nad Labem	passport of Haiti	perished
112.	<b>BELFER</b> Chana	PL	1926	Zagórze	passport of Paraguay	survived
113.	<b>BELFER</b> Dawid	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
114.	<b>BELFER</b> Rywka	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
115.	<b>BEM</b> Konstanty	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
116.	<b>BENJAMIN</b> Karl	NL	1918	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
117.	<b>BENJAMIN</b> Max	NL	1889	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
118.	<b>BENJAMIN-BLOCH</b> Johanna Adele	CZ	1919	Ústí nad Labem	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
119.	<b>BENJAMIN-KAHN</b> Irma Johanna	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
120.	<b>BENJAMINS</b> Jeronimus	NL	1888	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
121.	<b>BENJAMINS-BING</b> Betty Sulamieth	NL	1903	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	unknown
122.	<b>BERENHAJM</b> Szapse	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
123.	<b>BERENSTEIN</b> Hersz	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
124.	<b>BERGAUER</b> Ernst	PL	1891	Saint-Étienne	passport of Paraguay	unknown
125.	<b>BERGER</b> Abraham	PL	1908	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
126.	<b>BERGER</b> Eugenia	PL	1925	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
127.	<b>BERGLAS</b> Alta	PL	1916	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
128.	<b>BERGLAS</b> Chaim Leib	PL	1912	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
129.	<b>BERGMANN</b> Frajda	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
130.	<b>BERLEWI</b> Izaak	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
131.	<b>BERLINER</b> Samuel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
132.	<b>BERMAN</b> Abram	PL	1923	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
133.	<b>BERNSTEIN-WEINMANN</b> Henriette (Henny)	DE	1869	Munich	passport of Paraguay	perished
134.	<b>BESSER</b> Henryk	PL	1927	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
135.	<b>BESSER</b> Jechezkiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
136.	<b>BESSER</b> née <b>KRAKOWSKA</b> Malka	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
137.	<b>BETTER</b> Alice	PL	1907	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
138.	<b>BETTER</b> Oskar	CZ	1933	Karviná	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
139.	<b>BETTER</b> Simon	PL	1892	Moszczewice	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
140.	<b>BETTER</b> Sonia	CZ	1927	Fryštát	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
141.	<b>BIALSKI/BIALSKA</b> , Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
142.	BICK Mina	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
143.	BIDERMAN Aron	PL	1906	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
144.	BIDERMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
145.	BIDERMAN Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
146.	BIDERMAN Mojżesz Dawid	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
147.	BIDERMAN <i>née</i> LEWIN Fajga	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
148.	BIERZWINSKA Ida Sara	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
149.	BIGELMAN Rysia	PL	1911	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
150.	BIGELMAN Zyskind	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
151.	BIRENBAUM Gitla	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	perished
152.	BIRENBAUM Jacob Majer	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
153.	BIRENBAUM Jakub Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	perished
154.	BIRENBAUM Moszek	PL	1895	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
155.	BIRENBAUM-FUCHS Fajgla	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
156.	BIRENHAK Israel Mojżesz	PL	1912	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	perished
157.	BIRENHAK Koppel	PL	1901	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
158.	BIRENHAK Lea	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
159.	BIRENHAK Martha	DE	1915	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
160.	BIRENHAK <i>née</i> HAUSER Cila	PL	1914	Żołyńia	passport of Paraguay	survived
161.	BIRENHAK <i>née</i> WALD Rachela	PL	1872	Tarnobrzeg	passport of Paraguay	perished
162.	BIRENHAK-KELLER Perla Laja	NL	1913	Radomyśl	passport of Paraguay	survived
163.	BLACHARZ Abraham	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
164.	BLACHARZ Hinda	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
165.	BLACHARZ Icchak	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
166.	BLACHARZ Ita	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
167.	BLACHARZ Józef	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
168.	BLACHARZ Kalman	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
169.	BLACHARZ Naftali	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
170.	BLACHARZ <i>née</i> CHMIELNICKA Adela	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
171.	BLACHARZ Zysa	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
172.	BLASS Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
173.	<b>BLATT</b> Leon	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
174.	<b>BLEICHER</b> Alexander	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
175.	<b>BLEICHER-EISENSTEIN</b> Cilli	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
176.	<b>BLITS</b> Alfred	NL	1902	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
177.	<b>BLITS-GRUNBLATT</b> Lea	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
178.	<b>BLOCH</b> Andries	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
179.	<b>BLOCH</b> Helene	FR	1896	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
180.	<b>BLOCH</b> Jacques	FR	1892	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
181.	<b>BLOCH</b> Lipa-Lejzer	PL	1890	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
182.	<b>BLOCH</b> Meijer	NL	1932	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
183.	<b>BLOCH</b> Nellie Mette	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
184.	<b>BLOCH-ELTE</b> Gezina	NL	1901	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
185.	<b>BLOCH-GRUNWALD</b> Helena	NL	1908	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	survived
186.	<b>BLUM</b> Abram	PL	1925	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
187.	<b>BLUM</b> Alfred	NL	1871	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
188.	<b>BLUM</b> Aron	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
189.	<b>BLUM</b> Szymon	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
190.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Aron Szlomo	PL	1884	Międzyrzec	passport of Paraguay	perished
191.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Chaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
192.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
193.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Juda Lajb	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
194.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Krystyna	PL	1938	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
195.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Nachum Natan	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
196.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> <i>née</i> <b>KANDEL</b> Rywka	PL	1885	Czyżew	passport of Paraguay	perished
197.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Ruchla Róża	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
198.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Stella	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
199.	<b>BLUMENKOPF</b> Wolf	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
200.	<b>BLUMENTHAL</b> Jessy Leopold	NL	1938	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
201.	<b>BLUMENTHAL</b> Markus	NL	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
202.	<b>BLUMENTHAL</b> <i>née</i> <b>GOLD</b> Estera	PL	1888	Łódź	passport of Honduras	perished
203.	<b>BLUMENTHAL-DAUBE</b> Hanna	DE	1913	Freiburg	passport of Honduras	survived
204.	<b>BLUM-HAAS</b> Julie	NL	1874	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
205.	BLUMINKOPF Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
206.	BOHME Guta	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
207.	BOJM Jechiel	PL	1898	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
208.	BOJM Kejla	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
209.	BOMBACH Estera	PL	1941	Antwerp	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
210.	BOMBACH-BLAU Beila Ruchla	PL	1911	Dębica	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
211.	BONDI Erna	DE	1911	Leipzig	unspecified document	perished
212.	BONDI Herman	AT	1910	Vienna	unspecified document	perished
213.	BONDI Siegmund	DE	1877	Mainz	passport of Honduras	perished
214.	BONDI-MOSBACHER Ernestine	DE	1886	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	perished
215.	BORAKS Aleksander	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
216.	BORAKS Ludwik	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
217.	BORCHARDT Georg Hermann	DE	1871	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
218.	BORCHARDT Ursula	DE	1919	Neckargemünd	passport of Paraguay	survived
219.	BORCHARDT-KALMANN Hendrik	DE	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
220.	BORENSTEIN <i>née</i> BERNSTEIN Dwojra	PL	1891	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
221.	BORENSZTAJN Aleksander Zyskind	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
222.	BORENSZTAJN Chaim	PL	1915	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	perished
223.	BORENSZTAJN Hana Sara	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
224.	BORENSZTAJN <i>née</i> PREGER Fajga	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
225.	BORENSZTEJN Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
226.	BORKOWSKA Cesia	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
227.	BORNSTAJN Chaim	PL	1915	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
228.	BORNSTAJN Laja	PL	1900	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
229.	BORNSTEIN Hela	PL	1899	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
230.	BORNSTEIN Icchak Israel	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
231.	BORNSTEIN Izaak	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
232.	BORZYKOWSKA <i>née</i> KRAKOWSKA Rebeka	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
233.	BORZYKOWSKA Sonia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
234.	BORZYKOWSKI Salomon	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
235.	BÖHM Gitel Malka	PL	1909	Radomsko	unspecified document	survived



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
236.	<b>BÖHM</b> Gusta	PL	1921	Stryj	unspecified document	unknown
237.	<b>BÖHM</b> Hanna	PL	1932	Radomsko	unspecified document	unknown
238.	<b>BÖHM</b> Josef	NL	1889	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
239.	<b>BÖHM</b> Wolf	PL	1897	Radomsko	unspecified document	perished
240.	<b>BÖHM-STEIFEL</b> Anna	NL	1894	n/a	unspecified document	perished
241.	<b>BRAJTBART</b> Blima	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
242.	<b>BRAND</b> Józef Wolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
243.	<b>BRANDYS</b> Aron	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
244.	<b>BRANDYS</b> Hirszt	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
245.	<b>BRANDYS</b> Pesla	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
246.	<b>BRAUN</b> Kalman	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
247.	<b>BRAUNER</b> Samuel	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
248.	<b>BRAWERMAN</b> Hela Brajna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
249.	<b>BRAWERMAN</b> Jonas	PL	1910	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
250.	<b>BRETSZTAJN</b> Dawid Turek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
251.	<b>BRINKMANN</b> Charlotte	DE	1928	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
252.	<b>BRINKMANN</b> Erica	DE	1925	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
253.	<b>BRINKMANN</b> Jenny	DE	1893	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
254.	<b>BRINKMANN</b> Myra (Jenny)	DE	1921	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
255.	<b>BRODMAN</b> David	NL	1936	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
256.	<b>BRODMAN</b> Samuel	NL	1910	Bochnia	passport of Honduras	perished
257.	<b>BRODMAN</b> Sossie	NL	1938	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
258.	<b>BRODMAN-IWANIER</b> Perl	DE	1908	Wiśnicz	passport of Honduras	survived
259.	<b>BROL</b> Chaim Dawid	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
260.	<b>BROL</b> Rojza	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
261.	<b>BROMBERGER</b> Ignacy	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
262.	<b>BROMBERGER-POHORILLE</b> Irma	DE	1914	Dresden	unspecified document	survived
263.	<b>BROSS</b> Cypora	PL	n/a	Myślenice	unspecified document	unknown
264.	<b>BRUCKNER</b> Alter	PL	1914	Miechów	passport of Paraguay	survived
265.	<b>BRUCKNER</b> Lejb	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
266.	<b>BRUCKNER née WEINTRAUB</b> Gila	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
267.	<b>BRUKS</b> Ryszard	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
268.	BRYSZ Janina	PL	1926	Milanówek	passport of Paraguay	unknown
269.	BRYSZ <i>née</i> HILDESHEIM Sara	PL	1888	Milanówek	passport of Paraguay	unknown
270.	BRZESKI Majer	PL	1908	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
271.	BUCHSBAUM Natan	PL	1898	Scheveningen	unspecified document	perished
272.	BUCHWAJC Mojżesz	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
273.	BUCHWAJC <i>née</i> LIEBLICH Laura	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
274.	BUCHWAJC <i>née</i> SZEMBERG Ida	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
275.	BUCHWAJC Pinchas Lewek	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
276.	BUCHWAJC Wacław Wolf	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
277.	BUCHWALD-LINBERG Ernestyna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
278.	BUGAJSKA Fajga Cypora	PL	1918	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
279.	BUGAJSKA <i>née</i> ZELINGER Tauba	PL	1891	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
280.	BUGAJSKA Nyja	PL	1922	Żarki	unspecified document	unknown
281.	BUGAJSKI Aron	PL	1920	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
282.	BUGAJSKI Dawid	PL	1890	Żarki	unspecified document	perished
283.	BUKSBAUM Leo Bonaventura	DE	1880	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	perished
284.	BUKSBAUM Miriam	PL	1895	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
285.	BUŁKA <i>née</i> PAPERNO Rachela	PL	1903	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
286.	BUŁKA Stefania	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
287.	BUŁKA Szymon	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
288.	BURSZTYN Hinda Chaja	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
289.	BURSZTYN-ARTSZTEIN Ruchla	PL	1894	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
290.	BUTTERMAN Jakob	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
291.	BUTTERMAN-LAUFER Frida	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
292.	BUTWIES-HÜTTNER Edith-Vera	DE	1904	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
293.	CALVARY Walter	DE	1912	Poznań	passport of Paraguay	perished
294.	CALVARY-LISSAUER Cecilie	DE	1882	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
295.	CATS Hans	NL	1928	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
296.	CATS Josephine	NL	1922	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
297.	CATS Kaatje	NL	1924	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
298.	CATS Meyer	NL	1895	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
299.	CATS-HUISMAN Eva	NL	1900	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
300.	CHASAM Soifer	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
301.	CHMIELNICKA Cypora (Cecylia)	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
302.	CHMIELNICKA Estera	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
303.	CHMIELNICKA Hela Brajna	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
304.	<b>CHMIELNICKI</b> Atlter Dow	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
305.	<b>COHEN</b> Aaltje	NL	1912	Groningen	unspecified document	perished
306.	<b>COHEN BENDIKS</b> Isaac	NL	1878	Wildervank	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
307.	<b>COHEN BENDIKS-JACOBSONH</b> Mirjam Rosa	NL	1887	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
308.	<b>COHEN</b> Bernhard-Henri	BE	1912	Antwerp	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
309.	<b>COHEN</b> Clementine-Emilie	NL	1927	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
310.	<b>COHEN</b> Elie Aron	NL	1909	Groningen	unspecified document	survived
311.	<b>COHEN</b> Elsa	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
312.	<b>COHEN</b> Isaac	NL	1917	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
313.	<b>COHEN</b> Joseph	NL	1909	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
314.	<b>COHEN</b> Louis	NL	1939	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
315.	<b>COHEN</b> Malka	NL	1940	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
316.	<b>COHEN</b> Robert-Otto	NL	1931	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
317.	<b>COHEN</b> Rudolf	NL	1889	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
318.	<b>COHEN</b> Sara	NL	1943	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
319.	<b>COHEN</b> Willem	NL	1898	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
320.	<b>COHEN-BACHRACH</b> Carolina	NL	1910	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
321.	<b>COHEN-DE BEER</b> Naatje	NL	1907	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
322.	<b>COHEN-LOBATTO</b> Rudolf Izaak	NL	1911	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
323.	<b>COHEN-MAYER</b> Else	NL	1902	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
324.	<b>COHN</b> Lothar	DE	1908	Milan	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
325.	<b>COLTHOF</b> Esther	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
326.	<b>COLTHOF</b> Samuel	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
327.	<b>COLTHOF</b> Simon Azaria	NL	1904	Roermond	passport of Paraguay	survived
328.	<b>COLTHOF-HIRSCH</b> Ella	NL	1909	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	survived
329.	<b>COSMANN</b> Ernst	DE	1920	Wuppertal	passport of Honduras	perished
330.	<b>COSSMANN</b> Walter	DE	1892	Borken	passport of Peru	survived
331.	<b>COSSMANN-HUISMAN</b> Fredericke	DE	1891	Frankfurt	passport of Peru	survived
332.	<b>CUKIER</b> Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
333.	<b>CUKIERMAN</b> Abraham	PL	1902	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
334.	<b>CUKIERMAN</b> Chaja	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
335.	CUKIERMAN Guta	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
336.	CUKIERMAN Hinda	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
337.	CUKIERMAN Icchak	PL	1915	Vilnius	unspecified document	survived
338.	CUKIERMAN Mojżesz	PL	1895	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
339.	CURTELSON Henryk	PL	1923	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
340.	CURTELSON Regina	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
341.	CWAJBAUM <i>née</i> ULRZYCH Teresa Tauba	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
342.	CWI Abraham Icchak	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
343.	CYMBLER Dwojra	PL	1924	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
344.	CYMBLER Joel Wolf	PL	1928	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
345.	CYMBLER Lajb Leon	PL	1900	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
346.	CYMBLER <i>née</i> MONSZAJN Ruchla	PL	1900	Pilica	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
347.	CYMERMAN Doba	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
348.	CYMERMAN Fela	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
349.	CYMERMAN Guta	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
350.	CYMERMAN Halina	PL	1924	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	perished
351.	CYMERMAN Janusz	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
352.	CYMERMAN Leonia	PL	1894	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
353.	CYMERMAN Marcin	PL	1885	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
354.	CYMERMAN Miriam	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
355.	CYMERMAN <i>née</i> LANDAU <i>primo voto</i> HEILMAN Ruth	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
356.	CYMERMAN Salomon Icchak	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
357.	CYTRYNOWSKA Miriam	PL	1924	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
358.	CZARNOLEWSKA Sara	PL	1915	Końskie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
359.	CZARNY Jankiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
360.	CZATCZYŃSKA Dwora	PL	1926	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
361.	CZATCZYŃSKA Rywka	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
362.	CZATCZYŃSKI Ber	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
363.	CZATCZYŃSKI Israel	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
364.	CZATCZYŃSKI Szymon	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
365.	<b>CZERBUCHOWSKI</b> Jankiel	LT	n/a	Kaunas	unspecified document	unknown
366.	<b>CZERSKI</b> Pinkas	PL	1896	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
367.	<b>DAFNER</b> Abraham	PL	1908	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
368.	<b>DAFNER</b> Abraham	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
369.	<b>DAFNER</b> Alta	PL	1937	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
370.	<b>DAFNER</b> Chaja	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
371.	<b>DAFNER</b> Mojżesz	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
372.	<b>DAFNER née MIODOWNIK</b> Laja	PL	1890	Działoszyce	unspecified document	perished
373.	<b>DAFNER</b> Rajzla	PL	1902	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
374.	<b>DAFNER</b> Wolf	PL	1895	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
375.	<b>D'ANCONA</b> Josine	NL	1912	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
376.	<b>D'ANCONA</b> Jozef	NL	1911	Hague	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
377.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Abraham Gabriel	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
378.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Adela	PL	1922	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
379.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Anna (Chana Hinda)	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
380.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Frania	PL	1925	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
381.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Gila Fajga	PL	1918	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
382.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Guta	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
383.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Halina (Chaja Sura)	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
384.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Mordechaj Salomon (Motek)	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
385.	<b>DANCYGIER née FAJERSZTAJN</b> Lena Chaja	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
386.	<b>DANCYGIER née ROSECWAJG</b> Rywka Ita	PL	1885	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
387.	<b>DANCYGIER</b> Zidla	DE	n/a	Grünberg Ost	unspecified document	unknown
388.	<b>DANIEL</b> Bernard	DE	1926	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
389.	<b>DANZIGER</b> Arthur „Atze”	NL	1926	Loosdrecht	unspecified document	survived
390.	<b>DASBERG</b> Dina Eva	NL	1932	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
391.	<b>DASBERG</b> Eliazar	NL	1884	Dordrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
392.	<b>DASBERG</b> Fanny	NL	1931	Leeuwarden	passport of Paraguay	survived
393.	<b>DASBERG</b> Raphael	NL	1936	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
394.	<b>DASBERG</b> Samuel	NL	1934	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
395.	DASBERG Simon	NL	1902	Dordrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
396.	DASBERG Simon Philip	NL	1933	Haarlem	passport of Paraguay	survived
397.	DASBERG-DE VRIES Bertha	NL	1901	Borenlo	passport of Paraguay	survived
398.	DASBERG-DE VRIES Dina	NL	1875	Neede	passport of Paraguay	survived
399.	DASBERG-FRANK Isabella	DE	1906	Altona	passport of Paraguay	perished
400.	DAUBE Sally	DE	1897	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
401.	DAUBE-JONAS Thea	DE	1909	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	survived
402.	DAVIDSON-ZEEHANDELAER Rika	NL	1882	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
403.	DAWIDSOHN Debora	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
404.	DĄB Izrael Eliezer	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
405.	DE GROOT Martha	NL	1902	Sappemeer	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
406.	DE GROOT Mieke	NL	1923	Aludo	passport of Honduras	survived
407.	DE JONG Bertha	NL	1928	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
408.	DE JONG Jakob	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
409.	DE JONG Leo	NL	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
410.	DE JONG Meyer David	NL	1927	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
411.	DE JONG Mirjam	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
412.	DE JONG Salomon	NL	1897	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
413.	DE JONG-LUSTIG Leie	PL	1899	Nowy Sącz	passport of Paraguay	survived
414.	DE JONG-VAN GELDER Sophie	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
415.	DE LEEUW Joseph	NL	1872	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
416.	DE LEEUW-HERZBERG Elisabeth	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
417.	DE MIRANDA David	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
418.	DE MIRANDA Ida Rebecca	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
419.	DE MIRANDA Juliette	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
420.	DE MIRANDA Rachel	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
421.	DE MIRANDA-GRUNBLATT Mariette (Mirjam)	NL	1897	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
422.	DE NEVE VAN BIENE Elsa	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	unknown
423.	DE WERNER Jadwiga	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	unknown
424.	DE WINTER Greet	NL	1900	Zwolle	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
425.	DESSAU Lotte Nechania	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
426.	DESSAU Sam	DE	1904	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
427.	DESSAU-GOLDE Jeannette	DE	1909	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
428.	DEUTSCH-AUERBACH Dora	DE	1882	Frankfurt	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
429.	DEVRIES Aron	NL	n/a	Enschede	unspecified document	unknown
430.	DEVRIES Reina	NL	n/a	Enschede	unspecified document	unknown
431.	DEBOWSKA Gerda	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
432.	DIAMAND Wilhelm	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
433.	DIAMANT Izrael	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
434.	DIAMANT Nechemia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
435.	DIAMENT Tobiasz	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
436.	DINKEL Alexander	DE	1927	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
437.	DINKEL Jakob	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
438.	DINKEL Reine Hadassa	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
439.	DINKEL Samuel Siegfried	DE	1896	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
440.	DINKEL-LEWENSTEIN Suzanna Jacoba Raizie	DE	1902	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
441.	DREKSLER Abraham Gerszon	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
442.	DREKSLER Gita	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
443.	DREKSLER Szejna	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
444.	DRIESEN-HIRSCH Gertrude	DE	1897	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
445.	DRIEVOET Henriëtte Elizabeth (Etta)	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
446.	DRIEVOET Isidoor	NL	1901	Werkendam	passport of Paraguay	perished
447.	DRIEVOET-ELZAS Renée Sophie	NL	1913	Winterswijk	passport of Paraguay	perished
448.	DRIEVOET-LEEK Henriëtte	NL	1862	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
449.	DROLLER Gustaw	DE	1874	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
450.	DURLACHER Heinz	NL	1913	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
451.	DURLACHER Lore Zilly	DE	1920	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
452.	DUSCHNITZ Felix (known after as DUNSTON)	AT	1895	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
453.	DUSCHNITZ Marietta (known after as Marietta D. MOSKIN)	AT	1928	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
454.	DUSCHNITZ-ETTINGER Clara (known after as DUNSTON)	AT	1900	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
455.	DWORSKA <i>née</i> JAKUBOWICZ Sola	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
456.	DWORSKI Fewel	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
457.	DYTMAN Aleksander Sewek	PL	1920	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
458.	DYTMAN Helena	PL	1898	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
459.	DYTMAN Lolek	PL	1918	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
460.	DYTMAN Mojżesz Chil	PL	1895	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
461.	DZIALOSZYNSKI Milli	DE	1916	Leipzig	passport of Paraguay	survived
462.	ECK Klara	PL	1903	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
463.	ECK Natan	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
464.	ECK Raja	PL	1932	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
465.	EHRENREICH Chaim	PL	1888	Dukla	passport of Honduras	survived
466.	EHRENREICH Fanny	DE	1930	Wiesbaden	passport of Honduras	survived
467.	EHRENREICH-DORNER Ester	DE	1897	Kanzinga	passport of Honduras	survived
468.	EHRENWERT Gizela	PL	n/a	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
469.	EHRENWERT Jakub Israel	PL	n/a	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
470.	EHRENWERT Schypa	PL	n/a	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
471.	EHRLICH Brandla	PL	1912	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
472.	EHRLICH Dawid	PL	1884	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
473.	EHRLICH Jeszaja Mendel	PL	1917	Bedzin	passport of Honduras	survived
474.	EHRLICH Szyfra	PL	1882	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
475.	EICHENSTEIN Chana	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
476.	EIGER Salomon	PL	1871	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
477.	EISEMANN Moses Nathan	DE	1864	Meckenheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
478.	EISEMANN-BENARIO Sara	DE	1866	Wertheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
479.	EISENBERGER Max	CZ	1927	Prague	passport of Paraguay	perished
480.	EISENBERGER-REDLICH Alma	CZ	1904	Hodonín	passport of Paraguay	perished
481.	EISENMANN David Hartog	NL	1940	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
482.	EISENMANN Ephraim	NL	1944	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
483.	EISENMANN Gershon	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
484.	EISENMANN Herbert Leopold	NL	1933	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
485.	EISENMANN Jacob	NL	1926	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
486.	EISENMANN Mirel	NL	1927	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
487.	EISENMANN Réline Gudula	NL	1930	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
488.	EISENMANN Ruth	NL	1939	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
489.	EISENMANN Sally	NL	1929	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
490.	EISENMANN Samuel	NL	1904	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
491.	EISENMANN Samuel Menachem	BE	1899	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
492.	EISENMANN-COHEN Henny	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
493.	EISENMANN-LAMM Elza Estella	BE	1904	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
494.	EISENMANN-PRINZ Dinah (Dientje)	NL	1863	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	perished
495.	EISENZWEIG Gina	PL	1898	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
496.	EISENZWEIG Guta	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
497.	EISLER Max	HU	1889	Tinne	passport of Paraguay	perished
498.	EISLER-FULOP Karoline	RO	1884	Margitta	passport of Paraguay	unknown
499.	EISNER Hermann	DE	1897	Gliwice	passport of Paraguay	survived
500.	EISNER LATER THALER SUSANNE Susanne	DE	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
501.	EISNER née SPIRA Camila	DE	1906	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
502.	EISNER PETER PAUL Peter Paul	DE	1927	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
503.	EISNER Walter	PL	1927	Bedzin	unspecified document	nie survived
504.	EJBUSZYC Abraham	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
505.	EJBUSZYC Bluma	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
506.	EJBUSZYC Chana	PL	1923	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
507.	EJBUSZYC Mojżesz	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
508.	EJBUSZYC Natan	PL	1887	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
509.	EJBUSZYC Tauba	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
510.	ELLENBOGEN James	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
511.	ELSTER Ludwik	PL	1900	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
512.	ELSTER Miriam	PL	1933	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
513.	ELSTER née CHASKIELEWICZ Roma	PL	1908	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
514.	ELSTER née GUTSZTEJN Rojza	PL	1874	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
515.	ELTE Joachim	NL	1893	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	perished
516.	ELTE-BLOCK Leentje	NL	1877	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
517.	EMANUEL Beatrix	DE	1939	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
518.	EMANUEL Bella	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
519.	EMANUEL Bernd	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
520.	EMANUEL Felix	DE	1935	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
521.	EMANUEL Herman	DE	1923	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
522.	EMANUEL Jona	DE	1925	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
523.	EMANUEL Leo	DE	1924	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
524.	EMANUEL Markus	DE	1894	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	perished
525.	EMANUEL née GOLDSCHMIDT Martha	FR	1901	Paris	passport of Paraguay	perished
526.	EMANUEL Sam	DE	1927	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
527.	ENGELSTEIN Feigel (Fanny)	NL	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
528.	ENGELSTEIN Majer	NL	1890	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
529.	ENGELSTEIN Sophie	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
530.	ENGELSTEIN-GERSTNER Rochyma	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
531.	EPSTEIN Isfried	DE	1875	Fulda	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
532.	EPSZTAJN Ber	PL	1878	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
533.	ERNST Alta Mirjam	PL	1894	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
534.	ERNST Icchak Nusym	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
535.	ERNST Mordechaj Majloch	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
536.	FAJERMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
537.	FAJGENBLATT Adolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
538.	FALKENSTEIN Herman	DE	1883	Dinslaken	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
539.	FALKENSTEIN-FULDAUER Henriette (Henny)	DE	1888	Dinslaken	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
540.	FALKOWSKI Dawid	PL	1923	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
541.	FÄRBER Abraham	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
542.	FÄRBER Alis	NL	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
543.	FÄRBER-FRÜHMANN Ida	PL	1901	Dębica	passport of Paraguay	survived
544.	FEDER Estera	PL	1867	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
545.	FEIGENBLATT Abraham	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
546.	FEILCHENFELD Heinrich	DE	1865	Chełmno	passport of Paraguay	perished
547.	FEILCHENFELD-KADISCH Hanna	DE	1880	Gdańsk	passport of Paraguay	survived
548.	FEINER DE-NUR Yechiel also known as KA-TSETNIK (KACETNIK)	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
549.	FEINGERSCH-KLIJNKRAMER Marie	NL	1911	Odessa	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
550.	FEINSTEIN Hermann	DE	1876	Meldiklaukiai	passport of Paraguay	perished
551.	FEINSTEIN-GOLDBERG Bianka (Bianca)	DE	1884	Piła	passport of Paraguay	survived
552.	FELDBAUM Ruda	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
553.	FELDBERG Abraham Lejbus	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
554.	FELDBERG Adela	PL	1902	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
555.	FELDBERG Aron	PL	1894	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
556.	FELDBERG Aron Israel	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
557.	FELDBERG Cyrła	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
558.	FELDBERG Estera Blima	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
559.	FELDBERG Grojnetta	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
560.	FELDBERG Hela	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
561.	FELDBERG Icchak	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
562.	FELDBERG Izrael	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
563.	FELDBERG Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
564.	FELDBERG Lazar	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
565.	FELDBERG <i>née</i> SZENBERG Zysła Perel	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
566.	FELDBERG Rachela	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
567.	FELDBERG Zyskind Aleksander	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
568.	FELDER Chaim	NL	1901	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
569.	FELDER Lea	NL	1933	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
570.	FELDER-KREMER Ettel	NL	1935	Dobromil	passport of Paraguay	survived
571.	FELDER-LIBER Cypora	PL	1872	Baligród	passport of Paraguay	survived
572.	FELSENBERG Natan	CZ	1896	Topolczany	unspecified document	perished
573.	FERBER Jakub	PL	1884	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
574.	FERENS Natan	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
575.	FERENS <i>née</i> GRYLAK Debora Szajma	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
576.	FERNER <i>née</i> ZAJDMAN Esther	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
577.	FERSZTENBERG Chawa	PL	1883	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
578.	FERSZTENBERG Dawid	PL	n/a	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
579.	FERSZTENBERG Meir	PL	1883	Międzyrzec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
580.	FERSZTENDIG Ruchla	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
581.	FERSZTENDIG Wolf Ber	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
582.	FERSZTENDIK Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
583.	FERSZTENDIK Mendel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
584.	FERSZTENFELD Juda	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
585.	FERSZTENFELD Miriam	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
586.	FERTIG Estera	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
587.	FERTIG Maurycy	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
588.	FERTIG Sara	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
589.	FINK Dawid	PL	1916	Częstochowa	passport of Paraguay	unknown
590.	FINKEL Abraham Jakob	AT	1926	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
591.	FINKEL Ethel	AT	1934	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	survived
592.	FINKEL Gabriel	AT	1942	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
593.	FINKEL Isaac	AT	1932	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
594.	FINKEL Lea Rebekka	AT	1930	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
595.	FINKEL Mojżesz	PL	1874	Sieniawa	passport of Paraguay	perished
596.	FINKEL Rahel	AT	1929	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
597.	FINKEL Sara Selma	AT	1927	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
598.	FINKEL Yehoshua Matisyahu (Szyja Mates vel Max)	AT	1900	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	survived
599.	FINKEL-ROKOWSKY Ida (Yetta)	AT	1904	Basel	passport of Paraguay	survived
600.	FINKELSZTEJN Berek	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
601.	FINKELSZTEJN Zelda	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
602.	FINKIELSZTAJN Szaja	PL	1914	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
603.	FINKIELSZTEJN Samuel	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
604.	FISCH Hanna	PL	1936	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
605.	FISCH Hinda	PL	1932	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
606.	FISCH <i>née</i> RIPP Berta	PL	1902	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
607.	FISCH Pinkas	PL	1901	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
608.	FISCHER Maks	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
609.	FISCHER <i>née</i> MESZKOWICZ Rywka	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
610.	FISCHGRUND Marcel	PL	1914	Wadowice	unspecified document	perished
611.	FISZEL Abram	PL	1872	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
612.	FISZELSON Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
613.	FISZER Chana	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
614.	FISZER Helena/Hinda	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
615.	FISZER Izaak	PL	1882	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
616.	FISZER Wolf	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
617.	FISZMAN Gila	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
618.	FISZMAN Szlamit	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
619.	FLACH Anna Sara	CZ	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
620.	FLACK Edmund	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
621.	FLAUM Ursula Chaja	NL	1926	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
622.	FLAUM-SIELMANN Charlotte Anneliese	NL	1898	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
623.	FLEISCHER-SCHNEIDER Rachela	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
624.	FLEISCHHACKER Leopold	BE	1909	Brussels	passport of Honduras	perished
625.	FLEISCHMANN Gisela	CZ	1896	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	perished
626.	FLOERSHEIM Michael Jules	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
627.	FLOERSHEIM-MÖLLER Ilse Zeline	DE	1906	Altona	passport of Paraguay	survived
628.	FOHLBAUM Dawid Lejb	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
629.	FONTEK Berek	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
630.	FONTEK Jehuda	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
631.	FRAJBERG Jenta Sara	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
632.	FRAJBERG Lazar Chaim	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
633.	FRAJBERG Małka Sara	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
634.	FRAJBERGER Mojżesz	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
635.	FRAJBERGER Salomon Israel	PL	1868	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Haiti	perished
636.	FRAJBERGER Zyskind	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
637.	FRAJLICH Ber Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
638.	FRAJLICH Lea	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
639.	FRAJLICH Mojżesz	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
640.	FRAJLICH Pejsach	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
641.	FRAJLICH Rojza	PL	1910	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
642.	FRAJLICH Szuchim	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
643.	FRAJMAN Aron Bensityjon	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
644.	FRAJMAN Bensityjon	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
645.	FRAJMAN Salomon	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
646.	FRAJMAN Zelda	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
647.	FRANK Günther	DE	1924	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
648.	FRANK Hans	DE	1894	Berlin	passport of Honduras	perished
649.	FRANK Hans	DE	1907	Friemersheim	unspecified document	perished
650.	FRANK Israel	PL	1889	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
651.	FRANK <i>née</i> WEKSELMAN Helena	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
652.	FRANK Noemi	PL	1932	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
653.	FRANK Zachariasz	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
654.	FRANKEL GITLER BEN MOSHE Izaak	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
655.	FRANKEL Michał	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
656.	FRANKEL ZEMBACH BALABAN Rosa	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
657.	FRANKIEL Aleksandra	PL	1904	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
658.	FRANKIEL Doris	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
659.	FRANKIEL Jochwed	PL	1905	Góra Kalwaria	passport of Paraguay	perished
660.	FRANKIEL Józef	PL	1876	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
661.	FRANKIEL Lejb	PL	1926	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
662.	FRANKIEL Marta	PL	1931	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
663.	FRANKIEL Mathilde	PL	1916	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
664.	FRANKIEL Mendel	PL	1919	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
665.	FRANKIEL Perel	PL	1878	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	perished
666.	FRANKIEL Pinchas	PL	1929	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
667.	FRANKIEL Róża	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
668.	FRÄNKEL Hanna	DE	1924	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	perished
669.	FRÄNKEL Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
670.	FREIBERGER Hirszt Dawid	PL	1910	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
671.	FRENKEL Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
672.	FRENKEL Menachem	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
673.	FRENKIEL Mojżesz	PL	1895	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
674.	FRENKIEL Regina	PL	1874	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
675.	FRENKIEL Salomon	PL	1870	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
676.	FREUND Erna	PL	n/a	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	unknown
677.	FREY Nathan	DE	1924	Braunsbach	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
678.	FRIDENSON L. G.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
679.	FRIEDER Armin	CZ	1911	Nové Mesto	passport of Paraguay	survived
680.	FRIEDER Gedeon	CZ	1937	Nové Mesto	passport of Paraguay	survived
681.	FRIEDER Margita	CZ	1940	Nové Mesto	passport of Paraguay	perished
682.	FRIEDER-BERL Rozsi	CZ	1913	Nové Mesto	passport of Paraguay	perished
683.	FRIEDMAN Marjem	PL	1885	Tarnów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
684.	FRIEDMAN Moses	PL	1881	Tarnów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
685.	FRIEDMAN, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Honduras	unknown
686.	FRIEDMANN Bernhard	DE	1925	Neuhof	passport of Paraguay	perished
687.	FRIEDMANN Izidor	PL	1911	Bóbrka	passport of Peru	perished
688.	FRIEDMANN Jozef	DE	1887	Königshofen	passport of Paraguay	perished
689.	FRIEDMANN-ADLER Hedwig	DE	1895	Königshofen	passport of Paraguay	perished
690.	FRISCH-STARKMANN Syma	PL	1911	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
691.	FRISCH-STRAKMANN Jonatan	PL	1940	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
692.	FROCHCWAJG Ber	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
693.	FROCHTZWAJG Szejna	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
694.	FROCHZWEJG Fajwel	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	survived
695.	FROMER Abraham	PL	1906	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
696.	FROMER Dow Ber	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
697.	FROMER Felicja Ernestyna	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
698.	FROST Szymon	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
699.	FRUMER Arie Cwi	PL	1884	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
700.	FRYD Isaak	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
701.	FRYDMAN Majer Hersz	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
702.	FRYDMAN <i>née</i> SZARF Rojza	PL	1908	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
703.	FRYDMAN Ruth	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
704.	FRYDMAN Zysa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
705.	FRYMORGEN Rywka	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
706.	FULDAUER Johanna	NL	1930	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
707.	FULDAUER Rubarth (Robert)	NL	1887	Doetinchem	passport of Paraguay	perished
708.	FULDAUER Salomon	NL	1933	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
709.	FULDAUER-LUBETSKI Rachel Bertha	NL	1901	Paris	passport of Paraguay	survived
710.	FURCAJG Chaja Gisra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
711.	FURCAJG Jehoszua	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
712.	FURCAJG <i>née</i> BORNSTEIN Szyfra	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
713.	FURSTENBERG <i>née</i> SAPER Leontyna	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
714.	FUTERKA Lea	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
715.	FÜRSTENBERG Marian	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
716.	FÜRSTENBERG Symcha (Szymon)	PL	1879	Kielce	passport of Honduras	perished
717.	FÜRSTENBERG <i>née</i> GOLDMINC Helena	PL	1882	Kromołów	passport of Honduras	perished
718.	GABEL Danuta	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
719.	GABEL Fajga	PL	1913	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
720.	GABEL Mojżesz Jakub	PL	1911	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
721.	GABEL Pinchas	PL	1934	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
722.	GAFTEK Baruch	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
723.	GALLEL Susia Lora	DE	n/a	Wrocław	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
724.	GANZ Stanisław	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
725.	GARFINKIEL Julian	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
726.	GARFINKIEL Małka Chaja	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
727.	GARFINKIEL Natan	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
728.	GARFINKIEL Sabina Helena	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
729.	GASSAN Anita-Beatrix	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
730.	GASSAN-BIET Carolina „Lilly”	NL	1913	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
731.	GAWERCMAN Berek	PL	1908	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
732.	GAWERCMAN Estera	PL	1913	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
733.	GEHORSAM Abraham	PL	1906	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
734.	GEHORSAM-BAUMINGER Helena	PL	1913	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	survived
735.	GEIJERHAHN Fritz	NL	1887	Vienna	passport of Haiti	survived
736.	GEIJERHAHN-FRÖSCHEL Alice	NL	1893	Vienna	passport of Haiti	survived
737.	GELBARD Paulina	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
738.	GELBART Jakub	PL	1876	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
739.	GELBHAR Israel	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
740.	GELBHAR Sara	PL	1895	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
741.	GELBHARD Dwojra	PL	1869	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
742.	GELLER Conrad	PL	1899	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
743.	GELLER Eliezer	PL	1918	Opoczno	passport of Paraguay	perished
744.	GELLER Erna	PL	1870	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
745.	GELLER Franklin	PL	1944	Vittel	passport of Paraguay	survived
746.	GELLER Icchak	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
747.	GELLER Stella	PL	1909	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	survived
748.	GELLERT Lea	PL	1881	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	unknown
749.	GEPNER Aaron	PL	1917	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
750.	GEPNER Abraham	PL	1872	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
751.	GEPNER Stefania	PL	1878	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
752.	GERLICH Ascher	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
753.	GERTLER Ajzer	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
754.	GERTLER Bajla	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
755.	GERTLER Cwi	PL	1942	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
756.	GERTLER Israel	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
757.	GERTLER Teresa	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
758.	GERTNER Bernhard	DE	1919	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
759.	GERTNER Elias Majer	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
760.	GERTNER Elias Szewa	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
761.	GERTNER Fajga	PL	1914	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
762.	GERTNER Israel Chaim	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
763.	GERTNER Rojza	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
764.	GEWIRCMAN Abraham	PL	1938	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
765.	GIBEL J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
766.	GINSBERG Józef	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
767.	GINSBERG Lea	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
768.	GINSBERG Mira	PL	1935	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
769.	GINSBERG Zachariasz Hirsz	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
770.	GINSBURG <i>née</i> KIPMAN Sara	PL	1913	Słomniki	passport of Honduras	unknown
771.	GINZBERG Benjamin	PL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
772.	GITERMAN I.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
773.	GITLER Ber	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
774.	GITLER Liba Tema	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
775.	GITLER Solomon	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
776.	GITLER Uszer	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
777.	GITLER Zalman	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
778.	GITLER Zysła	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
779.	GITTLER Józef	PL	1883	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
780.	GLAJTMAN Rachela	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
781.	GLANC Rywka	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
782.	GLASER Anna	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
783.	GLASER Henia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
784.	GLASER Menachem	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
785.	GLASER Szabsaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
786.	GLEZNER Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
787.	GLICENSTEIN Aleksander	PL	1923	Kalisz	passport of Honduras	perished
788.	GLIKSON Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
789.	GLUCKLICH Hans	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
790.	GLUCKLICH Laura	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
791.	GLUCKLICH Marta	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
792.	GLÜCKSMANN Arnold Hans	DE	1911	Chorzów	unspecified document	survived
793.	GŁOWIŃSKA Frajda Małka	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
794.	GŁOWIŃSKA Rachela	PL	1940	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
795.	GŁOWIŃSKI Awner Michał	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
796.	GOLD Abraham	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
797.	GOLD Berek	PL	1879	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
798.	GOLD Chana	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
799.	GOLD Fajgla	PL	1876	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
800.	GOLD Icchak	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
801.	GOLD <i>née</i> BLUMENTHAL Estera	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
802.	GOLD Paulina	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
803.	GOLDBERG Abram	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
804.	GOLDBERG Hinda	PL	1895	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
805.	GOLDBERG Jeszaja Machel	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
806.	GOLDBERG Mojżesz	PL	1891	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
807.	GOLDBERG Rudolf	DE	1914	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	perished
808.	GOLDBERGER Henryk	PL	1903	Grybów	passport of Paraguay	perished
809.	GOLDBERGER <i>née</i> LEINKRAM Miriam	PL	1907	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
810.	GOLDBRUM Alter Symcha	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
811.	GOLDSCHMIDT Gotfryd	PL	n/a	Tarnów	unspecified document	unknown
812.	GOLDSCHMIDT Gottfried Shalom	DE	1870	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
813.	GOLDSCHMIDT Werner	DE	1905	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
814.	GOLDSCHMIDT-FEUCHTWANGER Bertha Perl	DE	1874	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	perished
815.	GOLDSCHMIED Fruma Brajna	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
816.	GOLDSCHMIED Zalman	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
817.	GOLDSTEIN Jakub	PL	1863	Katowice	unspecified document	unknown
818.	GOLDSTEIN Louis	NL	1874	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
819.	GOLDSTEIN Mojżesz Israel	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
820.	GOLDSZTAJN Hirszt Litman	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
821.	GOLDSZTAJN Jechiel	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
822.	GOLDSZTAJN L.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
823.	GOLDSZTEJN Ber	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
824.	GOLDWEIN Louis	DE	1922	Meimbressen	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
825.	GOLDZWAJG Genendel	PL	1932	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
826.	GOLDZWAJG Hinda Ruchla	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
827.	GOLDZWAJG Jeszaja Symcha	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
828.	GOLDZWAJG Józef Nuchim	PL	1891	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
829.	GOLDZWAJG <i>née</i> LAUDON Rywka Perla	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
830.	GOLENZER Aaron Israel	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
831.	GOLENZER Małka	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
832.	GOLENZER Rywka	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
833.	GOMPER Fritz Ernst	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
834.	GOSLAR Hanna Elizabeth „Hanneli”	NL	1928	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
835.	GOSLAR Hans	DE	1889	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
836.	GOSLAR Rachela	NL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
837.	GOSLER Abram	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
838.	GOSLER Moses	NL	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
839.	GOSLER-LIMBURG Sara	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
840.	GOTTLIEB-SCHNITZLER Rosa	DE	1884	Opole	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
841.	GRADENWITZ Hirszc Cwi	PL	1876	Rawicz	passport of Paraguay	perished
842.	GRADENWITZ-BONDI Rosa	DE	1877	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
843.	GRADOS Icchak	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
844.	GRADSZTEJN Jeszaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
845.	GRADUS A.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
846.	GRAJCAR Hinda	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
847.	GRAJCAR Jonasz	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
848.	GRANEK Szulem	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
849.	GRAUBARD Sara	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
850.	GRAUBART Benjamin	PL	1892	Siedlce	passport of Paraguay	survived
851.	GRAUBART Ber	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
852.	GRAUBART née KOWALSKA Anna (Hanna Laja)	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
853.	GRAUCKI, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
854.	GRAUER Eleazar	PL	1909	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
855.	GRAUER Fajga	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
856.	GRAUER Isaak	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
857.	GRAUER Jakub	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
858.	GRAUSMAN Chana	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
859.	GRAUSMAN Icchak	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
860.	GRAUSMAN Natan	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
861.	GRINBLATT Józef	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
862.	GRINBLATT née FISZELSON Szejna	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
863.	GRONCKA Anna	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
864.	GRONCKA Ima	PL	1934	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
865.	GRONCKA Rojza	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
866.	GRONCKI Mojżesz Szmelka	PL	1898	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
867.	GROSFELD Tauba	PL	1911	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
868.	GROSSER Jakub Dawid	PL	1863	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
869.	GROSSER Łucja	PL	1919	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
870.	GROSSER Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Wieliczka	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
871.	GROSSER <i>née</i> KRINITZ Antonia	PL	1892	Wieliczka	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
872.	GROSSER <i>née</i> LIEBERMANN Gitel	PL	1867	Stryj	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
873.	GROSSER Rita	PL	1930	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
874.	GROSSFELD Hirszej Lejb	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
875.	GROSSFELD Martin	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
876.	GROSSFELD Noemi	PL	1939	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
877.	GROSSMANN Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
878.	GRUNDLAND Jakub Joel	PL	1900	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
879.	GRUNDLAND Rafał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
880.	GRUNDLAND Rozalia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
881.	GRUNDMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
882.	GRUNDWALD, Dr.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
883.	GRUSZKA Ceira Madsla	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
884.	GRUSZKA Jakub Icchak	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
885.	GRUSZKA Małka Gita	PL	1916	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
886.	GRUSZKA Perec	PL	1914	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	perished
887.	GRÜN Israel Jojne	PL	1916	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	survived
888.	GRÜN Marie	PL	1924	Altendorf	passport of Honduras	unknown
889.	GRÜN <i>née</i> SCHLESINGER Miriam Chaja	PL	1923	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	survived
890.	GRÜNBERG Róża	PL	1881	Rohatyn	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
891.	GRÜNBLATT Mozes	BE	n/a	Mechelen	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
892.	GRÜNBLATT Salomon	NL	1895	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
893.	GRÜNBLATT-WIJNSCHENK Elisabeth	NL	1896	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
894.	GRYLAK Chaim	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
895.	GRYLAK Cilli	PL	1932	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	unknown
896.	GRYLAK Estera Perla	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
897.	<b>GRYLAK</b> Jakub	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
898.	<b>GRYLAK</b> Jechiel	PL	1906	Krzepice	passport of Paraguay	unknown
899.	<b>GRYLAK</b> Miriam	PL	1937	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	unknown
900.	<b>GRYLAK née KLEINER</b> Chana	PL	1880	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
901.	<b>GRYLAK née SZPIRO</b> Hadasa	PL	1910	Lutomiersk	passport of Paraguay	unknown
902.	<b>GRYNBLAT</b> Józef	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
903.	<b>GRYNBLAT née FISZELSOHN</b> Szajndla	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	survived
904.	<b>GUTENSZTAJN</b> Małka Rojza Sara	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
905.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Abraham	PL	1902	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
906.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Abraham	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
907.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Aleksander	PL	1926	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
908.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Hadasa	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
909.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Halina	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
910.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Hendla	PL	1913	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
911.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Ita	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
912.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Jakub	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
913.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Jentla	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
914.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Joachim	PL	1941	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
915.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Lejb	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
916.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Majer Marek	PL	1909	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
917.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Mordechaj Nachum	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
918.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Nachman	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
919.	<b>GUTMAN née MRÓWKA</b> Hendla	PL	1913	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
920.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Rachela	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
921.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Rojza	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
922.	<b>GUTMAN</b> Szymon	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
923.	<b>GUTOWSKI</b> Nuchim	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
924.	<b>GUTTMANN</b> Walter	DE	1928	Duisburg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
925.	<b>GUZIK</b> Daniel Dawid	PL	1890	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
926.	HABERKORN Salo	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
927.	HABIRO Meir	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
928.	HAEFELI Theodor	CH	n/a	Lucerne	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
929.	HAGER Baruch	PL	n/a	Stanisławów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
930.	HAGER Israel Josef	PL	1884	Stanisławów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
931.	HAGER Leib	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
932.	HAKKERT Philipine (Pien)	n/a	1919	Rotterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
933.	HAKKERT-ZWARENSTEIN Rachel	NL	1887	Hague	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
934.	HALBERSTADT Siegfried Selig	DE	1877,	Brussels	unspecified document	unknown
935.	HALBERSTADT-ETTLINGER Rebekka	DE	1877	Brussels	unspecified document	unknown
936.	HALBERSTAMM Chaskel	PL	n/a	Ciechanów	unspecified document	unknown
937.	HALBERSTAMM Dawid	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
938.	HALBERSZTAT Chil	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
939.	HALPERN Ewa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
940.	HAMBURG Elisabeth	NL	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
941.	HAMBURGER Rita	NL	1901	Butthart	unspecified document	perished
942.	HAMER Abraham	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
943.	HAMER Aron	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
944.	HAMER Cyrla	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
945.	HAMER Gołda	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
946.	HAMER Lejb Wolf	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
947.	HANEMANN Gertrud	AT	1909	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
948.	HANEMANN Moses Mau	LT	1899	Kłajpeda	passport of Paraguay	survived
949.	HANNEMANN Kurt	DE	1919	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
950.	HASENBERG Lejb Ariel	PL	1923	Strzemieszyce	passport of Honduras	survived
951.	HAUSDORF Bernard Leo	NL	1938	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
952.	HAUSDORF David	NL	1901	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
953.	HAUSDORF Ernst	NL	1939	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
954.	HAUSDORF Lily	NL	1936	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
955.	HAUSDORFF Ilse Berta	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
956.	HAUSDORF-GRADEWITZ Hilde Klara	NL	1912	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
957.	HECHT Abraham Jakob	PL	1912	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
958.	HECHT Liba	PL	1935	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
959.	HECHT <i>née</i> BRAJTBARD Szejna	PL	1912	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
960.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Carola Clementine	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
961.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Hermann Leopold	NL	1897	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
962.	HEIDEN-HEIMER Robert Reinier	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
963.	HEIDEN-HEIMER-DEUTSCH Annamaria	NL	1902	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
964.	HEILBUT Heinrich Martin	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
965.	HEILBUT Robert Heinrich	DE	1929	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
966.	HEILBUT Walter Heinrich	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
967.	HEILBUT-CARO Fanny Esther	DE	1893	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
968.	HEINE Estera	PL	1905	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
969.	HEINSHEIMER Max	BE	1872	Brussels	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
970.	HELBERG <i>née</i> SEIDEN Rosa	PL	1864	Zawiercie	passport of Honduras	perished
971.	HELBERG Szlama Pinkus	PL	1866,	Zawiercie	passport of Honduras	perished
972.	HELD Frajda	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
973.	HENDEL Abraham	PL	1895	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
974.	HENIG M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
975.	HERCBERG Abraham Majer	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
976.	HERCBERG Abraham Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
977.	HERCBERG Chaja	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
978.	HERCBERG Chana Estera	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
979.	HERCBERG Dwora	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
980.	HERCBERG Mojżesz	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
981.	HERCBERG Perel	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
982.	HERCBERG Sura	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
983.	HERLIN Wolf	PL	1898	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
984.	HERSCHBERG Bob (Israel Samuel)	NL	1928	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
985.	HERSCHBERG Hadassa	NL	1935	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
986.	HERSCHBERG Schaja Hersch	NL	1900	Zduńska Wola	passport of Paraguay	survived
987.	HERSCHBERG-BLAUW Betsy	NL	1903	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
988.	HERSZLIKOWICZ Abraham	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
989.	HERT Ellen	NL	1937	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
990.	HERT Henri	DE	1930	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
991.	HERT Hermann	DE	1895	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
992.	HERT-HECHT Angela	BE	1905	Brussels	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
993.	HERTZ Artur	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
994.	HERZOG Mina	PL	1893	Lviv	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
995.	HERZOG Norbert	PL	1929	Lviv	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
996.	HERZOG Ozjasz	PL	1892	Lviv	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
997.	HERZOG Samuel	PL	1888	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
998.	HERZOG Sylwia	PL	1922	Lviv	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
999.	HESS Karl (Charles)	DE	1902	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	survived
1000.	HESS Marion	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1001.	HESS Siegfried	DE	1902	Fulda	passport of Paraguay	survived
1002.	HESS Stefan (Steven)	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1003.	HESE-HAGEN Alex	NL	1897	Hague	passport of Haiti	perished
1004.	HESE-JUDA Babette Sara „Betty”	NL	1903	Bitburg	passport of Haiti	survived
1005.	HESS-HIRSCHBERG Ilse Johanna	DE	1914	Recklinghausen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1006.	HEYMAN Ber	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1007.	HEYMAN Bronisław	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1008.	HEYMAN Cecylia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1009.	HEYMAN Lidia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1010.	HEYMAN Sasza	PL	1914	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1011.	HEYMAN Stefania	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1012.	HEYMAN Władysława	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1013.	HEYMANN Esther	DE	1938	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1014.	HEYMANN Helene	DE	1934	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1015.	HEYMANN Rahel	DE	1936	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1016.	HEYMANN Samuel Sigmund	DE	1901	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1017.	HEYMANN-MÜLLER Jeanne	DE	1901	Strasburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1018.	HILFSTEIN Chaim	PL	1876	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1019.	HILLESUM Jeremias Elias	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1020.	HILLESUM Uri Meir Philip	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1021.	HILLESUM-KOTTEK Sophie Sara	DE	1891	Bad Homburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1022.	HIMENFARB Fajga	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1023.	HIMMELFARB Israel	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1024.	HIRSCH Bentsion Baruch	NL	1913	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	perished
1025.	HIRSCH Betty Sulamieth	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1026.	HIRSCH Fried	NL	n/a	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	survived
1027.	HIRSCH Georg	DE	1902	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1028.	HIRSCH Netty Judith	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1029.	HIRSCH Raphaël	NL	1905	Zwolle	passport of Paraguay	perished
1030.	HIRSCH-BAER Bertha	DE	1863	Kcynia	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1031.	HIRSCH-CAHN Gerda	DE	1918	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1032.	HIRSCH-HELLER Berta	DE	1905	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1033.	HIRSCHHORN Hirszt	PL	n/a	Lviv	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1034.	HIRSCHHORN Saul	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1035.	HIRSCHLER Andre	BE	1910	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1036.	HIRSCHLER Cecilie	BE	1908	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1037.	HIRSCHLER Pierre	BE	1914	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1038.	HIRSCHLER-DREYFUS Rose	CH	1886	Biel/Bienne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1039.	HIRSCH-NATANS Renee	NL	1915	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1040.	HIRSZMAN Józef	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1041.	HOENIG-DAVID Lilli	PL	1886	Wadowice	unspecified document	perished
1042.	HOFFENBERG Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1043.	HOFFNUNG Jakub	PL	1910	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1044.	HOFSTÄDTER Bernard	DE	1909	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1045.	HOLENDER Fajwel	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1046.	HOLLÄNDER Gerda	DE	1928	Dortmund	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1047.	HOLLÄNDER Paul	DE	1929	Dortmund	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1048.	HOLLANDER Rafał	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1049.	HOLLÄNDER-WOLF Sara	DE	1886	Reibort	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1050.	HOLLES Efraim Wigdor	PL	1898	Lesko	passport of Paraguay	perished
1051.	HOLLES Elias (Eli)	PL	1927	Zurych	passport of Paraguay	survived
1052.	HOLLES Josef	PL	1928	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1053.	HOLLES Wolf	PL	1931	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1054.	HOLLES-ROSENGARTEN Rochel (Regina)	PL	1901	Sądowa Wisznia	passport of Paraguay	survived
1055.	HOPENSZTAT Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1056.	HOPP Erna	PL	1898	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1057.	HORE Marie S.	DE	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1058.	HORENSTEIN Abraham	PL	1901	Ozorków	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1059.	HORENSTEIN Estera	PL	1915	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1060.	HORENSTEIN Szmul	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1061.	HORNIK Orian	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1062.	HOROWITZ Nuchim	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1063.	HOROWITZ Reuwen	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1064.	HOROWITZ Sura-Dwojra	PL	n/a	Sandomierz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1065.	HORWITZ Hans	DE	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1066.	HUBERBAND Jechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1067.	HUISMAN Hanna	NL	1876	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished
1068.	HUPPERT Hilda	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1069.	HURWICZ Fajga	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1070.	HURWICZ Natan	CZ	1891	Brno	passport of Paraguay	perished
1071.	HUTNER Icchak	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1072.	HUZWIEG Natan	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
1073.	HÜTTNER Stella	DE	1900	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1074.	IHAN, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1075.	IMELIO Angela Rosa	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	unknown
1076.	INGSTER Cywia	PL	1905	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1077.	INGSTER Gitman	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1078.	INGSTER Józef	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1079.	INGSTER Małka	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1080.	INGSTER Ruchla	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1081.	INGSTER Rywka Jawa	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1082.	INGSTER Szajwa	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1083.	INGSTER Szapira Izrael	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
1084.	INWALD Anatol	PL	1929	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1085.	INWALD née SZPIGELMAN Zofia	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1086.	INWALD Zygmunt	PL	1896	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1087.	ISAY Alfred	DE	1885	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1088.	ISAY Ruth-Marlis	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1089.	ISAY Walther	DE	1927	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1090.	ISAY-ADELSBERGER Sophie	DE	1897	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1091.	ISLER Moses	NL	1916	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1092.	ISLER Rosa	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1093.	IZBICKI Adam	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1094.	JACHMAN Berta	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1095.	JAKIER Anna	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1096.	JAKUBOWICZ Helena	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1097.	JAKUBOWICZ Majer	PL	1881	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1098.	JAKUBOWICZ Rojza	PL	1896	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1099.	JAKUBOWICZ Romuald	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1100.	JAKUBOWICZ Stefan	PL	1937	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1101.	JAKUBOWICZ Tamara	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1102.	JAKUBZON Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1103.	JANAY Rachela	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1104.	JANKIELEWICZ Hena	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1105.	JEITELES Hedwig	CZ	1904	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1106.	JEITELES Isidor	CZ	1865,	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1107.	JEITELES Růžena	CZ	1899	Prague	unspecified document	perished
1108.	JELIN Rachela	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1109.	JELIN Samuel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1110.	JERUCHEM, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Stary Sambor	unspecified document	unknown
1111.	JESSY Majer	PL	1925	Wadowice	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1112.	JOLLES Bernard	PL	1870	Drohobycz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1113.	JOLLES Leon	PL	1913	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1114.	JOLLES Sydonia	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1115.	JONAS-KAUFMANN Else	DE	1887	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	perished
1116.	JOSELSON Dawid Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1117.	JOSHUA Henry	NL	1934	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1118.	JOSHUA Jacob	NL	1932	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1119.	JOSHUA Karin-Gudula	NL	1930	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1120.	JOSHUA Max	NL	1895	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
1121.	JOSHUA-EISENMANN Elisabeth	BE	1902	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1122.	JOSKOWICZ Estera	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1123.	JOSKOWICZ <i>née</i> AUERBACH Sara Gitla	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1124.	JOSKOWICZ Rywka	PL	1926	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1125.	JOSKOWITZ Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1126.	JUDA, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Pogórze near Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1127.	JUDENHERC Rut	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1128.	JUDZKA <i>née</i> KLEPFISZ Genendel (Gienia)	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1129.	JUDZKI Bronisław (Ber)	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1130.	JUDZKI Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1131.	JUGFER Rywa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1132.	JUGFER, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1133.	JURA Helena	PL	1926	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1134.	JURA Icchak	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1135.	JURA <i>née</i> BORZYKOWSKA Gita	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1136.	JURA Ruth	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1137.	JUSTMAN B.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1138.	JUSTMAN Estera	PL	1887	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
1139.	JUSTMAN Icchak Majer	PL	1901	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
1140.	JUSTMAN Izrael Luser	PL	1929	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	perished
1141.	JUWILER Józef	PL	n/a	Poniatowa	passport of Haiti	unknown
1142.	KAC I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1143.	KACENELSON Cwi	PL	1920	Łódź	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1144.	KACENELSON Icchak	PL	1886	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1145.	KADYSZ Abraham	PL	1903	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1146.	KADYSZ Awiwa	PL	1937	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1147.	KADYSZ Brucha	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1148.	KADYSZ Izaak	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
1149.	KADYSZ Rachmil	PL	1935	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1150.	KAHAN Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1151.	KAHN Isidor	DE	1884	Witten	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1152.	KAHN Moritz	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1153.	KAHN Moritz	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1154.	KAHN-SALOMON Rosa	DE	1860	Raunen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1155.	KAISER-DE EDELHEIT Erika	AT	1911	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1156.	<b>KAISER-REILING</b> Trude	DE	1882	Bensheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
1157.	<b>KAJZER</b> Abraham	PL	1914	Łódź	unspecified document	survived
1158.	<b>KAJZER</b> Chana	PL	1912	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1159.	<b>KAJZER</b> Mojżesz	PL	1932	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1160.	<b>KALMANOWICZ</b> Henryk	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1161.	<b>KALMANOWICZ</b> Szolom	PL	1919/ 1920	Trąby	unspecified document	perished
1162.	<b>KALMAR-BENJAMIN</b> Hadassa	AT	1923	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1163.	<b>KALMONOWICZ</b> T.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1164.	<b>KALMOWICZ</b> Jankiel Jakub	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1165.	<b>KALMOWICZ</b> Małka	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1166.	<b>KALMOWICZ</b> Tobiasz	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1167.	<b>KALMOWICZ</b> , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1168.	<b>KALNICKI</b> Salomon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1169.	<b>KALTER</b> Sabine Else „Sophie”	DE	1915	Munich	unspecified document	survived
1170.	<b>KAMIEN</b> Perec	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1171.	<b>KAMINER</b> Elchanan	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1172.	<b>KAMINER</b> Lipa	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1173.	<b>KAMINER</b> Miriam	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1174.	<b>KAMIŃSKI</b> Jakub	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1175.	<b>KAMP</b> Joel	DE	1886	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1176.	<b>KAMP</b> Renate	NL	1925	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1177.	<b>KAMP-MEYER</b> Lilly	NL	1900	Amsterdam	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1178.	<b>KAN</b> Jonas (Johnny) Henri	NL	1919	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1179.	<b>KANAŁ</b> Izrael	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1180.	<b>KANAREK</b> Jehudi	PL	1941	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
1181.	<b>KANAREK née GUTMAN</b> Reisel	PL	1905	Nowy Sącz	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1182.	<b>KANAREK</b> Salke	PL	1904	Ułanów	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1183.	<b>KANAREK</b> Zahava	Mandatory Palestine	1935	Ramat Gan	unspecified document of Honduras	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1184.	KANNER Baruch	PL	1893	Rzeszów	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1185.	KANNER, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Rzeszów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1186.	KANTOR Brajna	PL	1884	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1187.	KANTOR Jakub	PL	1883	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1188.	KANTOROWICZ Hugo	DE	1871	Lübeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1189.	KANTOROWICZ-LISSAUER Betty	DE	1880	Lübeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1190.	KAPLAN née KUTTNER Chaja Sara	PL	1922	Zawiercie	passport of Paraguay	survived
1191.	KAPLAN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1192.	KARLINSKI Irelia	PL	1920	Saint-Cergue	passport of Haiti	unknown
1193.	KARMESSER Mojżesz	PL	1915	Sandomierz	passport of Peru	perished
1194.	KARMESSER Salomon	PL	1920	Sandomierz	passport of Peru	perished
1195.	KASEL Rosalia	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1196.	KASINER R.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1197.	KASPI Ch.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1198.	KATZ Gizela	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1199.	KATZ Leo	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1200.	KATZ Mattisyahu	HU	1913	Nagyszöllös	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1201.	KATZ née KORN Fajga Fanni	PL	1899	Korczyna	passport of Peru	perished
1202.	KATZ Ruth	DE	1931	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
1203.	KATZ Wolfgang	DE	1931	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
1204.	KATZENGOLD Ceira Sara	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1205.	KATZENGOLD Chawa	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1206.	KATZENGOLD Halina Chaja	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1207.	KATZENGOLD Mojżesz	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1208.	KAUFMAN Józef	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1209.	KAUFMANN Bernhard	DE	1937	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1210.	KAUFMANN Ernst	DE	1899	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived
1211.	KAUFMANN Lea	DE	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1212.	KAUFMANN Selma	DE	1865	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	perished
1213.	KAUFMANN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1214.	KAUFMANN-WOLFF Recha	DE	1906	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1215.	KELLNER Max	NL	1924	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1216.	KENIGSBERG J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1217.	KERNER Chana Gitla	PL	1874	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
1218.	KERNER Jechezkiel	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1219.	KERNER Józef	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1220.	KERNER Lejb	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1221.	KESSLER J.	DE	1891	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
1222.	KESTENBERG Maurycy (Mosze Aron)	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	unknown
1223.	KINELMAN Chana	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1224.	KIRSZENBAUM Cyma	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1225.	KIRSZENBAUM Dawid	PL	1921	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1226.	KIRSZENBAUM Mendel	PL	1871	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1227.	KIRSZENBAUM Mendel	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1228.	KIRSZENBAUM Pesa	PL	1912	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1229.	KISCH Frank	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Honduras	unknown
1230.	KISCH Rosalie	NL	1880	Groningen	passport of Honduras	perished
1231.	KIWI Leopold	PL	1878	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1232.	KIWI-KEMPNER Malwina <sup>3</sup>	DE	1879	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1233.	KLAFTEN C.	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1234.	KLASBAD Salomon	PL	1907	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1235.	KLASBAD-EISS Ester	CH	n/a	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
1236.	KLAJMAN Aaron Israel	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1237.	KLAJMAN Fajga	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1238.	KLAJMAN Frajda (Frida)	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
1239.	KLAJMAN Jeszaja	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1240.	KLAJMAN Lejsa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1241.	KLAJMAN Mojżesz Beniamin	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Haiti	survived
1242.	KLEE Alfred	NL	1875	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1243.	KLEE-STARGARDT Therese Toibchen	DE	1877	Schwerin	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1244.	KLEIN Beniamin	PL	1919	Antwerp	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1245.	KLEIN Betty	NL	1926	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	perished
1246.	KLEIN Dawid	PL	1902	Opatówek	passport of Paraguay	perished

3 An SS officer was cleverly tricked into adding Leopold Kiwi and his wife Malwina Kiwi-Kempner to the list of passport holders and authorizing them to participate in a prisoner exchange.

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1247.	KLEIN Martha	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1248.	KLEIN Miriam	NL	1924	Wrocław	passport of Paraguay	perished
1249.	KLEINBERG Oskar	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1250.	KLEINER Ozjasz	PL	n/a	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
1251.	KLEINER Salomon	PL	n/a	Opoczno	unspecified document	unknown
1252.	KLEIN-WACHSMANN Regina	NL	1898	Błaszki	passport of Paraguay	perished
1253.	KLESTADT Gerd Adolf	DE	1932	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	survived
1254.	KLESTADT Josef Max Berthold	DE	1889	Duisburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1255.	KLESTADT Peter Moritz	DE	1935	Düsseldorf	passport of Paraguay	survived
1256.	KLESTADT-GRÜNTAL Ruth	DE	1909	Kassel	passport of Paraguay	survived
1257.	KLIGER Jeszaja Machel	PL	1897	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1258.	KLINGER Zysman	PL	1924	Bedzin	unspecified document	unknown
1259.	KLINT Froukje Vogelina	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1260.	KLINT Isaac	NL	1916	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1261.	KLINT Meijer	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1262.	KLINT-GANS Mijntje	NL	1882	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1263.	KLOPPER Leopold	DE	1881	Munich	passport of Paraguay	survived
1264.	KLUGMAN Necha Chaja	PL	1922	Bedzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1265.	KNASTER Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1266.	KNOBLER Ber Wolf	PL	1941	Bedzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1267.	KNOBLER Icchak	PL	1921	Bedzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1268.	KNOBLER Lislá	PL	1918	Bedzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1269.	KNOLLER Aribert	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1270.	KNOLLER Berthold	NL	1918	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1271.	KNOLLER Ruth	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1272.	KNOLLER Simon Moritz	DE	1884	Crefeld	passport of Haiti	perished
1273.	KNOLLER-ADLER Gertrude	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1274.	KNOLLER-BODENHEIMER Bertha	DE	1913	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
1275.	KNOLLER-BODENHEIMER Nanette Nanny	DE	1891	Darmstadt	passport of Haiti	survived
1276.	KOCH-LINZ Ida	DE	1881	Würzburg	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1277.	KOHLER Aron David	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1278.	KOHN Eliahu	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1279.	KOHN Jakub	PL	1903	Grójec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1280.	KOHN Noomi	NL	1921	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1281.	KOKOTEK Tobiasz	PL	1909	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1282.	KOLIER Fryderyk	PL	1906	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	perished
1283.	KOLIER Helena	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1284.	KOLLER Aron Dawid	NL	1924	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1285.	KOŁODZIEJ H.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1286.	KONDRACKA Anna	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1287.	KONDRACKI Adam	PL	n/a	Sambor	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1288.	KONER-BLOCH Johanna	CZ	1919	Teplice	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1289.	KONOPIŃSKA Frajda	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1290.	KONSCHESKI Hertha Irene	DE	n/a	Chociebuż	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1291.	KORC Dow	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1292.	KORC Fajga Chaja	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1293.	KORC Hirsza	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1294.	KORC Józef Chaim	PL	1886	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1295.	KORNBLUM Gideon (Guy)	NL	1942	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
1296.	KORNBLUM Hermann	DE	1906	Rybnik	passport of Paraguay	perished
1297.	KORNBLUM-HUISMAN Esther-Amalia	NL	1910	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1298.	KORNGOLD Marlena	PL	1935	Kraków	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1299.	KORNGOLD Rywka	PL	1906	Kraków	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1300.	KORNITZER, first name unknown	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1301.	KORNREICH Mojżesz	PL	1903	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1302.	KORZUCH Bolesław (Bencyjon)	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1303.	KORZUCH Ezniel Jozek	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1304.	KORZUCH née OKSENHENDLER Freda	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1305.	KOSCHEWSKI Irene	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1306.	KOSCHITZKI Ada	PL	1933	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1307.	KOSCHITZKI Chana	PL	1936	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1308.	KOSCHITZKI Eliasza	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1309.	KOSCHITZKI Ruchla	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1310.	KOVÁČ Tibor	CZ	1905	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
1311.	KOWALSKI Reuwen	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1312.	KOWALSKI Sara	PL	1900	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1313.	KOZŁOWSKA <i>née</i> KLINGER Chaja Nacha Sara	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1314.	KOZŁOWSKI Dawid	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1315.	KOŻUCH Lehman	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1316.	KÖBLITZ Franz	CZ	1886	Rocca di Mezzo	passport of Peru	survived
1317.	KÖBLITZ-REICHLER Grete	CZ	1914	Rocca di Mezzo	passport of Peru	survived
1318.	KÖNIG Mojżesz	PL	1883	Lutowiska	passport of Paraguay	perished
1319.	KÖNIG-SCHERER Esther	PL	1880	Pilzno	passport of Paraguay	perished
1320.	KRAKAUER Zymel	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1321.	KRAKENBERGER Herbert	DE	1925	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1322.	KRAKENBERGER Otto	DE	1898	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1323.	KRAKENBERGER-KISSINGER Martha	DE	1901	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1324.	KRAKENBERGER-TUCHMANU Alice	DE	1893	Nuremberg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1325.	KRATNER Rosa	DE	1923	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
1326.	KRAWCZYK Reuwen	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1327.	KRAWCZYKOWA Miriam	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1328.	KREISBERG Izzydor Izaak	AT	1877	Boryslav	passport of Paraguay	perished
1329.	KREISBERG-KLARFELD Berta	AT	1881	Przemyśl	passport of Paraguay	perished
1330.	KRELMAN <i>née</i> CYMERMAN Gita	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1331.	KREZELEWSKA Miriam	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1332.	KRIEGER Maria	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1333.	KROENTAL Ida	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1334.	KROENTAL <i>née</i> GOLD Chula Lena	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1335.	KROENTAL Szlama	PL	1902	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1336.	KROLL Jan	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1337.	KROLL <i>née</i> ROTENSTEIN Paulina	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1338.	KRUK J. L.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1339.	KRUK Ksyl	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1340.	KRUSKAL Herbert Chaim Noach	DE	1900	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1341.	<b>KRUSKAL</b> Judith-Naomi	DE	1938	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1342.	<b>KRUSKAL</b> Moshe	DE	1940	Scheveningen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1343.	<b>KRUSKAL</b> Rachel-Chawa	DE	1937	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1344.	<b>KRUSKAL-GRADENWITZ</b> Ada Leah	DE	1910	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1345.	<b>KRYSTENFRAJND</b> Aron	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1346.	<b>KRYSTENFRAJND</b> Dawid	PL	1891	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1347.	<b>KRYSTENFRAJND</b> Ita	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1348.	<b>KRYSTENFRAJND</b> Ruchla	PL	1893	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1349.	<b>KRYSTENFRAJND</b> Szejna	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
1350.	<b>KRZESIWO (KESHEV)</b> Mordechaj Izrael	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1351.	<b>KRZESIWO (KESHEV) née</b> <b>MANELA</b> Hadasa Jentla	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1352.	<b>KRZESIWO</b> Jakub Wolf	PL	1907	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1353.	<b>KRZUZEICH</b> Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1354.	<b>KUPERBERG</b> Hersz	PL	1917	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
1355.	<b>KUPERBERG née BIRENBAUM</b> Doba	PL	1920	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
1356.	<b>KUPERSCHMIDT</b> Icchak	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1357.	<b>KUPERSCHMIDT née ERNER</b> Szyfra Chana	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1358.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Fajgla Laja	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1359.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Gucia	PL	1929	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1360.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Icchak Majer	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1361.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Laja	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1362.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Regina	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
1363.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Salomon	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1364.	<b>KUPFERBERG</b> Szajndla	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1365.	<b>KUPFERMINC</b> Abraham	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1366.	<b>KUPFERMINC</b> Nacha Razjla	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1367.	<b>KUPFERMINC</b> Ruth	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1368.	<b>KUPFERSCHMIDT</b> Baruch	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1369.	<b>KUPFERSCHMIDT-GELDBLUM</b> Rosl	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1370.	<b>KUTTNER</b> Chaja Sara	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1371.	KUTTNER Hirszt	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1372.	KUTTNER Mendel	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1373.	KUTTNER Mina	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1374.	KUTTNER <i>née</i> BERGER Frajda	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1375.	KUTTNER <i>née</i> DE BRENNER Tauba	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1376.	KÜHNREICH Baruch	PL	1897	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1377.	KÜHNREICH Henryk	PL	1928	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1378.	KÜHNREICH Liba	PL	1896	Chrzanów	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
1379.	LAM Marcel	NL	1916	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1380.	LAM-GEIJERHAHN Anita Gertrude	NL	1915	Vienna	passport of Honduras	survived
1381.	LANDAU Abram Chil	PL	1903	Piotrków Trybunalski	unspecified document	unknown
1382.	LANDAU Aleksander	PL	1897	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1383.	LANDAU Bank	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1384.	LANDAU Ber	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1385.	LANDAU Chaja	PL	1934	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1386.	LANDAU Chana	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1387.	LANDAU Cypora	PL	1899	Myszków	passport of Honduras	unknown
1388.	LANDAU Emanuel	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1389.	LANDAU Estella Bronisława	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1390.	LANDAU Frajda	PL	1924	Częstochowa	passport of Honduras	unknown
1391.	LANDAU Gerda	NL	1929	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1392.	LANDAU Gita	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1393.	LANDAU J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1394.	LANDAU J. J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1395.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	1922	Częstochowa	passport of Honduras	unknown
1396.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1397.	LANDAU Jakub	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1398.	LANDAU Jerzy	PL	1931	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1399.	LANDAU Jozef	NL	1931	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1400.	LANDAU Józef	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1401.	LANDAU Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1402.	LANDAU Klara	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1403.	LANDAU Mendel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1404.	LANDAU Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1405.	LANDAU Rela	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1406.	LANDAU Szapidła	PL	1904	Przyrów	unspecified document	unknown
1407.	LANDAU Wita	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1408.	LANDAUER Gertrud	DE	1922	Bonn	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1409.	LANDAUER Gustav	DE	1887	Gerabronn	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1410.	LANDAUER-SCHUSTER Gretel Margarete	DE	1895	Mannheim	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1411.	LANDE Srul Icek	PL	1919	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1412.	LANDNER I.	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1413.	LANDSMANN Fanny	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1414.	LANGE Alfred	DE	1941	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1415.	LANGE Gerzon	DE	1936	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1416.	LANGE Hella	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1417.	LANGE Isaac	DE	1909	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1418.	LANGE-BIBERFELD Sara	DE	1873	Wrocław	passport of Paraguay	perished
1419.	LANGEDIJK Simon Dirk	NL	1891	Groningen	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1420.	LANGEDIJK-WALLACH Hildegard	DE	1898	Recklinghausen	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1421.	LANGE-ISAAC Hella	DE	1910	Geilingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1422.	LAQUEUR Ernst	DE	1880	Oborniki Śląskie	passport of Paraguay	survived
1423.	LAQUEUR Hein	DE	1914	Braunschweig	passport of Paraguay	survived
1424.	LAQUEUR Lilo	DE	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1425.	LAQUEUR Peter	DE	1909	Königsberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1426.	LAQUEUR Renata	DE	1919	Brzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1427.	LAQUEUR-LOEWENTHAL Margarethe	DE	1883	Brzeg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1428.	LASKA I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1429.	LASKIER Chana	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1430.	LASKIER Dawid	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1431.	LASKIER Fiszel	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1432.	LASKIER Israel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1433.	LASKIER Jehuda	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1434.	LASKIER Michał	PL	1897	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1435.	LASKIER née FISZEL Fela-Sara	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1436.	LAZAR Froim	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1437.	LAZARUS (KALTER) Jules	DE	1904	Gelsenkirchen	unspecified document	survived
1438.	LEHMANN Grete	DE	1924	Hannover	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1439.	LEIBLER Herman	PL	n/a	Czortków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1440.	LEIBOWITZ Erna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1441.	LEIDEMAN Matylda	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
1442.	LEIFER Beila	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1443.	LEIFER Chaim	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1444.	LEIMAN Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1445.	LEJZEROWICZ Bajla Fajla	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1446.	LEJZEROWICZ Chaja Kajla	PL	1924	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1447.	LEJZEROWICZ Dina Frymeta	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1448.	LEJZEROWICZ Estera Malka	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1449.	LEJZEROWICZ Hersz Dawid	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1450.	LEJZEROWICZ Ita	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1451.	LEJZEROWICZ Majer Lipa	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1452.	LEJZEROWICZ Małka	PL	1941	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1453.	LEJZEROWICZ Szlama	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1454.	LEMBERGER Bertold Baruch	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1455.	LENCZER Chawa Laja	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1456.	LENCZNER Chana Chaja	PL	1908	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1457.	LENCZNER Lejb	PL	1903	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1458.	LENCZNER Mojżesz Icchak	PL	1943	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	unknown
1459.	LEND Stefan	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1460.	LENEMAN Abraham	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1461.	LEONHARD Prinz	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1462.	LERNER Gizela	PL	1919	Żmigród	passport of Paraguay	survived
1463.	LERNER Hanna	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1464.	LERNER Israel	PL	1925	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	survived
1465.	LERNER Lea	PL	1930	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1466.	LERNER Małka	PL	1927	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1467.	LERNER Miriam	PL	1895	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1468.	LERNER Salomon	PL	1919	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1469.	LERNER Wolf Jakub	PL	1892	Szczekociny	passport of Paraguay	perished
1470.	LESSER (later BERLINGER) Eva Aviva	DE	1920	Wrocław	passport of Paraguay	survived
1471.	LESSER Hugo Zwi	DE	1876	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	perished
1472.	LESSER Leonnie <sup>4</sup>	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1473.	LESSER Wolfgang Ludwig	DE	1911	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1474.	LESSER-GOLDSTEIN Helene Hertha	DE	1887	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1475.	LESSER-KIWI Ruth Sophie	DE	1915	Swarzędz	passport of Paraguay	survived
1476.	LESSINGER Joseph	DE	1862	Mainstockheim	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1477.	LESSINGER-HIRSCH Margarete	DE	1892	Cochem	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1478.	LEUVENBERG-HARTOG Cato	NL	1876	Oss	passport of Paraguay	survived
1479.	LEVENBACH George	NL	1886	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1480.	LEVENBACH-SCHWIMMER Martha	HU	1886	Timișoara	passport of Paraguay	perished
1481.	LEVI Denise	FR	1920	Strasbourg	passport of Haiti	perished
1482.	LEVI Henri	FR	1913	Strasbourg	passport of Haiti	perished
1483.	LEVI Oscar Lazare	FR	1874	n/a	passport of Haiti	perished
1484.	LEVIE Harry	NL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1485.	LEVIE Louis	NL	1891	Rheden	passport of Paraguay	perished
1486.	LEVIE Mauritz Mozes	NL	1888	Groningen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1487.	LEVIE Sara	NL	1922	Dieren	passport of Paraguay	perished
1488.	LEVIE Simon Hijman	NL	1925	Dieren	passport of Paraguay	survived
1489.	LEVIE-BERLINGER Schefa	DE	1903	Berlichingen	passport of Paraguay	perished

4 Lonnie Lesser's name was added to her father Wolfgang Lesser's passport, but her parents decided to place her in a Dutch Christian family prior to using the passport. Lonnie (today Léonie de Piccioletto) was returned to her parents after the war.

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1490.	LEVIE-ELTE Lea	NL	1892	Den Helder	passport of Paraguay	perished
1491.	LEVIN Anette	NL	1937	Nijmegen	passport of Honduras	unknown
1492.	LEVITIN-MARGOLIS Shaina Zelda	LT	1883	Rokiškis	unspecified document	perished
1493.	LEVY Alfred	DE	1898	Konstanz	passport of Peru	perished
1494.	LEVY Heinz	NL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
1495.	LEVY Jacob	DE	1878	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1496.	LEVY Jeanne	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1497.	LEVY-FARNTRÖG Fanny	DE	1883	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1498.	LEVY-GOMPERS Henrietta	NL	1908	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished
1499.	LEVY-GOMPERS Yolanda	NL	1939	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished
1500.	LEVY-GOTTHILF Hertha	DE	1907	Würzburg	passport of Peru	perished
1501.	LEWALD Irene (Miriam) <sup>5</sup>	DE	1944	Bergen-Belsen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1502.	LEWALD Ruth	DE	1938	Prague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1503.	LEWALD Walter	DE	1904	Prague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1504.	LEWALD-LESSER Lotte	DE	1915	Bytom	passport of Paraguay	survived
1505.	LEWENBERG Efraim Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1506.	LEWENBERG Rachela	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1507.	LEWENBERG-LEVIN Eva-Francina	NL	1914	Nijmegen	passport of Honduras	perished
1508.	LEWENSTEIN Aaron Israel	PL	1911	Bełżan	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1509.	LEWENSTEIN-SZCZĘŚLIWY née GRANDAPEL Henryka Sara	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1510.	LEWENZSTEIN Boruch	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1511.	LEWIN A. M.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1512.	LEWIN Binem	PL	1899	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1513.	LEWIN Brajdl	PL	1900	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1514.	LEWIN Chana	PL	1925	Bełżan	passport of Peru	unknown
1515.	LEWIN Chana	PL	1893	Bełżan	passport of Paraguay	perished
1516.	LEWIN Dwora	PL	1873	Bełżan	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1517.	LEWIN Eliezer	PL	1891	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1518.	LEWIN Estera	PL	1899	Bełżan	passport of Peru	unknown
1519.	LEWIN Hendel	PL	1924	Bełżan	unspecified document	perished

5 Irene Lewald was born after her parents' passport was issued and therefore automatically gained Paraguayan citizenship.

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1520.	LEWIN Icchak Majer	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1521.	LEWIN Lejb	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1522.	LEWIN Lejb	PL	1904	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1523.	LEWIN Mendel	PL	1899	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1524.	LEWIN Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
1525.	LEWIN Pinchas Jakow	PL	1911	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1526.	LEWIN Samuel Elias	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1527.	LEWIN Szoln Fiszel	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1528.	LEWKOWICZ Szymon	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1529.	LEWKOWICZ Zelik Israel	PL	1903	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1530.	LEZER-MEYER Miriam	DE	1924	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1531.	LIBERMAN Gitla	PL	1915	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1532.	LIBERMAN Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1533.	LIBERMAN Sura	PL	1938	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1534.	LICHTBAU Rojza	PL	n/a	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1535.	LICHTBLAU <i>née</i> DYM Chawa	PL	1900	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1536.	LICHTBLAU Zahawa	PL	1924	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1537.	LICHTENBAUM Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1538.	LICHTENSTEIN Jakub	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1539.	LICHTENSTER <i>NÉE</i> SPIER Margarete Edith	DE	1906	Wicrath	passport of Paraguay	survived
1540.	LICHTENSTERN Heinz	DE	1907	Toruń	passport of Paraguay	survived
1541.	LICHTENSTERN Robert	DE	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1542.	LICHTENSTERN Ruth Regina	DE	1935	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
1543.	LICHTIG Edzia	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1544.	LICHTIG Elias	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1545.	LICHTIG Genendel	PL	1933	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1546.	LICHTIG Lara	PL	1937	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1547.	LIEBER Frajda	PL	1932	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1548.	LIEBER Fruma	PL	1902	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1549.	LIEBER Henryk	PL	1931	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1550.	LIEBER Józef	PL	1890	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
1551.	LIEBERMAN Abraham Salomon	PL	1893	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1552.	LIEBERMAN Freda	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1553.	LIEBERMAN Sara	PL	1906	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1554.	LIEBERMANN Jechiel Hersz	PL	1891	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1555.	LIEBERMANN <i>née</i> STRYŻOWER Amalia (Malka Sara)	PL	1887	Rzeszów	passport of Honduras	survived
1556.	LIEBERMANN Ruth	PL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1557.	LIEBERMANN Samuel Aaron	DE	1918	Berlin	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1558.	LIEBERMANN Sifra	PL	1936	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1559.	LIEBERMANN-NUSSBAUM Małka	PL	1908	Rzeszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1560.	LIEBERMANN-SALM Nellie	DE	1925	Berlin	passport of Honduras	survived
1561.	LINDENBAUM, Mr./Ms.	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1562.	LINDENBURG-SCHARFSTEIN Baria	NL	1897	n/a	passport of Haiti	survived
1563.	LINZER Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1564.	LINZER Rysia Sara	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1565.	LIPSZYC Abraham	PL	1890	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1566.	LIPSZYC Brajna	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1567.	LIPSZYC Dwojra	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1568.	LIPSZYC Gita	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1569.	LIS Zygmunt	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1570.	LISSAUER Kurt	DE	1910	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	perished
1571.	LISSAUER-SILBERBERG Frieda	DE	1888	Hamburg	passport of Haiti	perished
1572.	LITMANN Pejsach	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1573.	LITMANOWICZ Mojżesz	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1574.	LITWAK Efraim	PL	n/a	Lviv	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1575.	LITWAK Juda Leib	PL	n/a	Żólkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1576.	LITWAK <i>née</i> KANNER Sabina Helena	PL	n/a	Żólkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1577.	LIWER Aron	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1578.	LIWER Aron (Arie)	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1579.	LIWER Berek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1580.	LIWER Berisch	PL	1887	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1581.	LIWER Dawid	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1582.	LIWER Izrael Aaron	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1583.	LIWER Majer	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1584.	LIWER Menachem	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1585.	LIWER <i>née</i> BINSZTOK Szejna Brajna	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1586.	LIWER <i>née</i> GRYLAK Chaja-Cysla	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1587.	LIWER <i>née</i> KAMINER Miriam Ałta	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
1588.	LIWER Perel	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1589.	LIWER Reuwen	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1590.	LIWER Reuwen	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1591.	LIWER Salomon	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1592.	LIWER Zyszła	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1593.	LOEB Berthold	DE	1882	Grünstadt	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1594.	LOEB Richard	DE	1874	Mutterstadt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1595.	LOEB-BRUNSCHWIG Adrienne Caroline	DE	1884	Altkirch	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1596.	LOEB-ROTHSCHILD Louise	DE	1888	Cannstadt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1597.	LOEWENTAL, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Przemysł	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1598.	LONDNER Ber	PL	1915	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1599.	LONDNER Cypora	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1600.	LONDNER Icchak	PL	1892	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1601.	LONDNER Iser	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1602.	LONDNER Małka	PL	1888	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1603.	LONDNER <i>née</i> GLASER Rojza	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1604.	LONDNER <i>née</i> SZWAJCER Szejna	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1605.	LONDNER <i>née</i> ZELKOWICZ Róża	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1606.	LONDNER Nuta	PL	1887	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1607.	LONDNER Sara	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1608.	LONDON Munia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1609.	LORIE Erna	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
1610.	LORIE Max Szymon Loeb	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived
1611.	LORIE Rena	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	survived

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
1612.	LÖBL Jojne	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1613.	LÖWY Ludwik Izrael	PL	n/a	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1614.	LUBETKIN Cywia	PL	1914	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
1615.	LUBIANIKER, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1616.	LUCAS Jacob	NL	1876	Mühlheim	unspecified document	perished
1617.	LUCAS-HAMBURGER Dina	NL	1877	n/a	unspecified document	perished
1618.	LUNSKY Guta	PL	1924	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
1619.	LUSTERNIK Malkiel	PL	1913	Łódź	unspecified document	perished
1620.	LUSTYGIER Dawid Józef	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1621.	LUSTYGIER Hirsz	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1622.	LUSTYGIER née EISENMANN Sara Rywka	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1623.	LUSTYGIER née GOLDSTEIN Mira	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1624.	LUSTYGIER née SZLTOCHLIC Perel	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1625.	LUSTYGIER Ruchla Mingla	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1626.	LUSTYGIER Samuel	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1627.	LUSTYGIER Samuel Meir	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1628.	LUSTYGIER Szymon	PL	1940	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1629.	LUZZATO Enrico	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
1630.	LUZZATO Marcella	IT	n/a	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
1631.	ŁABĘDZKI Miszak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1632.	ŁAZĘGA Ida	PL	1924	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1633.	MACHNER Icchak	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1634.	MACHNER Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1635.	MACHNER Lea	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1636.	MACHTYGIER Judka	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1637.	MAHL Henryk	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1638.	MAINZER Frank	DE	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1639.	MAINZER Gabriele	DE	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1640.	MAINZER-SINZHEIMER Gertrud	DE	1914	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1641.	MAJER Abram	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1642.	MAJER Icchak	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1643.	MAJER Lea	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1644. MAJTEK Jechezkiel	PL	1920	Działoszyce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1645. MAJTLIS Chaim	PL	1879	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1646. MAJTLIS Lea Hinda	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1647. MAJTLIS Samuel Joel	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
1648. MAJZNER Chana Anna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1649. MAŁACH Abraham M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1650. MAŁACH Benjamin	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1651. MAŁACH Chawa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1652. MAŁACH Dwora	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1653. MAŁACH Gołda	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1654. MAŁACH née ZYGRAJCH Chaja Rywka	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1655. MAŁACH Zyskind	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1656. MAMLOK Janina	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1657. MAMLOK née LENEMAN Adela	PL	1911	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
1658. MANELA Abraham	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1659. MANELA Chana	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1660. MANELA Cywia	PL	1877	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1661. MANELA Eliezer	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1662. MANELA Hadasa Jentla	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1663. MANELA Mojżesz	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1664. MANELA née WEINSTEIN Adela	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1665. MANHAJMER Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1666. MANN Hersz Mendel	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1667. MANTEL Aron Szyja	PL	1927	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1668. MANTEL Dawid	PL	1929	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1669. MANTEL Jacob (Jaap)	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1670. MANTEL Jakub	PL	1895	Młynisko	passport of Paraguay	survived
1671. MANTEL née LITTMANN Chejwet	PL	1894	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
1672. MANTEL Rywka Frajda	PL	1918	Wieruszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
1673. MAPAJEWICZ, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1674. MARBER Abraham	PL	1925	Bochnia	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1675. MARBURGER-KAUFMANN Johanna	DE	1867	Mülheim an der Ruhr	passport of Paraguay	perished
1676. MARDER Fajga	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1677.	MARKIEL Szulamit	PL	1926	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1678.	MARKOWICZ Sabina	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1679.	MARKOWSKI I.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1680.	MARKUS Estera <i>vel</i> Frymeta	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1681.	MARKUS Mojżesz Józef	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1682.	MARX Arthur	DE	1880	Cologne	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1683.	MARX-MICHELS Ida	PL	1888	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
1684.	MARYNOWER Jezechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1685.	MASS Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1686.	MAUER Frymeta	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1687.	MAUER Icchak Nachum	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1688.	MAUER Mordechaj Ber	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1689.	MAUER <i>née</i> WEKSELMAN Liba	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1690.	MAUER Wigdor	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1691.	MAZUR S.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1692.	MEERSCHWAM Dina	PL	1919	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1693.	MEERSCHWAM Jakub	PL	1887	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1694.	MEERSCHWAM <i>née</i> WIENER Mirla	PL	1888	Rotterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
1695.	MEHRER Franz	n/a	n/a	Poniatowa	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1696.	MELLER Abraham	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1697.	MELLER Amalie	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1698.	MELLER Gerhard	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1699.	MELLER Tobiasz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1700.	MELZER Jetty	PL	1893	Borszczów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1701.	MELZER Sara	PL	1930	Borszczów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1702.	MENDEL Arthur	DE	1901	Halle an der Saale	unspecified document	perished
1703.	MENDEL-WEINBERG Irma Regina	DE	1891	Frankfurt	unspecified document	perished
1704.	MERYN Szaja Tobiasz	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1705.	MESSING A.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1706.	<b>MESSING</b> Wolf	PL	1899	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
1707.	<b>MESZEMAN</b> M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1708.	<b>MEYER</b> Abraham	n/a	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1709.	<b>MEYER</b> Isbert	DE	1925	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1710.	<b>MEYER</b> Mira	DE	1924	Düsseldorf	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1711.	<b>MEYER</b> Rachel Sara	DE	1921	Düsseldorf	passport of Honduras	survived
1712.	<b>MEYER</b> Salomon	DE	1885	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1713.	<b>MEYER</b> Therese	DE	1922	Düsseldorf	passport of Honduras	survived
1714.	<b>MEYER-ROOS</b> Esther	DE	1896	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1715.	<b>MILRAD</b> Michał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
1716.	<b>MINC</b> Abraham	PL	1896	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1717.	<b>MINC</b> Arje	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1718.	<b>MINC</b> Fajga Hendel	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1719.	<b>MINC</b> H.	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1720.	<b>MINC</b> Lejb Israel	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1721.	<b>MINC</b> Lipman	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1722.	<b>MINC née HELBERG</b> Hinda	PL	1898	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
1723.	<b>MINC</b> Zofia	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1724.	<b>MINCBERG</b> Jakub Lejb	PL	1884	Białystok	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1725.	<b>MINDER née KLEINBERG</b> Zofia	PL	1894	Kraków	unspecified document	perished
1726.	<b>MIODOWNIK</b> Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1727.	<b>MITTWOCH</b> Emilie	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1728.	<b>MITTWOCH</b> Julius	NL	1886	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1729.	<b>MITTWOCH</b> Sonia Sara	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1730.	<b>MITTWOCH-BARGEBOER</b> Erna	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1731.	<b>MLINEK</b> Dina Małka	PL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
1732.	<b>MLINEK</b> Icchak Majer	PL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	perished
1733.	<b>MOELLER</b> Julius	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1734.	<b>MOGENDORFF</b> Abraham	NL	1891	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	perished
1735.	<b>MOGENDORFF</b> Adolf	NL	1929	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
1736.	<b>MOGENDORFF</b> Gerard	NL	1921	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	perished
1737.	<b>MOGENDORFF</b> Johann Jacques	NL	1898	Groenlo	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1738.	MOGENDORFF Josef	NL	1918	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1739.	MOGENDORFF Lea Grietje	NL	1919	Gouda	passport of Paraguay	survived
1740.	MOGENDORFF Max Louis	NL	1923	Groenlo	passport of Paraguay	survived
1741.	MOGENDORFF-VAN DANTZIG Hanna	NL	1888	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1742.	MOGENDORFF-VROMEN Sientjen	NL	1894	Lochem	passport of Paraguay	survived
1743.	MOLDOVAN F.	CZ	n/a	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1744.	MOLDOVAN Lazar	CZ	1919	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1745.	MOŁCZADZKI Chaim Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1746.	MONCZYK Aron	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1747.	MONTAG Alexandra	PL	1925	Zawiercie	unspecified document	survived
1748.	MORDCHELES Elias	PL	1888	Siemiatycze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1749.	MORDCHELES née SZTAMBERG Rojza	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1750.	MORGENSTERN Chaja	PL	1896	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1751.	MORGENSTERN Dawid	PL	1901	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
1752.	MORGENSTERN Jochanan	PL	1905	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1753.	MORGENSTERN-PIERNIK Hinda	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1754.	MOSCISKOER Henryk	PL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1755.	MOSER Alfred	DE	1897	Strassburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1756.	MOSER Hans	NL	1918	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1757.	MOSER Ruth	DE	1923	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
1758.	MOSER-JESSNER Hannelore	DE	1915	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1759.	MOSES Betseba	NL	1904	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	survived
1760.	MOSES Eli Louis	NL	1933	Utrecht	passport of Paraguay	perished
1761.	MOSES Jacques	BE	1925	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
1762.	MOSES Max	NL	1900	Strassburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1763.	MOSES Renee	NL	1928	Tilburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1764.	MOSES Robert Fred (Freddie)	NL	1937	Tilburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1765.	MOSES Szymon	PL	1891	Błażowa	passport of Paraguay	perished
1766.	MOSES-VAN DEN HORST Theodora	NL	1892	Hague	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1767.	MÖLLER Edith	DE	1908	Altona	passport of Paraguay	survived
1768.	MÖLLER Lotte	DE	1922	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1769.	MÖLLER Therese	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1770.	MÖLLER-DAVID Minna	DE	1896	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	survived
1771.	MULSZTAIN Eliezer	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
1772.	MUNDSZTUK Icchak	PL	1901	Lipno	passport of Honduras	survived
1773.	MUNDSZTUK Nechama	PL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1774.	MUNDSZTUK <i>née</i> KLAJNZYNGIER Bajla Dwojra	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1775.	MUNDSZTUK Szejna Gitla (Jaffa)	PL	1928	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
1776.	MUNOWICZ Fajga	PL	1893	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1777.	MUNOWICZ Israel	PL	1905	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1778.	MUNOWICZ Jetta Sara	PL	1900	Częstochowa	passport of Haiti	unknown
1779.	MUNOWICZ Mojżesz Izrael	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	passport of Haiti	unknown
1780.	MUNOWICZ Neftali	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	passport of Haiti	unknown
1781.	MUSZYŃSKA Chaja	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1782.	MUSZYŃSKA Lilly	PL	1920	Warsaw	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1783.	MUSZYŃSKI Ariel (Leon)	PL	1918	Plotnica	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
1784.	MUSZYŃSKI Efraim	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Haiti	perished
1785.	MÜNTZ Cecylia	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1786.	MÜNTZ Hilary	PL	1899	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
1787.	MÜNTZ Zofia	PL	1929	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1788.	NADEL Emilia	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1789.	NADEL Hilda	PL	1907	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1790.	NADEL Lola	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1791.	NADEL <i>née</i> LAUTERSTEIN Hermina	PL	1882	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1792.	NAGER Jacob	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1793.	NAGER Julius	NL	1902	Nördlingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
1794.	NAGER Michael	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1795.	NAGER Mirjam	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1796.	NAGER-GOLDSCHMIDT Fanny	NL	1906	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1797.	NAGIEL Israel	DE	1936	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1798.	NAJER Ceira Machla	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1799.	NAJER Chaim	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1800.	NAJER Estera Jechesa	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1801.	NAJER Szulim	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
1802.	NAJGOLDBERG Eliasz Markus	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1803.	NAJGOLDBERG Rila	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1804.	NAJMAN Alicja	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1805.	NAJMAN Icchak	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1806.	NAJMARK Szymon	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1807.	NATHAN-ADLER Clementine	DE	1864	Neuheisingen	passport of Paraguay	perished
1808.	NEJMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1809.	NERDIGER Icchak Majer	PL	n/a	Jędrzejów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1810.	NEUBURGER Erica	DE	1927	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1811.	NEUBURGER Marion	DE	1930	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1812.	NEUBURGER Wilhelm	DE	1896	Munich	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1813.	NEUBURGER-GUNDELFINGER Irene	DE	1900	Kapsztad	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
1814.	NEUFELD Freda	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1815.	NEUGARTEN Bernhard	NL	1880	Amsterdam	unspecified document	perished
1816.	NEUGROSCHEL Abraham	PL	1890	Neusandez	unspecified document	perished
1817.	NEUGROSCHEL Chaim	PL	1928	Neusandez	unspecified document	perished
1818.	NEUGROSCHEL Hermann	PL	1922	Neusandez	unspecified document	survived
1819.	NEUGROSCHEL Rachela	PL	1923	Neusandez	unspecified document	perished
1820.	NEUGROSCHEL Razjla	PL	1923	Neusandez	unspecified document	perished
1821.	NEUHAUS-SCHUSS Toni Lea	DE	1912	Hanau	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
1822.	NEUMAN Salomon Zelman	PL	n/a	Tarnów	passport of Honduras	unknown
1823.	NEUMANN F.	PL	n/a	Łask	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1824.	NEUMARK Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1825.	NEUNER Artur	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1826.	NEUNER, Mr./Ms.	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1827.	NICHTBERGER Szymon	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1828.	NIEDŹWIEDZKA Rywka	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished



	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1829.	<b>NIERENBERG</b> Kalman	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1830.	<b>NIJKERK</b> Camille	NL	1896	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1831.	<b>NIJKERK</b> Marcel	NL	1890	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1832.	<b>NIJKERK</b> Marcus Max	NL	1891	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1833.	<b>NIJKERK</b> Maurits	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1834.	<b>NIJKERK</b> Rosa	NL	1894	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1835.	<b>NIJKERK-BLOCH</b> Bertha	NL	1876	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1836.	<b>NOSEN</b> Gurarje	PL	1910	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1837.	<b>NOTOWITZ</b> Benno	NL	1918	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1838.	<b>NOTOWITZ</b> Natan	NL	1911	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1839.	<b>NOTOWITZ</b> Samuel	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1840.	<b>NOTOWITZ-TUCHMANN</b> Helena	NL	1889	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
1841.	<b>NOWICKI</b> Edward	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1842.	<b>NUSBAUM</b> Ewa	PL	1939	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1843.	<b>NUSBAUM née DANCYGIER</b> Fajga	PL	1915	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
1844.	<b>NUSBAUM</b> Nuta	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	survived
1845.	<b>NUSSENBLATT</b> Naftalie	PL	1911	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1846.	<b>NYSZENBAUM</b> Beniamin	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1847.	<b>NYSZENBAUM</b> Frajda	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1848.	<b>NYSZENBAUM</b> Icchak Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1849.	<b>NYSZENBAUM née JAKUBOWICZ</b> Tauba	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1850.	<b>OBERDORFER-BING</b> Therese	DE	1858	Naarden	passport of Paraguay	perished
1851.	<b>OBERZANSKI</b> Mordechaj	PL	1920	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1852.	<b>OBSTLER née RECHT</b> Maryla	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1853.	<b>OESTREICHER</b> Anne Beate	DE	1934	Carlsbad now Karlovy Vary	passport of Paraguay	survived
1854.	<b>OESTREICHER</b> Felix	DE	1894	Carlsbad now Karlovy Vary	passport of Paraguay	perished
1855.	<b>OESTREICHER</b> Henriette	DE	1936	Carlsbad now Karlovy Vary	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1856.	OESTREICHER Maria	DE	1936	Carlsbad now Karlovy Vary	passport of Paraguay	survived
1857.	OESTREICHER <i>née</i> LAQUEUR Gerda	DE	1906	Heidelberg	passport of Paraguay	perished
1858.	OFFENBERG Wolf	BE	1921	Brussels	unspecified document	survived
1859.	OFFENER Dawid	PL	1897	Wadowice	unspecified document	unknown
1860.	OGUREK Aleksander	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1861.	OGUREK Jerzy Jakub	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1862.	OGUREK <i>née</i> FISZER Karola	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1863.	OLCHER Abraham	PL	n/a	Łódź	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1864.	OLMER J.	FR	1881	Marseille	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1865.	OLMER, Mr./Ms.	FR	1882	Marseille	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1866.	OPENHAJM Chana	PL	1876	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	survived
1867.	OPENHAJM Elias	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1868.	OPENHAJM <i>née</i> HOROWICZ Kejla Gita	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1869.	OPENHEIM Rubin	PL	1884	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1870.	OPLER Bala	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
1871.	OPLER Chaja Ruchla	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1872.	OPLER Gerszon Ber	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1873.	OPLER Józef Lewek	PL	1889	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1874.	OPLER Pesa	PL	1897	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
1875.	OPPENHEIM Choma Hene	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1876.	OPPENHEIM Gołda	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1877.	OPPENHEIM Icchak	PL	1941	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1878.	OPPENHEIM Jakub	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1879.	OPPENHEIM Józef	PL	1887	Sławków	unspecified document	unknown
1880.	OPPENHEIM Mathilde	PL	1890	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1881.	OPPENHEIM Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Honduras	unknown
1882.	OPPENHEIM Mojżesz Aron	PL	1907	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
1883.	ORLEAN Cecilia	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1884.	ORLEAN Cybim	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1885.	ORLEAN Israel	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1886.	ORLEAN Jakob	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1887.	ORLEAN Juda Leib	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1888. ORLEAN Lea	PL	n/a	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
1889. ORLEAN Mieczysław	PL	1922	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1890. OSIEK Maurycy	PL	1925	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
1891. OSJASZ Jechezkiel	PL	1916	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1892. OSJASZ Judis	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1893. OSJASZ Szprinza	PL	1907	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
1894. OSTRY Jura	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1895. OWCZYŃSKA Estera	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1896. PACIORKOWSKA Helena	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1897. PACIORKOWSKI Lejb	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1898. PACKTER Aharon Lapidot	NL	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1899. PACKTER Salomon	PL	1891	Radomsko	unspecified document	unknown
1900. PANKOWSKA Irena	PL	1932	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1901. PANKOWSKA Maria	PL	1935	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1902. PANKOWSKA née KRIEGER Róża	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1903. PANKOWSKI Czesław	PL	1903	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1904. PANKOWSKI Józef	PL	n/a	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	survived
1905. PARADISTAL Gustawa	PL	1889	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1906. PARADISTAL Ryszard	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1907. PARADISTAL Stanisław	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1908. PARASOL Alicja	PL	1939	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1909. PARASOL Chaja Sura	PL	1909	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1910. PARASOL Symcha Benjamin	PL	1902	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1911. PARDAS Ruzia	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
1912. PASSERMAN Henryka (Hinda)	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
1913. PEJSACH Chaim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1914. PEJSACHSON Basia	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1915. PEJSACHSON Icchak Mordechaj	PL	1876	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1916. PEJSACHSON Irena	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1917. PEJSACHSON Leokadia	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
1918. PELC Cypora	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1919. PELC Fajga	PL	1921	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1920.	PEREGAT Beniamin	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
1921.	PEREGAT Henryk	PL	1925	Katowice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1922.	PEREGAT-LUXENBURG Baila	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1923.	PEREGRICHT Jakub	PL	1902	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
1924.	PERELSTADT Maks	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
1925.	PERELSZTEJN Lea	PL	1913	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1926.	PERL Abraham	PL	1900	Kielce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1927.	PERL Estera	PL	1930	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1928.	PERL Maria Jacheta	PL	1904	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1929.	PERLBERGER Jaques	NL	1929	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1930.	PERLBERGER Lea	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1931.	PERLBERGER Martin	NL	1928	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1932.	PERLBERGER Nathan	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1933.	PERLBERGER Ralph	NL	1931	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1934.	PERLBERGER-UNTERMAN Claire	NL	1908	Amsterdam	unspecified document	survived
1935.	PERLE Chana	PL	1928	Grodzisk Mazowiecki	unspecified document	perished
1936.	PERLE Izaak (Lolek)	PL	1919	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1937.	PERLE Jehoszua	PL	1888	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1938.	PERLE Salomon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
1939.	PESES Leon	PL	1913	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
1940.	PFEFER Hirszt	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1941.	PFIFFERLING Friedrich	DE	1889	Ermsleben	passport of Honduras	perished
1942.	PFIFFERLING Werner	DE	1927	Berlin	passport of Honduras	perished
1943.	PFIFFERLING-LEDERER Lina	DE	1895	Reutlingen	passport of Honduras	survived
1944.	PHILLIPP Herbert Fabian Abraham	DE	1915	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	survived
1945.	PHILLIPP Julius	DE	1878	Wandsbeck	passport of Honduras	perished
1946.	PHILLIPP Mary	DE	1920	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	perished
1947.	PHILLIPP Richard Salomon	DE	1917	Hamburg	passport of Honduras	perished
1948.	PHILLIPP-BAS Helena	DE	1881	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	perished
1949.	PILCEWICZ Dawid	PL	1931	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1950.	PILCEWICZ Hendla	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1951.	PILCEWICZ Lejb	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1952.	<b>PILICER</b> Łaja	PL	1911	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
1953.	<b>PILIZER</b> , first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1954.	<b>PINES</b> Boris	PL	1900	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1955.	<b>PINES née SAFRAJ</b> Miriam	PL	1905	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1956.	<b>PINES</b> Sara	PL	1931	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1957.	<b>PLATKIEWICZ</b> Wolf	PL	1916	Bezdzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
1958.	<b>PLAUT</b> Harry	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	unspecified document	survived
1959.	<b>PLORNIK née CHMIELNICKI</b> Bracha	PL	1919	Bezdzin	unspecified document	survived
1960.	<b>PŁAWES</b> Alta	PL	1911	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1961.	<b>PŁAWES</b> Aron	PL	1908	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1962.	<b>PŁAWES</b> Ber	PL	1940	Bezdzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1963.	<b>PŁAWES</b> Lewek	PL	n/a	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1964.	<b>PŁAWES</b> Michał	PL	1890	Bezdzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1965.	<b>PŁAWES-GRYLAK</b> Miriam	PL	1904	Bezdzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1966.	<b>PŁAWNER</b> Estera Laja	PL	1925	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1967.	<b>PŁAWNER</b> Szaja	PL	1918	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1968.	<b>PŁOTEK</b> Józef	PL	1904	Bezdzin	unspecified document	survived
1969.	<b>PŁOTEK</b> Rojza	PL	1911	Bezdzin	unspecified document	perished
1970.	<b>PŁOTEK</b> Zew	PL	1939	Bezdzin	unspecified document	unknown
1971.	<b>PŁOTNICKA</b> Chana	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1972.	<b>PŁOTNICKA</b> Fruma	PL	1915	Bezdzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1973.	<b>POHORILIE</b> Markus	PL	1912	Bezdzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
1974.	<b>POHORILLE</b> Herta	PL	1915	Bezdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1975.	<b>POLAK</b> Louis Phillippe	NL	1906	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1976.	<b>POLAK-COHEN</b> Guta Alice	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1977.	<b>POLLAK</b> Dieni	DE	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1978.	<b>POLLAK</b> Kurt	DE	1879	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
1979.	<b>POPPERT</b> Emil	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
1980.	POSEN Eli	DE	1886	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1981.	POSEN Jacob	DE	1915	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	perished
1982.	POSEN-PRINS Meta Dorothea	NL	1891	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
1983.	POSEN-RODRIGUES-PEREIRA Helena	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
1984.	POSNANSKI Jetta	PL	1890	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
1985.	POZMANTER Abraham Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1986.	POZMANTER Małka Nina	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
1987.	POZNAŃSKI Jakub	PL	1883	Pabianice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1988.	POZNAŃSKI Miriam	PL	1915	Pabianice	passport of Paraguay	perished
1989.	PRAGER Mojżesz Israel	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
1990.	PRINS-LEHMANN Emma Rosalie	DE	1860	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
1991.	PRINZ Leonhard	DE	1919	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
1992.	PRYWES Henoch	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
1993.	PRYWES Lutek	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
1994.	PUSTERMILCH Baruch Icchak	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
1995.	PUSZEK Sara Necha	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
1996.	QUITTNER Gustav	CZ	1879	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1997.	QUITTNER Rosa	CZ	1888	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
1998.	RABI Juda	PL	1894	Pogórze near Kraków	passport of Paraguay	unknown
1999.	RABINOWICZ Alter Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2000.	RABINOWICZ Jechezkiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2001.	RABINOWICZ N.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2002.	RADUNSKI Dawid	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2003.	RADZYŃSKA Nina	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2004.	RADZYŃSKI Jakub	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2005.	RADZYŃSKI Józef	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2006.	RAIGRODSKI Mirjam	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2007.	RAIGRODSKI-RACZEWSKI Szejne	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2008.	RAIGRODZKI Zalkind	NL	1894	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2009.	RAND Ides	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2010.	RAND Israel	PL	1941	Limanowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2011.	RAND Mojżesz	PL	1912	Limanowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2012.	RAND Helena	PL	1913	Limanowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2013.	RAPAPORT Abraham	PL	1933	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2014.	RAPAPORT Anni	PL	1917	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2015.	RAPAPORT Aron	PL	1915	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2016.	RAPAPORT Aron	PL	1913	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2017.	RAPAPORT Bela	PL	1930	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2018.	RAPAPORT Chabsa	PL	1905	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	perished
2019.	RAPAPORT Dawid	PL	1939	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2020.	RAPAPORT Estera	PL	1923	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
2021.	RAPAPORT Gołda	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2022.	RAPAPORT Icchak	PL	1937	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2023.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1930	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2024.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1933	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2025.	RAPAPORT Izrael	PL	1920	Wodzisław	passport of Paraguay	perished
2026.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1885	Asunción	passport of Paraguay	perished
2027.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1942	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2028.	RAPAPORT Jakub	PL	1908	Radymno	passport of Paraguay	perished
2029.	RAPAPORT Majer	PL	1935	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2030.	RAPAPORT Matla	PL	1922	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2031.	RAPAPORT Miriam	PL	1927	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2032.	RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1935	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2033.	RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2034.	RAPAPORT Mojżesz	PL	1939	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2035.	RAPAPORT <i>née</i> ARONSKON Małka	PL	1905	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2036.	RAPAPORT <i>née</i> ARONSOHN Mina	PL	1914	Zgierz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2037.	RAPAPORT <i>née</i> BOAS Genowefa	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2038.	RAPAPORT <i>née</i> DANZIGER Dwora	PL	1919	Aleksandrów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2039.	RAPAPORT <i>née</i> EJBUSZYC Gita	PL	1897	Łuków	passport of Paraguay	perished
2040.	RAPAPORT Perel	PL	1932	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2041.	RAPAPORT Róża	PL	1911	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2042.	RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1929	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2043.	RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1937	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2044. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2045. RAPAPORT Rywka	PL	1916	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2046. RAPAPORT Rywka Laja	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2047. RAPAPORT Sabina	PL	1938	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2048. RAPAPORT Saul	PL	1914	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2049. RAPAPORT Symcha	PL	1909	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2050. RAPAPORT Szabsaj	PL	1888	Pińczów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2051. RAPAPORT Szymon	PL	1913	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2052. RAPAPORT Tauba	PL	1904	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2053. RAPAPORT Wolf	PL	1906	Sanok	passport of Paraguay	perished
2054. RAPPAPORT Rafał	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2055. RASSIN Efraim	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2056. RASZYNER Henia	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2057. RASZYNER Norma	PL	1910	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2058. RATZERSDORFER Siegfried	BE	1887	Antwerp	unspecified document	survived
2059. RAUCHER Józef	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2060. RAUCHER Pinchas	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2061. RAUCHER Ruchla	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2062. RAUCHFLEISCH Michał	PL	n/a	Żółkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2063. RAUCHFLEISCH <i>née</i> LITWAK Anna	PL	1911	Żółkiew	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2064. RECHNIC Dawid	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2065. RECHNIC Icchak Israel	PL	1868	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2066. RECHNIC Rywka	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2067. RECHTMAN <i>née</i> HOLLANDER Regina	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2068. RECHTMAN Romuald	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2069. RECHTMAN Symcha	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2070. REICH Felicja	PL	1923	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2071. REICH Henryk Józef	PL	1936	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2072. REICH Marian Norbert	PL	1933	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2073. REICH <i>née</i> HAGER Dora	PL	1900	Czerniowce	unspecified document	unknown
2074. REILING-KAUFMANN Ida	DE	1882	Bensheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2075. REIS Jakub	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown



<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2076. REMBA Natan	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2077. REMBA Nuchim	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2078. RESSLER Leon	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2079. RETMAN Fruma	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2080. RETMAN Icchak	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2081. RIMPEL Aneta	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2082. RIMPEL Natan	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2083. RING Leopold	PL	1889	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	perished
2084. RING Recha	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2085. RING, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2086. RINGELBLUM Idessa	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2087. RINGELBLUM Michał	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2088. RINGELBLUM Zizi	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
2089. RINGER Anna	BE	1938	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
2090. RINGER Benjamin	BE	1940	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
2091. RINGER Eli	BE	1943	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
2092. RINGER <i>née</i> PAPPENHEIM Lian	PL	1911	Delatyn	passport of Paraguay	survived
2093. RINGER Rachel	BE	1937	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	survived
2094. RINGER Salomon	NL	1913	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	survived
2095. RIPP Dawid	PL	1884	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2096. RIPP Hanna	PL	1884	Tarnów	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2097. RIPP Samuel	PL	1905	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2098. ROCO Joseph	NL	1875	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2099. ROCO-LISSER Milka	NL	1879	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2100. ROGOWSKA Małka	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2101. ROGOWSKI Abraham Salomon	PL	1914	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2102. ROGOWSKI Symcha	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2103. ROGOZIK Luba	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2104. ROSEN Estera	PL	1900	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2105. ROSEN Meta	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2106. ROSEN Szymon	PL	1895	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2107. ROSEN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2108.	ROSENBAUM Dawid	DE	1925	Cologne	passport of Honduras	perished
2109.	ROSENBAUM Icchak <i>vel</i> Sima	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2110.	ROSENBERG Abram Jakob	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2111.	ROSENBERG Aron Icek	PL	1885	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2112.	ROSENBERG Chaim Mojżesz	PL	1893	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2113.	ROSENBERG Chana	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2114.	ROSENBERG Gołda Laja	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2115.	ROSENBERG Icchak	PL	1918	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	perished
2116.	ROSENBERG Jakub	PL	1922	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2117.	ROSENBERG Jakub	PL	1910	Wodzisław	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2118.	ROSENBERG <i>née</i> FRENKIEL Regina	PL	1919	Beuthen	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2119.	ROSENBERG, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	passport of Peru	unknown
2120.	ROSENBERG-ELTES Berta	NL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2121.	ROSENBERGER Franz	AT	1913	Oggau	passport of Honduras	perished
2122.	ROSENBLUM Chana Nina	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2123.	ROSENBLUM Józef	PL	1931	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2124.	ROSENBLUM Juda	PL	1880	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2125.	ROSENBLUM Norbert	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2126.	ROSENBLUM Rajka Ruchla	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2127.	ROSENBLUM Sara	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2128.	ROSENMANN, Dr.	PL	n/a	Białystok	passport of Honduras	unknown
2129.	ROSENSTRAUCH Eliezer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2130.	ROSENTHAL Cillie Hennie	DE	1931	Volbert	passport of Paraguay	survived
2131.	ROSENTHAL Elisabeth	NL	1938	Rotterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2132.	ROSENTHAL Erich	DE	1902	Stuttgart	passport of Honduras	perished
2133.	ROSENTHAL Margot	DE	1925	Eisleben	passport of Honduras	survived
2134.	ROSENTHAL Margot	DE	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown
2135.	ROSENTHAL Rolf	DE	1915	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2136.	ROSENTHAL Rolf	NL	1924	Düsseldorf	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2137.	ROSENTHAL Trude	NL	1922	Bonn	passport of Haiti	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2138.	ROSENTHAL-GOLDSCHMIDT Maria	DE	1908	Hamburg	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2139.	ROSENWEIN Cwi	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2140.	ROTBARD Aleksandra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2141.	ROTBARD Daniel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	perished
2142.	ROTLATT Chil Majer	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2143.	ROTLATT, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2144.	ROTENBERG Abraham Szymon	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2145.	ROTFELD Adam Daniel	PL	1938	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2146.	ROTFELD Alina	PL	1927	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2147.	ROTH Etką	PL	1926	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2148.	ROTH Max	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2149.	ROTH Nachman	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2150.	ROTH Szymon	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2151.	ROTHBEIN-SKAPOWKER Selma	DE	1896	Düsseldorf	unspecified document	perished
2152.	ROTHFELD Berta	PL	n/a	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2153.	ROTHFELD Leon	PL	1885	Przemyślany	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2154.	ROTHFELD Maurycy Wilhelm	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2155.	ROTHSCHILD Ilse	DE	1924	Halberstadt	passport of Honduras	survived
2156.	ROTHSCHILD Johanna	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Honduras	survived
2157.	ROTHSCHILD Josef	DE	1891	Hörstein	passport of Paraguay	perished
2158.	ROTHSCHILD Julius	DE	1888	Hörstein	passport of Honduras	perished
2159.	ROTHSCHILD Werner	DE	1927	Halberstadt	passport of Honduras	survived
2160.	ROTHSCHILD-ADLER Rosa	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2161.	ROTHSCHILD-HEYDECKER Rosa	DE	1893	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2162.	ROTSCHILD Leo	FR	n/a	Catus (Lot)	passport of Haiti	unknown
2163.	ROTSZTAJN Icchak	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2164.	ROTSZTAJN Lea	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2165.	ROTSZTAJN Mojżesz	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2166.	ROTSZTAJN Rywka	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2167.	ROTTENBERG Ester	BE	1940	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2168.	ROTTENBERG Frantz	BE	1942	Mechelen	passport of Paraguay	perished

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2169.	ROTTENBERG Hermann	BE	1940	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2170.	ROTTENBERG Lazare	BE	1938	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2171.	ROTTENBERG Markus	PL	1872	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	perished
2172.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1937	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2173.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1939	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2174.	ROTTENBERG Naftalie	BE	1941	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2175.	ROTTENBERG Nathan	BE	1939	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2176.	ROTTENBERG <i>née</i> GLATT Bela	PL	1911	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
2177.	ROTTENBERG Rosa	BE	1910	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2178.	ROTTENBERG Sara	HU	1876	Deutschkreuz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2179.	ROTTENBERG Wolf	BE	1942	Antwerp	passport of Paraguay	perished
2180.	ROTTNER Aaron	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2181.	ROTTNER Abraham	PL	1894	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2182.	ROTTNER Ber	PL	1926	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2183.	ROTTNER Fajga	PL	n/a	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2184.	ROTTNER Gita	PL	1914	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2185.	ROTTNER Helena	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2186.	ROTTNER Henia	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2187.	ROTTNER Józef Izrael	PL	1933	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2188.	ROTTNER Mendel Israel	PL	1908	Strzemieszyce	passport of Haiti	unknown
2189.	ROTTNER <i>née</i> GRANDAPPEL Fajga	PL	1882	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	perished
2190.	ROZENBAUM Izaak	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2191.	ROZENBAUM Samuel	PL	1917	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2192.	ROZENBERG Alta Dwojra	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2193.	ROZENBERG Chaim Mojżesz	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2194.	ROZENBERG Dawid Majer	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2195.	ROZENBLUM Chaja Rywka	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2196.	ROZENBLUM Chana Ruchla	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2197.	ROZENBLUM Józef Izyk	PL	1904	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2198.	ROZENBLUM Mojżesz Gerszon	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2199.	ROZENBLUM Rojza	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2200.	ROZENBLUM Salomon	PL	1899	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2201.	ROZENBLUM Sara Fajga	PL	1936	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2202.	ROZENBLUM Zwi Lewi	PL	1940	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2203.	ROZENCWAJG Alicja	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2204. ROZENCWAJG Fajga	PL	1890	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2205. ROZENCWAJG Lipman	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2206. ROZENCWAJG Samuel	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2207. ROZENCWAJG Wolf	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2208. ROZENER Abraham	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2209. ROZENER Gitla Sara	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2210. ROZENER Jachet	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2211. ROZENER Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2212. ROZENES Alta Dwojra	PL	1919	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2213. ROZENFELD Icchak J.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2214. ROZENFELD Samuel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2215. ROZENKER Majer Mojżesz	PL	1896	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2216. ROZENKER <i>née</i> KLEINBERG Pesa Sara	PL	1901	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2217. ROZENKER Rachela	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2218. ROZENKER Rebeka	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2219. ROZENTHAL Bronisława	PL	1924	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	perished
2220. ROZENTHAL Henryk	PL	1931	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	perished
2221. ROZENTHAL Icchak	PL	1895	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	perished
2222. ROZENTHAL Marek	PL	1931	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2223. ROZENTHAL Nachum	PL	1902	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	perished
2224. ROZENTHAL Paulina	PL	1901	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2225. ROZENZAFT Józef	PL	1911	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2226. ROZENZAFT Mendel	PL	1864	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2227. ROZENZAFT <i>née</i> ERLICH Brajndla	PL	1903	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2228. ROZMARYN Abram-Jakob	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2229. ROZMARYN Henryk	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2230. ROZMARYN Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2231. ROZMARYN Jechezkiel	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2232. ROZMARYN Joachim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2233. ROZMARYN Lea	PL	1927	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2234. ROZMARYN Mordechaj	PL	1875	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2235. ROZMARYN Perel Gita	PL	1880	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2236. ROZMARYN Ruchla-Lea	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2237.	ROZYNA Jechezkiel	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2238.	RÖSSLER Sophie	DE	1926	Cologne	passport of Paraguay	survived
2239.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Gerda	PL	1910	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2240.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Ryszard	PL	1934	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2241.	RÓŻANYKWIAT Tadeusz	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2242.	RUBEN Hanna	PL	n/a	Włodawa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2243.	RUBIN Estera	PL	n/a	Ostrowiec Świątokrzyski	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2244.	RUBIN Jechezkiel Israel	PL	1919	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2245.	RUBIN, first name unknown	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2246.	RUBINSTEIN Sara	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2247.	RUSINEK Estera	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2248.	RUSS Ceira	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2249.	RUSS Hinda	PL	1897	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2250.	RUSS Józef	PL	1895	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2251.	RUSS Lea/Lola	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2252.	RUSS Mira	PL	1925	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2253.	RYŃSKI Icchak	PL	1870	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2254.	RYTERBAND Lejb	PL	1921	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	perished
2255.	RYTERBAND Z.	PL	n/a	Strzemieszyce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2256.	RZEPKOWICZ Baruch	PL	1889	Pińczów	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2257.	RZEPKOWICZ Brajndla	PL	1893	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2258.	RZEPKOWICZ Dawid	PL	1916	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2259.	RZEPKOWICZ Eliasz	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2260.	RZEPKOWICZ Hadasa	PL	1928	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2261.	RZEPKOWICZ Samuel	PL	1923	Sosnowiec	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2262.	SAFIRSTEIN Paul	DE	1925	Witten	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2263.	SAGAN Szachne-Efraim	PL	1892	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2264. SAK Józef	PL	1899	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2265. SALMAN Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2266. SALOMON Isaac	NL	1871	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2267. SALOMON Julie	FR	1904	Clermont-Ferrand	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2268. SALOMON Tobie	FR	1898	Clermont-Ferrand	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2269. SALOMONS Abraham	NL	1893	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2270. SALOMONS Izak	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2271. SALOMONS Miriam	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2272. SALOMONS Riwka-Chaja	NL	1943	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2273. SALOMONS Trudy	NL	1929	Amsterdam	passport of Peru	survived
2274. SALOMONSON Channa-Virginie	NL	1939	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2275. SALOMONSON Hendrik-Willem	NL	1910	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2276. SALOMONSON Hermine-Jeanette	NL	1912	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2277. SALOMONSON Louise-Mathilde	NL	1942	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2278. SALOMONS-ROM Louise	CH	1907	Zurych	passport of Peru	survived
2279. SALZBERG Malka	PL	1919	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
2280. SALZBERG Sonia	PL	1924	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	survived
2281. SAMMET Abraham Hersz	PL	1890	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2282. SAMMET Halina	PL	1928	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2283. SAMMET Ida	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2284. SAMMET née MLYNEK Gita	PL	1895	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2285. SAMMET née SCHEINCK Elżbieta	PL	1923	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2286. SAMMET Rudolf	PL	1924	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2287. SAMSON Salomon Alfred	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2288. SAMUEL Françoise	FR	1943	Limoges	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2289. SAMUEL Józef	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2290. SAMUEL Julien	FR	1912	Miluzà	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2291. SAMUEL-HERRMANN Vivette	FR	1919	Paris	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2292. SANDERS Benjamin	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2293. SAPER Janusz	PL	1932	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2294. SCHAECHTER Juda	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2295.	SCHAECHTER Miriam	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2296.	SCHAUDER Juliusz	PL	n/a	Drohobycz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2297.	SCHÄCHTER-STRUBER Adele	AT	1884	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2298.	SCHEINOWITZ Fajga	PL	1931	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2299.	SCHEINOWITZ Helena	PL	1923	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2300.	SCHEINOWITZ Henryka-Malka	PL	1930	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2301.	SCHEINOWITZ Józef Zender	PL	1933	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2302.	SCHEINOWITZ Regina	PL	1903	Kraków	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2303.	SCHEINOWITZ Salomon	PL	1928	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2304.	SCHENKIER Mojżesz Israel	PL	1873	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2305.	SCHEUER Selma	PL	1927	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2306.	SCHIFFMANN Anna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2307.	SCHIFFMANN Irena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
2308.	SCHILDHAUS Izrael Widgor	PL	1914	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2309.	SCHILDHAUS Samuel	PL	n/a	Częstochowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2310.	SCHIMMEL Sidi	NL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2311.	SCHIPPER Anna	PL	1932	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2312.	SCHIPPER Ignacy	PL	1884	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2313.	SCHIPPER Maurycy Teodor	PL	1917	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2314.	SCHIPPER Miriam	PL	1892	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2315.	SCHIPPER Ruth	PL	1922	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2316.	SCHLACHT Bruno	AT	1924	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2317.	SCHLECHTER Juda	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2318.	SCHLECHTER Miriam	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2319.	SCHLESINGER Chaja-Rajzla	PL	1910	Strzemieszyce	passport of Paraguay	perished
2320.	SCHLESINGER Heinz	NL	1924	Anhalt	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2321.	SCHNAIDER Leopold	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown



<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2322. <b>SCHOENSTAEDT</b> Julius	PL	n/a	Kawęczyn	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2323. <b>SCHOLZ</b> , Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2324. <b>SCHORR</b> Józefina	PL	1880	Bielsko	passport of Honduras	unknown
2325. <b>SCHORR</b> Oswald	PL	1908	Lviv	unspecified document	perished
2326. <b>SCHÖNBERG</b> Gertrude	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	unknown
2327. <b>SCHÖNBERG</b> Lazar	NL	1883	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2328. <b>SCHÖNBERG-STROM</b> Regina	NL	1885	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2329. <b>SCHÖNSTÄDT</b> Juliusz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2330. <b>SCHÖNSTÄDT</b> , Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2331. <b>SCHÖNTAL</b> Bela	PL	1898	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2332. <b>SCHÖNTAL</b> Rena	PL	1925	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	survived
2333. <b>SCHÖNWETTER</b> Majer	PL	n/a	Tarnów	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2334. <b>SCHRAGER</b> Nechemia	PL	n/a	Kopyczyńce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2335. <b>SCHRAUDER</b> Ber	PL	n/a	Stryj	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2336. <b>SCHULLMAN</b> Maksymilian	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2337. <b>SCHULLMAN</b> Necha	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2338. <b>SCHUSSHEIM</b> Schimek	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2339. <b>SCHUSTER</b> Abraham	NL	1937	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2340. <b>SCHUSTER</b> Aron	NL	1907	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2341. <b>SCHUSTER</b> Heinz	CZ	n/a	Prague	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2342. <b>SCHUSTER</b> Shulamit	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2343. <b>SCHUSTER-PACKTER</b> Eva	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2344. <b>SCHWAB</b> Fanny	FR	1898	Marseille	passport of Peru	survived
2345. <b>SCHWALBE</b> Myra	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2346. <b>SCHWALBE</b> , Dr.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2347. <b>SCHWARZ</b> Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Lviv	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2348. <b>SCHWARZ</b> Ozjasz	PL	n/a	Lviv	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2349. <b>SCHWARZ</b> Pepa	PL	n/a	Lviv	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2350.	<b>SCHWARZBAUM-BRESSMANN</b> Sabine	DE	1900	Berlin	unspecified document	unknown
2351.	<b>SCHWERD</b> Chaim	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2352.	<b>SCHWERDT</b> Meta Jenny	PL	1920	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2353.	<b>SCHWERT</b> Mojżesz	PL	1898	Katowice	unspecified document	survived
2354.	<b>SEELENFREUND</b> Edmund	PL	1906	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2355.	<b>SEELENFREUND</b> Nachum	PL	1882	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2356.	<b>SEELENFREUND</b> S.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2357.	<b>SEEMANN</b> Hans	NL	1923	Berlin	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived
2358.	<b>SEGAL-BÖHM</b> Gusta	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2359.	<b>SEGAL-BÖHM</b> Ruth	PL	1929	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2360.	<b>SEIDENMANN</b> Moritz	PL	n/a	Lviv	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2361.	<b>SEIDMANN</b> Hillel <sup>6</sup>	PL	1915	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	survived
2362.	<b>SEKLER</b> Józefina	PL	n/a	Poniatowa	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2363.	<b>SELIGSBERGER</b> Sara	DE	1885	Zell am Main	passport of Honduras	perished
2364.	<b>SELIGSBERGER</b> Siegmung	DE	1875	Würzburg	passport of Honduras	perished
2365.	<b>SIEGEL</b> Abraham Getzel	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2366.	<b>SIEGEL</b> Aleksander	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2367.	<b>SIEGEL</b> Anna	NL	1932	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2368.	<b>SIEGREICH née ZYSMAN</b> Mrs.	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2369.	<b>SIEGREICH</b> Pejsach	PL	1910	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	perished
2370.	<b>SIEMATYCKI</b> Aron Hersz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2371.	<b>SIEMATYCKI</b> H.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2372.	<b>SIESKIND vel SÜSSKIND</b> Lore	DE	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
2373.	<b>SIEWADRYŃSKA</b> Seweryna	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2374.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Aron Erich	PL <sup>7</sup>	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2375.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Berł	PL	1893	Przemyśl	passport of Honduras	perished

6 Seidmann impersonated the deceased father of Guta Eisenweig and used his identity.

7 Poland has been assigned to all members of the Sigmann family as the parents were born on Polish lands in the Austrian partition. They, however, considered themselves as stateless persons.

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2376.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Charles	PL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2377.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Jozef Tzewi	PL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2378.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Leo	PL	1931	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2379.	<b>SIGMANN</b> Lilly	PL	1933	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2380.	<b>SIGMANN née WEINBERGER</b> Herika	PL	1899	Zborów	passport of Honduras	perished
2381.	<b>SILBER</b> Aleksander (Sandor)	PL	1911	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	perished
2382.	<b>SILBER</b> Andor	HU	1940	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2383.	<b>SILBER</b> Israel	PL	n/a	Buczacz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2384.	<b>SILBER</b> Judith	HU	1942	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	survived
2385.	<b>SILBER née EISLER</b> Rosa	PL	1920	Budapest	passport of Paraguay	survived
2386.	<b>SILBERBERG</b> Abraham	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2387.	<b>SILBERBERG</b> Hanna	DE	1928	Arnhem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2388.	<b>SILBERBERG</b> Ilse-Emma	DE	1895	Siegen	passport of Paraguay	perished
2389.	<b>SILBERBERG</b> Ludwig	DE	1886	Grodzisk Wielkopolski	passport of Paraguay	perished
2390.	<b>SILBERBERG</b> Syfra	PL	1927	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown
2391.	<b>SILBERMANN</b> Rebeka	AT	1896	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2392.	<b>SILBERMANN</b> Sabine	AT	1871	Vienna	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2393.	<b>SILBERSTEIN</b> Chaim	PL	n/a	Bochnia	passport of Haiti	unknown
2394.	<b>SILBERSTEIN</b> Izrael Konrad	n/a	n/a	Rome	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2395.	<b>SIMON</b> Julius	NL	1906	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2396.	<b>SIMON</b> Marcel	NL	1935	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2397.	<b>SIMON</b> Reinold	NL	1938	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2398.	<b>SIMON-FALKENSTEIN</b> Lieselotte	NL	1914	Deventer	passport of Paraguay	survived
2399.	<b>SIMON-HIRSCH</b> Ida	DE	1878	Burgsteinfurt	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2400.	<b>SINGER</b> Esther	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2401.	<b>SIRATO</b> G.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2402.	<b>SIWEK</b> Chaja (Halina)	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2403.	<b>SIWEK</b> Małka Chana (Mania)	PL	1917	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2404.	<b>SIWEK</b> Mojżesz	PL	1915	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	perished
2405.	<b>SKIDELSKI</b> Szulek	PL	n/a	Łódź	unspecified document	unknown

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2406. SKOSOWSKA Jadwiga	PL	1941	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2407. SKOSOWSKA Lucyna	PL	1918	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2408. SKOSOWSKI Cecylia	PL	1890	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2409. SKOSOWSKI Izydor	PL	1916	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2410. SKOSOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2411. SKÓRA Miriam	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2412. SLAGTER Lion	NL	1913	Rotterdam	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
2413. SLAGTER-JEDWAB Rebekka	DE	1914	Cologne	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2414. SŁOMNICKI Symcha	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2415. SOESMAN Mathilde	NL	1885	Valkenburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2416. SOHN Maria Hélène Daniela Henriette	DE	1912	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	perished
2417. SOHN-NATHAN Hedwig	DE	1887	Mainz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2418. SOKOŁOW Michał Beer	PL	1900	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2419. SOKOŁOWSKA Ruchla	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2420. SOKOŁOWSKA Szejwa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2421. SOKOŁOWSKI Gdela	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2422. SOŁOWIEJCZYK Liza	PL	1909	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2423. SOŁOWIEJCZYK S.	PL	n/a	Brest	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2424. SOŁOWIEJCZYK Władysław	PL	1937	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2425. SOMMER Isaac	PL	1889	Ichenhausen	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2426. SONCZOW Anszel	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2427. SONCZOW Fruma	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2428. SONCZOW Samuel	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2429. SONNEBERG <i>née</i> GRYSZPAN Symba	PL	1889	Wiśnicz	passport of Paraguay	survived
2430. SONNEBERG Simon	n/a	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2431. SONNENBERG Benjamin (Benzion)	DE	1891	Landshut	passport of Paraguay	survived
2432. SONNENBERG Dawid	PL	1903	Łańcut	passport of Paraguay	survived
2433. SONNENBERG Gizela	PL	1919	Duisburg	passport of Paraguay	survived

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2434. SONNENBERG Harry	DE	1930	Berlin	unspecified document	survived
2435. SONNENBERG Lea	PL	1934	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2436. SONNENBERG Moses Sina Jehoshua	DE	1938	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2437. SONNENBERG Paul	DE	1925	Koblenz	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2438. SONNENBERG Sabine	DE	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2439. SONNENBERG Toni Rachel	NL	1932	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2440. SONNENBERG-STEINER Klara	PL	1901	Rzeszów	passport of Paraguay	survived
2441. SONNENBLICK Mojżesz	PL	1900	Tarnów	unspecified document	survived
2442. SONNENSCHNEIDER Efraim	PL	1890	Bydgoszcz	unspecified document	perished
2443. SPATZ Rajca	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2444. SPEIJER Hartog Barend	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2445. SPEIJER Meijer	NL	1895	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2446. SPEIJER-SCHRIJVER Sara	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2447. SPEISER Mojżesz	PL	1902	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2448. SPICBERG, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2449. SPIGLOWA, Dr.	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2450. SPIRA Alter Reuwen	PL	1904	Felsztyn	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2451. SPIRA Bernard	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	passport of Honduras	unknown
2452. SPIRA Fajwel <sup>8</sup>	PL	1933	Błazowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2453. SPIRA Israel	PL	1891	Błazowa	passport of Paraguay	survived
2454. SPIRA née KANNER Chana	PL	n/a	Felsztyn	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2455. SPIRA Perel <sup>9</sup>	PL	1891	Rozwadów	passport of Paraguay	perished
2456. SPIRO Abraham Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2457. SPIRO Włodzimierz Wolf	PL	1937	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
2458. SPITZBERG Charles (Chaim)	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2459. SPITZBERG Sara	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2460. SPIWAK Ita	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

8 Fajwel Spira, grandson of Tzaddik Israel Spira, was murdered before receiving his passport. With the Tzaddik's approval, another boy named Szraga Fajwel Perlberger used the document and consequently survived.

9 The identity of Perel Spira, Israel Spira's wife – who was murdered in 1942 – was used by another woman of similar age and unknown name with the approval of the widower. The woman survived the Holocaust. Despite not being an official holder of the document, the person who survived thanks to this passport is included in the statistics as a survivor.

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2461. SPRECHER Róża	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2462. SPRINGER Hedwig	BE	1921	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2463. SPRINGER Louis	BE	1876	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2464. SPRINGER-HOCHDORF Jenny	BE	1881	Brussels	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2465. SPRITZER Heinrich	DE	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2466. SPRYNCA Lupka Leja	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2467. STADE Max	DE	1870	Berlin	passport of Peru	perished
2468. STARKMAN née LICHTBLAU Franciszka	PL	1890	Bochnia	passport of Paraguay	perished
2469. STAWSKA Anita	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Peru	survived
2470. STAWSKA Bronisława (Berta)	PL	1899	Warsaw	passport of Peru	survived
2471. STAWSKA Liliana	PL	1926	Warsaw	passport of Peru	perished
2472. STEHNFELD Mojżesz-Lejb	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2473. STEIN Chiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2474. STEIN Edmund	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2475. STEIN Ernst Wolfgang	DE	1929	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2476. STEIN Heinz Thomas	DE	1931	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2477. STEIN Meier	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2478. STEIN Siegfried „Fritz”	DE	1899	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2479. STEIN Uriel Adolf Michael	DE	1935	Schweinfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2480. STEINACHER Hans	DE	1909	Nuremberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2481. STEINACHER-HAHN Lotte	DE	1916	Frankfurt	passport of Paraguay	survived
2482. STEINACHER-OBERDORFER Sabine	DE	1887	Bamberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2483. STEINBERG Anatol	PL	1929	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2484. STEINBERG Icchak	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2485. STEINBERG Małka	PL	1892	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2486. STEINER Abraham	DE	1936	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2487. STEINER Endre	CZ	1908	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2488. STEINER Gouda	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2489. STEINER Jakob	DE	1939	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2490. STEINER Peter	CZ	1937	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2491. STEINER Rachela	DE	1930	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2492. STEINER-JEDWAB Fradela	DE	1905	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2493.	STEINER-WERNER Kathy	CZ	1917	Bratislava	passport of Paraguay	survived
2494.	STEIN-KANTOROWICZ Ruth Margot	PL	1905	Poznań	passport of Honduras	survived
2495.	STERN Denny	NL	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2496.	STERN Ernst	DE	1935	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2497.	STERN Heinrich	DE	1903	Bergen-Belsen	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2498.	STERN Irma	PL	n/a	Buczacz	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2499.	STERN Justin	NL	1937	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2500.	STERN Leo Yehuda	DE	1941	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	perished
2501.	STERN Mirjam	DE	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Haiti	survived
2502.	STERN Rudolf	DE	1901	Hessdorf	passport of Haiti	perished
2503.	STERN Sigmund	DE	1904	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	survived
2504.	STERN Toni	DE	1937	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	perished
2505.	STERN-HESS Selma	DE	1908	Lörrach	passport of Haiti	survived
2506.	STERNLICHT Gert	DE	1923	n/a	passport of Honduras	survived
2507.	STERN-PLAUT Rosa	DE	1908	Ottrau	passport of Haiti	perished
2508.	STERN-STERN Helene „Henny”	DE	1900	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2509.	STILL Ch.	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2510.	STOCKHAMMER M.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2511.	STOPPELMAN Gerhard	DE	1938	Hamburg	unspecified document	perished
2512.	STOPPER Abraham	NL	1935	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2513.	STOPPER Eisig (Eduard)	NL	1899	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2514.	STOPPER Hanni	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2515.	STOPPER Mathilda Erna	NL	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2516.	STOPPER Taube Sara	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2517.	STOPPER-THALER Sophie	NL	1899	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2518.	STRANDERS Emil	NL	1917	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2519.	STRANDERS-POLLAK Betty	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2520.	STRAUSS Joseph	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2521.	STRAUSS Lola	NL	1909	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2522.	STRAUSS Uri	NL	1940	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2523.	STRAUSS Wilhelm Heinrich	DE	1914	Darmstadt	passport of Paraguay	survived
2524.	SUCHER Israel	PL	1913	Buczacz	passport of Paraguay	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2525. SULZBACH Eveline	NL	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2526. SULZBACH Jacob	DE	1904	Frankfurt	passport of Honduras	survived
2527. SULZBACH-SELIGMANN Annie	DE	1914	Speyer	passport of Honduras	survived
2528. SUSZEK Frajda Sara	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2529. SUSZEK Hirszt	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2530. SUSZEK Lejb Wolf	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2531. SUSZEK Lipa	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2532. SUSZEK Lipman	PL	1882	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2533. SUSZEK Machla	PL	1915	Żarki	unspecified document	unknown
2534. SUSZEK Mojżesz Izrael	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2535. SUSZEK née BUGAJSKA Miriam	PL	1917	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2536. SUSZEK Sara	PL	1912	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2537. SUSZEK vel EPSTEIN vel PUSZEK née RAPPAPORT Rywka Gela	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2538. SÜß-SCHÜLEIN Jeannette	DE	1854	Rödelsee	passport of Honduras	perished
2539. SÜß-SCHÜLEIN Simon Sigmund	DE	1868	Thalmassing	passport of Honduras	perished
2540. SYRKUS Wolf	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2541. SZAFIR Gita Frymeta	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2542. SZAJNBAUM Nechemia	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2543. SZANCER Chaja	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2544. SZANCER Maks	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2545. SZAPIRA Ber Dow	PL	1912	Brzeżany	unspecified document	survived
2546. SZAPIRO Kalman	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2547. SZAPIRO Mojżesz	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2548. SZAYER Chaim	PL	1938	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2549. SZAYER Cyma	PL	1871	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2550. SZAYER Damnis	PL	1942	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2551. SZAYER Kalman	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2552. SZAYER Lejb	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2553. SZAYER Miriam Chana	PL	1910	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2554. SZAYER Zyndel (Zygmunt)	PL	1908	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2555. SZCZERP Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2556. SZEJMAN Lea	PL	n/a	Kraków	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown



<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2557. SZEJNTAL Chaja	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2558. SZEJNTAL Izrael	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2559. SZEJNTAL Rywka	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2560. SZENBERG Bella	PL	1923	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2561. SZENBERG Dawid	PL	1901	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2562. SZENBERG Dora	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2563. SZENBERG Estera	PL	1898	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2564. SZENBERG Etlá	PL	1897	Odessa	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2565. SZENBERG Gita	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2566. SZENBERG Hena	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2567. SZENBERG Jakub	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2568. SZENBERG Jechiel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2569. SZENBERG Jerzy	PL	1934	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2570. SZENBERG Rachela	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2571. SZENBERG Rut	PL	1934	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2572. SZENBERG Rywka	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2573. SZENBERG Samuel	PL	1891	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2574. SZENBERG-SEGAL Ichaeta	PL	1906	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2575. SZENKIER-KRONGARD Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2576. SZER Hermann	PL	1880	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2577. SZERESZEWSKI Edward	PL	1888	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2578. SZERESZEWSKI Leon	PL	1890	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2579. SZERESZEWSKI Stanisław	PL	1881	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2580. SZERP Israel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2581. SZERSZEWSKA Elżbieta	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2582. SZERSZEWSKA Rojza	PL	1905	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2583. SZERSZEWSKI Józef	PL	1904	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2584. SZKODOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2585. SZLEZYNGIER Dawid	PL	1927	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2586. SZLEZYNGIER Jechiel	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2587. SZLEZYNGIER Mendel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2588. SZLEZYNGIER née BRANDES Ita	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2589. SZLEZYNGIER Rywka	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2590. SZLEZYNGIER Wolf Lejb	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2591. SZMARAGD Bolesław	PL	1901	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2592. SZMID, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2593. SZNYCER Chana	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2594. SZNYCER Liba	PL	1934	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2595. SZNYCER Miriam	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2596. SZNYCER Mojżesz Chaim	PL	1903	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2597. SZORPS née SWICA/ŚWIECA Elżbieta	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2598. SZPEISHENDLER Estera Gołda	PL	n/a	Poniatowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2599. SZPEISHENDLER Ezriel	PL	n/a	Poniatowa	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2600. SZPIEGELMAN Henryka	PL	1922	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2601. SZPIEGELMAN Mojżesz	PL	1890	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2602. SZPIEGELMAN née EHRlich Zofia	PL	1892	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2603. SZPIGELMAN Jacheta	PL	1899	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2604. SZPIGELMAN Sara	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2605. SZPIGLER Bandla	PL	n/a	Katowice	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2606. SZPILFOGEL Henryk	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	perished
2607. SZPILFOGEL/SZPILVOGEL née SZERESZEWSKA Helena	PL	1891	Wola Krzysztoporska	passport of Honduras	survived
2608. SZPILFOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Julian	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2609. SZPILFOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Marian (Majer)	PL	1886	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2610. SZPILFOGEL/SZPILVOGEL Maurycy	PL	1872	Wola Krzysztoporska	passport of Honduras	survived
2611. SZPINADEL Artur	PL	1900	Warsaw	passport of Peru	perished
2612. SZPINDLER Jechiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2613.	SZPIRO Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2614.	SZPORN Fajga	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2615.	SZPRYNGER Fruma	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2616.	SZPRYNGER Hirszt	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2617.	SZPRYNGER Joel	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2618.	SZTAJNFELD Józef	PL	1934	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2619.	SZTATLER Aaron	PL	1917	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2620.	SZTATLER Syma	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2621.	SZTEINFELD, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2622.	SZTOLCMAN Abraham	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2623.	SZTULMAN Dawid, Dr.	PL	1899	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2624.	SZTULMAN Estera	PL	1900	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2625.	SZTULMAN Henryk	PL	1937	Sosnowiec	passport of Honduras	unknown
2626.	SZULDINER <i>née</i> WAJNCYJER Mina	PL	1908	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2627.	SZULDINER Symcha	PL	1907	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2628.	SZULMAN Mera	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2629.	SZWAJZER Fajga	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2630.	SZWAJZER Israel Mordka	PL	1888	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2631.	SZWARC Frajda Hena	PL	1938	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2632.	SZWARC Hirszt	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2633.	SZWARC Sura Jacheta	PL	1912	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2634.	SZYDŁOWSKI Szaja	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2635.	SZYFF Basia Leja	PL	1915	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2636.	SZYLIT <i>née</i> SIEGELBAUM Nacha	PL	1912	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2637.	SZYLIT Samuel	PL	1902	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2638.	SZYLIT Zyskind	PL	1933	Zagórze	unspecified document	unknown
2639.	SZYNKARZ Israel	PL	1915	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2640.	SZYTENS Eliezer	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2641.	ŚLIWKA Majer	PL	1911	Zagórze	unspecified document of Paraguay	survived
2642.	ŚLIWKA Sara	PL	1913	Zagórze	unspecified document of Paraguay	unknown
2643.	ŚPIEWAK Ita	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	unknown
2644.	TABAKSBLATT Aleksander	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2645.	TABAKSBLATT Bolesław	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2646.	TABAKSBLATT Fajga	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2647.	TABAKSBLATT Israel	PL	n/a	Łódź	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2648.	TAFFEL Abraham	PL	1875	Sędziszów	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2649.	TAFFEL-AMSEL Chana	PL	1875	Sędziszów	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2650.	TANENBAUM Mendel	PL	n/a	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2651.	TANNENBAUM Leo	PL	1882	Drohobycz	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2652.	TAS Henri	NL	1888	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2653.	TAS Jacques	NL	1892	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2654.	TAS Louis Mattijahu	NL	1920	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2655.	TAS Moritz	NL	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2656.	TAS Rebecca (Riva)	NL	1922	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2657.	TAS-HERZBERG Frieda	NL	1896	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2658.	TAUB <i>née</i> ERNST Cyrla	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2659.	TAUB Szmul	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2660.	TAUBE Berthold	DE	n/a	Frankfurt	unspecified document	unknown
2661.	TAUBE David	NL	1940	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2662.	TAUBE <i>née</i> AUERBACH Perel	PL	1901	Stryj	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2663.	TAUBE Ziwie	NL	1934	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2664.	TCHECHORAL Moses	FR	n/a	Les Genêts	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2665.	TCHECHORAL-MASEL Minna	FR	n/a	Les Genêts	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2666.	TEITELBAUM Israel	DE	1925	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	perished
2667.	TEITELBAUM Miriam	CZ	1919	Lukáčovce	unspecified document	survived
2668.	TEITELBAUM Mojżesz	PL	1917	Demblin	unspecified document	survived
2669.	TELLER Chaim	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2670.	TELLER Icchak	PL	1922	Bochnia	unspecified document	survived
2671.	TELLER Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown
2672.	TELLER Sara	PL	n/a	Bochnia	unspecified document	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2673. TELNER Frajda	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2674. TELNER Hirsz Icchak	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2675. TELNER Sara Gitla	PL	1928	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2676. TELNER <i>vel</i> KOŁODZIEJSKA Rywka <i>vel</i> Renata	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2677. TENCER Benjamin	PL	1909	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	perished
2678. TENCER Elza Zalula	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	survived
2679. TENENBAUM Fruma	PL	1911	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2680. TENENBAUM Henoch	PL	1909	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2681. TENENBAUM Izrael	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2682. TENENBAUM Jehuda	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2683. TENENBAUM Mira	PL	1940	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2684. TENENBAUM <i>née</i> SZWAJCER Chana	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2685. TENENBERG Pola	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2686. TENENBERG Zalman	PL	1920	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2687. TENENWUNSCH Ch.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2688. TENNENBAUM Eliezer	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2689. TENNENBERG Abraham Eliasz	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Peru	perished
2690. TENNENBERG Ruchla	PL	1925	Będzin	passport of Peru	unknown
2691. TENZER Chaja	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	passport of Peru	unknown
2692. TENZER, Dr.	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2693. TERB, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2694. TEWEL Aron	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2695. THALER Frajda	PL	1913	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	survived
2696. THALER Norbert	PL	1908	Stryj	passport of Paraguay	survived
2697. THAU Adolf	AT	1904	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2698. THAU Evelyne	AT	1934	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2699. THAU Gerda	AT	1930	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2700. THAU Hans	AT	1938	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2701. THAU Ila	AT	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2702. THAU Uszer	PL	1906	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2703. TINTPULWER M.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2704. TRAJMAN Brajna	PL	1923	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2705. TRÄUTEL Hannie	PL	n/a	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2706.	TREJSTMAN Szymon	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2707.	TRIER-SCHLOSS Doris	DE	1867	Jugenheim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2708.	TRILLING Anatol	PL	1897	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2709.	TRILLING Elżbieta	PL	1938	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2710.	TRILLING Lillian	PL	1929	Łódź	unspecified document of Haiti	survived
2711.	TRILLING <i>née</i> SAFRAJ Rojza	PL	1897	Białystok	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2712.	TRILLING <i>née</i> SAFRAJ Róża	PL	1909	Łódź	unspecified document of Haiti	perished
2713.	TRINK Otto	PL	1903	Tyczyn	passport of Paraguay	survived
2714.	TRINK-BARAL Dagna	PL	1909	Lviv	passport of Paraguay	survived
2715.	TROCKENHEIM Jakub	PL	1881	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2716.	TROPAUER Gustawa	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2717.	TUCHSZNAJDER Kalman	PL	1921	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2718.	TUCHSZNAJDER <i>née</i> MONETA Sara	PL	1907	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2719.	TUCHWERGIER Izrael	n/a	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2720.	TÜRKEK Siegfried	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2721.	TURKEL Szabsaj	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2722.	TWARDOWICZ Mojżesz	PL	1920	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	survived
2723.	TWERSKI Pinkas	PL	n/a	Przemyśl	unspecified document	perished
2724.	ULRYCH DE CWAJBAUM Teresa Tauba	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	perished
2725.	UNGAR Leser	PL	1899	Bochnia	passport of Haiti	unknown
2726.	UNGER Frajdla	PL	1905	Wolbrom	passport of Haiti	unknown
2727.	UNGER Icchak Cwi	PL	1942	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2728.	UNGER Mojżesz	PL	1908	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2729.	URBAJTEL Abraham Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2730.	URMAN Chaja	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2731.	URMAN <i>vel</i> FAJNER Chaim	PL	1942	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2732.	URMAN <i>vel</i> FAJNER Majer	PL	1932	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2733.	URMAN <i>vel</i> FAJNER Różia	PL	1936	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2734.	VALOBRA Ada	IT	1899	Genoa	unspecified document	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2735.	VALOBRA Lelio Vittorio	IT	1900	Genoa	unspecified document	survived
2736.	VAN AMERONGEN David	NL	1930	Haarlem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2737.	VAN AMERONGEN-SCHRIJVER Eva	NL	1905	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2738.	VAN COEVORDEN Hennij	NL	1924	Berlin	unspecified document	perished
2739.	VAN COEVORDEN Herman	NL	1884	Coevorden	unspecified document	perished
2740.	VAN COEVORDEN-LONDON Nellie Edith	NL	1894	Legnica	unspecified document	survived
2741.	VAN DEN BERGH Betsie	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2742.	VAN DEN BERGH Joost Herman	NL	1924	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2743.	VAN DEN BERGH Robert	NL	1913	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2744.	VAN DEN BERGH-HAUER Lotte	NL	1919	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2745.	VAN DEN BERGH-VAN DANTZIG Jeannette	NL	1886	Rotterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2746.	VAN DER WALDE (SAPPİR) Kela Ruth	DE	1924	Emden	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2747.	VAN DER WALDE Hermann Naphtali	DE	1927	Emden	passport of Paraguay	perished
2748.	VAN ESSO Leo	NL	1926	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	perished
2749.	VAN LEEUWEN Leendert	NL	1900	Rotterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2750.	VAN LEEUWEN-VAN TILBURG Dimfina Petronella Machuta	NL	1907	Vlaardingen	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2751.	VAN MEEKREN Herman Jacob	NL	1887	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2752.	VAN MEEKREN Jacob Herman (Jaap)	NL	1923	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2753.	VAN MEEKREN-LEEFSSMA Judith	NL	1890	Amsterdam	passport of Honduras	survived
2754.	VAN OS Hendrik Simon	NL	1903	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2755.	VOGEL August	DE	1875	Nieder Saulheim	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2756.	VOGEL Walter	DE	1907	Mainz	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2757.	VOGEL-NOSSBAUM Ruth	DE	1908	Frankfurt	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2758.	VOGEL-SCHOTT Jenny	DE	1886	Mainz	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2759.	WAJCENBERG Anszel	PL	1903	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2760.	WAJCENBERG Estera	PL	1937	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2761.	WAJCENBERG Rojzła	PL	1902	Bełdzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2762.	WAJCMAN Blima	PL	1891	Bełdzin	unspecified document	unknown
2763.	WAJCMAN Brucha Etel	PL	1927	Bełdzin	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2764.	WAJCMAN Cypora	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2765.	WAJCMAN Cywia	PL	1928	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2766.	WAJCMAN Estera	PL	1917	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2767.	WAJCMAN Icchak	PL	1921	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2768.	WAJCMAN Jakub	PL	1920	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2769.	WAJCMAN Jechiel Jechezkiel	PL	1891	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2770.	WAJCMAN Mirla	PL	1923	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2771.	WAJCMAN Rajzla	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2772.	WAJNGORT Lea Fajgła	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2773.	WAJNGORT Mendel Israel	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2774.	WAJNRAJCH Abraham	PL	1910	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2775.	WAJNRAJCH Henryk	PL	1939	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2776.	WAJNRAJCH Laja	PL	1913	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2777.	WAJNRYB Izrael	PL	1894	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2778.	WAJSK/WAJSSALE Lejb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Haiti	unknown
2779.	WAJSBORT Hirsch	PL	1918	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2780.	WAJSBORT Masza Perla	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2781.	WAJSBORT <i>née</i> NEUFELD vel NAJFELD Chaja	PL	1916	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2782.	WAJSBORT Samuel Fiszal	PL	1887	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2783.	WAJSSALC Abram	PL	1912	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2784.	WAJSSALC Gołda Chana	PL	1937	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2785.	WAJSSALC Ruchla	PL	1910	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document	unknown
2786.	WALLACH Pinchas	PL	1918	Czudec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2787.	WANDERSMAN, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2788.	WARSZAWSKA Dwora	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2789.	WASERMAN Ajdla	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2790.	WASERMAN Chaim	PL	1922	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2791.	WASERMAN Elhanan	LT	1874	Kaunas	unspecified document	perished
2792.	WASERMAN Mojżesz	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2793.	WASSALE Lajb	PL	n/a	Dąbrowa Górnicza	unspecified document of Haiti	unknown
2794.	WEICHERT Michał	n/a	1890	Podhajce	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2795.	WEIL Siegbert	DE	1897	Geilingen	passport of Paraguay	survived
2796.	WEIL-KAUFMANN Nanny	DE	1911	Mannheim	passport of Paraguay	survived



Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2797. WEILL Elie	FR	1901	Aix-les-Bains	passport of Haiti	survived
2798. WEINBERG Leopold	DE	1882	Warburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2799. WEINBERGER Aron	PL	1904	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	survived
2800. WEINBERGER Josef	PL	1937	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2801. WEINBERGER-HOROWITZ Berta	PL	1904	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2802. WEINBERG-KLOPFER <i>primo voto</i> LISSBERGER Hedwig	DE	1884	Munich	passport of Paraguay	perished
2803. WEINFELD Zalman Salomon	PL	n/a	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2804. WEINGORT Abraham	PL	1890	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2805. WEINGORT Estera	PL	1920	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2806. WEINGORT Mathilde	PL	1892	Biała	passport of Paraguay	perished
2807. WEINGORT Ozjasz	PL	1919	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2808. WEINGORT Róża	PL	1882	Bielsko	passport of Paraguay	perished
2809. WEINREB Berta	AT	n/a	Vienna	passport of Paraguay	survived
2810. WEINREB Samuel David (Faust)	NL	1900	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2811. WEINREB-SCHAENKER Amalia	NL	1915	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	survived
2812. WEINSTEIN Lea	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	perished
2813. WEINSTOCK Fajwel Abraham	PL	1898	Mława	passport of Haiti	survived
2814. WEINSTOCK Maja	PL	n/a	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2815. WEINSTOCK Naftali Jerachmil	PL	1912	Warsaw	passport of Haiti	perished
2816. WEINSTOCK <i>née</i> LEDNITZER Chaja	PL	1903	Krakow	passport of Haiti	survived
2817. WEINSTOCK Riwa	PL	1903	Kraków	passport of Haiti	unknown
2818. WEINSTOCK-BARAB Zysla Gitla	PL	1874	Maków Mazowiecki	passport of Haiti	perished
2819. WEINZIEHER Chana (Anna)	PL	1872	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2820. WEINZIEHER Estera	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2821. WEINZIEHER Salomon	PL	1869	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2822. WEINZIEHER Stefan	PL	1916	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2823. WEINZWEIG Herman	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2824. WEISBERG Abram	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2825. WEISBERG Chaim Salomon	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2826. WEISBERG Jacob	PL	1938	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2827. WEISBERG Ruchla	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2828. WEISBERG Sara-Belja	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2829. WEISMANN Pinchas	PL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2830.	WEISS Chaim	PL	1890,	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2831.	WEISS Jakub	PL	1929	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2832.	WEISS <i>née</i> KLUGER Perla	PL	1898	Tarnów	unspecified document	perished
2833.	WEISSBRODT Rachela	PL	1904	Radom	passport of Paraguay	survived
2834.	WEISSLER Alfred	PL	1899	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2835.	WEISSLER Aron	PL	1941	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	perished
2836.	WEISSLER Bernard	PL	1937	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2837.	WEISSLER Charlotte	PL	1933	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2838.	WEISSLER Josef	PL	1937	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2839.	WEISSLER Max	PL	1935	Mikołów	unspecified document	perished
2840.	WEISSLER-HERZOG Alisa	CZ	1906	Stupava	unspecified document	perished
2841.	WEISS-MERDINGER Rachel Ruth	PL	1927	Tarnów	unspecified document	survived
2842.	WEKSBERG Abraham	PL	1940	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2843.	WEKSBERG Chaim Salomon	PL	1913	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2844.	WEKSBERG Jakub	PL	1938	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2845.	WEKSBERG Ruchla	PL	1905	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2846.	WEKSBERG Sara	PL	1942	Dąbrowa Górnicza	passport of Peru	unknown
2847.	WEKSELMAN Abraham	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2848.	WEKSELMAN Awigdor Lejb	PL	1936	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2849.	WEKSELMAN Chana Cywia	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2850.	WEKSELMAN <i>née</i> NARCYZ Sura Fajgla	PL	1909	Żarnowiec	passport of Haiti	unknown
2851.	WELLNER Lolo	PL	n/a	Kraków	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2852.	WELTFRAJD Majer Chil	PL	1912	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2853.	WELTFRAJD Mina	PL	1913	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2854.	WENGER Baruch	PL	1914	Oświęcim	passport of Paraguay	perished
2855.	WENGER Reisel	PL	1942	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	perished
2856.	WENGER, first name unknown	PL	1943	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2857.	WENGER-LEIFER Esther	DE	1921	Hannover	passport of Paraguay	perished
2858.	WERDYGER A.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2859.	WERDYGIER Aron	PL	1888	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2860.	WERDYGIER Gila	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2861.	WERDYGIER Jeszaja	PL	1914	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
2862.	WERDYGIER Rojza	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	survived
2863.	WERMAN Chana	PL	n/a	Zawiercie	unspecified document	unknown
2864.	WERNER Bronisława	PL	1939	Lviv	passport of Honduras	survived

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2865. WERNER Greet	NL	n/a	n/a	unspecified document of Honduras	unknown
2866. WERNER Henryk	PL	1914	Chorzów	passport of Haiti	unknown
2867. WERNER Mieczysław	PL	1937	Lviv	passport of Honduras	survived
2868. WERNER <i>née</i> MALINOWSKA Jadwiga	PL	1912	Lviv	passport of Honduras	survived
2869. WERNER <i>née</i> WOLAK Helena	PL	n/a	Warsaw	passport of Honduras	survived
2870. WERTHAUER Anna Elisabeth	DE	1898	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2871. WERTHAUER Hans Herman	NL	1925	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2872. WERTHAUER RIES Bernhard	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2873. WERTHAUER Robert Emil	NL	1927	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2874. WERTHAUER, Mr./Ms.	NL	n/a	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2875. WEYL Berta Marianne	DE	1929	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	survived
2876. WEYL Fritz	DE	1887	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	perished
2877. WEYL Peter	DE	1922	Elberfeld	passport of Paraguay	survived
2878. WEYL-GOLDBERG Gertrude	DE	1897	Bochum	passport of Paraguay	survived
2879. WIELIKOWSKI, Mr.	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2880. WIENER Eva Elise	DE	1930	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2881. WIENER Fajga	PL	n/a	Bełżan	unspecified document	unknown
2882. WIENER Gita	PL	n/a	Bełżan	unspecified document	unknown
2883. WIENER Margarethe	DE	1895	Hamburg	passport of Paraguay	perished
2884. WIENER Mirjam Emma	DE	1933	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2885. WIENER <i>née</i> SILBERMANN Regina	AT	1902	Sofia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2886. WIENER Richard	AT	1888	Vienna	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2887. WIENER Ruth Hanna	DE	1927	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2888. WIENER Syna	PL	1903	Bełżan	passport of Honduras	unknown
2889. WIERZBA Boruch Wolf	PL	1925	Bełżan	passport of Peru	unknown
2890. WIERZBA <i>née</i> PSZENICA Chana Rywka	PL	1923	Bełżan	passport of Peru	unknown
2891. WIJSENBEEK Henricus	NL	1916	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2892. WIJSENBEEK Siegfried Salomon	NL	1879	Hague	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2893. WIJSENBEEK-VAN DEN BERG Rosa	NL	1887	Hague	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
2894. WIJSENBEEK-WYLER Hendriette	NL	1923	Amsterdam	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2895.	WILDMANN Salomon	PL	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2896.	WILLNER Mojsze Chiel	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2897.	WINDMAN M.H.	PL	n/a	Zagórze	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2898.	WINDMÜLLER Emil	NL	1924	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
2899.	WŁODAWSKI Menachem	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2900.	WOHLMUTH Maurycy Wilhelm	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2901.	WOJSSALE Lajb	PL	n/a	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2902.	WOLF Abraham Icchak	PL	1889	Bochnia	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2903.	WOLF Erich	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2904.	WOLF Erna	PL	n/a	Liebenau	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2905.	WOLF Helena	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2906.	WOLF Henriëtte	NL	1921	Batavia	passport of Paraguay	survived
2907.	WOLF Manuel	n/a	n/a	n/a	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2908.	WOLF Oscar	n/a	n/a	n/a	unspecified document	unknown
2909.	WOLF Paula	NL	1923	Hague	passport of Paraguay	survived
2910.	WOLF Ruchel	PL	n/a	Liebenau	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2911.	WOLF Sami	PL	n/a	n/a	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2912.	WOLFF Hans Alfred Ernest	DE	1906	n/a	passport of Paraguay	survived
2913.	WOLFF Harri Elkan	DE	1881	Gera	passport of Paraguay	perished
2914.	WOLFF-VAN DAM Dorothea	NL	1881	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2915.	WOLF-GOKKES Renee	NL	1899	Doetinchem	passport of Paraguay	survived
2916.	WOLHENDLER née FRAJMAN Brajna	PL	1903	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2917.	WOLHENDLER Salomon Chaim	PL	1905	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2918.	WOLMAN Hema	PL	1906	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	perished
2919.	WOLMAN Henryk	PL	1902	Głowno	passport of Paraguay	perished
2920.	WROCLAWSKA née ZAROMPF Esteria	PL	1910	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2921.	WRONA Berta	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2922.	WRONA Jakub	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2923.	WRONA Józef	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
2924.	WRONA Wolf	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown

Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
2925. WYGODZKA Fruma	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2926. WYGODZKA Mina	PL	1939	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2927. WYGODZKA Rywka Brandla	PL	1895	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2928. WYGODZKI Aron	PL	1921	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2929. WYGODZKI Icchak Wolf	PL	1878	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2930. WYGODZKI Jeszaja	PL	1907	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2931. WYGODZKI Józef	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2932. WYSZEWIAŃSKA Irena	PL	1922	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2933. WYSZEWIAŃSKA née KAHN Bella	PL	1889	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2934. WYSZEWIAŃSKA née SZPILFOGEL Hanna	PL	1908	Piotrków Trybunalski	passport of Paraguay	survived
2935. WYSZEWIAŃSKI Leon	PL	1908	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	perished
2936. WYSZEWIAŃSKI Maksymilian	PL	1883	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2937. WYSZEWIAŃSKI Samuel	PL	1916	Łódź	passport of Paraguay	survived
2938. WYSZEWIAŃSKI Szymon	PL	1886	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished
2939. ZABNER Ada	PL	1933	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2940. ZABNER Aron Jakub	PL	1930	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2941. ZABNER Chana	PL	1918	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2942. ZABNER Hinda	PL	1904	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2943. ZABNER Hirsch Jechiel	PL	1898	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2944. ZABNER Majer Szmul	PL	1923	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2945. ZABNER Sara Rywka	PL	1924	Będzin	passport of Honduras	unknown
2946. ZAGRAJEK vel FRYDMAN Lejb	PL	1918	Sosnowiec	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2947. ZAGRAJEK vel FRYDMAN Naftali	PL	1922	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	survived
2948. ZAJDMAN Abraham	PL	1911	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2949. ZAJDMAN Brajna	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2950. ZAJDMAN Dawid	PL	1909	Berlin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2951. ZAJDMAN Estera	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	unknown
2952. ZAJDMAN Esther	PL	1924	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2953. ZAJDMAN Israel Mordechaj	PL	1913	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2954. ZAJDMAN Moritz	PL	n/a	Berlin	passport of Haiti	survived
2955. ZAJDMAN Rachela	PL	1914	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2956. ZAJMAN Mordechaj	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2957. ZALCBERG Lejb Emanuel	PL	1886	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2958. ZALMANOW Zalman	PL	1908	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	perished

	<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2959.	ZAROMPF Adela	PL	1906	Będzin	passport of Honduras	perished
2960.	ZAROMPF Awigdor	PL	1937	Będzin	passport of Honduras	survived
2961.	ZASŁAWSKA Jetti	PL	n/a	Lviv	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2962.	ZEEHANDELAER Abraham	NL	1906	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2963.	ZEEHANDELAER Bonetta	NL	1939	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2964.	ZEEHANDELAER Leo Marcus	NL	1909	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2965.	ZEEHANDELAER Louis Abraham	NL	1884	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2966.	ZEEHANDELAER Marianna	NL	1936	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2967.	ZEEHANDELAER <i>née</i> ELZAS Ronetta	NL	1878	Hoorn	unspecified document of Honduras	perished
2968.	ZEEHANDELAER-COHEN BENDIKS Meta Jacqueline	NL	1909	Amsterdam	unspecified document of Honduras	survived
2969.	ZEIMER <i>née</i> BAUM Aniela	PL	1891	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	perished
2970.	ZEIMER Oskar	PL	1871	Drohobycz	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2971.	ZELMAN Israel	PL	1897	Skierniewice	passport of Paraguay	survived
2972.	ZIEKENOPPASSER Isaac	NL	1884	Amsterdam	passport of Paraguay	perished
2973.	ZIMET Dora	PL	n/a	Tarnopol	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2974.	ZIMMER Alexander	DE	1912	Fürth	passport of Paraguay	perished
2975.	ZIMMERMANN Juda	PL	n/a	Maków Podhalański	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
2976.	ZIMMET Fanny	DE	1942	n/a	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2977.	ZNAMIROWSKA Telca	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2978.	ZNAMIROWSKI Jechiel Majer	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2979.	ZNAMIROWSKI Józef Lejb	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	survived
2980.	ZNAMIROWSKI Sura	PL	n/a	Warsaw	unspecified document	unknown
2981.	ZONENFELD Izrael	PL	n/a	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
2982.	ZUCKER Dorota	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2983.	ZUCKER Gertruda	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2984.	ZUCKER Jacob	DE	1886	Września	passport of Paraguay	survived
2985.	ZUCKER Josef Julian	DE	1892	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	survived

<b>Name</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Born</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Document</b>	<b>Fate</b>
2986. ZUCKER Marion	PL	n/a	Amsterdam	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2987. ZUCKER Ruth	DE	1923	Berlin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2988. ZUCKER-ELSASS Ella	DE	1898	Landsberg	passport of Paraguay	survived
2989. ZUCKERHANDEL Herman	PL	n/a	Będzin	Haitian citizenship certificate	unknown
2990. ZUGER D.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2991. ZYLBERBERG Chaim-Machel	PL	1900	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	survived
2992. ZYLBERBERG Ela Laja	PL	1926	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2993. ZYLBERBERG Kopel	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
2994. ZYLBERBERG PARZENCZEWSKA Tauba Estera	PL	1903	Zduńska Wola	passport of Paraguay	perished
2995. ZYLBERBERG Rachela	PL	1935	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	perished
2996. ZYLBERBLAT Mojżesz	PL	1883	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2997. ZYLBERBLATT Dusia-Dora	PL	1924	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2998. ZYLBERBLATT Tatiana	PL	1885	Warsaw	passport of Paraguay	unknown
2999. ZYLBERGIER Baruch Dawid	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
3000. ZYLBERGIER née ROZMARYN Pesa	PL	1915	Będzin	passport of Paraguay	unknown
3001. ZYLBERGOLD, Mr./Ms.	PL	n/a	Będzin	unspecified document	unknown
3002. ZYLBERSZAC Abram Lejb	PL	1896	Będzin	unspecified document	perished
3003. ZYLBERSZAC Izrael	PL	1902	Będzin	Honduran citizenship certificate	unknown
3004. ZYLBERSZTAJN Jakub	PL	n/a	Kopyczyńce	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3005. ZYLBERSZTAJN Menachem	PL	1903	Warsaw	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
3006. ZYNGIER Aaron	PL	1894	Końskie	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3007. ZYNGIER Bajla	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3008. ZYNGIER Chamis	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3009. ZYNGIER Feliksa Lucyna	PL	1938	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3010. ZYNGIER Gita	PL	1899	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3011. ZYNGIER Jakub	PL	1930	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3012. ZYNGIER Ryszard	PL	n/a	Sosnowiec	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3013. ZYSKIND-LIS Aleksander	PL	1913	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown

	Name	Country	Born	Location	Document	Fate
3014.	ZYSKIND-LIS <i>née</i> LIS-BINDERMAN Estera Ruchla	PL	1912	Sosnowiec	unspecified document	unknown
3015.	ŻMIGRÓD Adolfina	PL	1887	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3016.	ŻMIGRÓD Helena	PL	1913	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3017.	ŻMIGRÓD Ludwik	PL	1888	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3018.	ŻMIGRÓD Stefania	PL	1913	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	survived
3019.	ŻMIGRÓD Wera	PL	1919	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3020.	ŻMIGRÓD Władysław	PL	1923	Będzin	Paraguayan citizenship certificate	unknown
3021.	ŻURAWIN Adam	PL	1917	Warsaw	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
3022.	ŻURAWIN Lea	PL	1921	n/a	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived
3023.	ŻURAWIN Michał <sup>10</sup>	PL	1944	Vittel	Honduran citizenship certificate	survived

The collected data pertains also to 259 anonymous relatives of some of the persons listed above.

We estimate that approximately 5,000–7,000 names of Ładoś passport holders remain unknown.

10 Lea Żurawin's pregnancy saved her from a deportation to Auschwitz during the liquidation of the camp in Vittel. Michał Żurawin was born after his parents acquired the passport.





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1 The register was compiled for the Polish Embassy by the Bergen-Belsen Memorial.

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vangen lijst van Joden in het kamp te Celle, file no. 78798786#1

Latin American Citizens, file no. 784394833#1

Names of inmates of the concentration camp at Biberach, 2. Jul 1945, file no. 788810836#1

International Tracing Services Archives – Arolsen Archives (access: AIPN<sup>3</sup>)

Personal files of the following persons:

ABRAHAM Beate, Bertram, Edith, Emmi, Ferdinand and Siegbert

ABRAHAMS Beatrice Helene, Henri, Irma, Lilly, Michael, Renee, Ruth and Naftali

ADELSBERGER-REICHHOLD Clothilda

ADLER Adolf and Fanny

ADLER Bernhard, Elkan, Karin and Rachela

ADLER-BLUM Hortense

ADLER-SACHS Sara

AJZENBERG Izabela, Israel and Juliusz Dawid

ALTER Israel and Mojżesz

BAUMINGER Leim Leon, Joel, Bluma, Kalman and Marta

BECKER Saul

BELFER Chana Sara and Rywka

BERGLAS Alta and Chaim

BERMAN Abram

BERNSTEIN Henriette

BIRENBAUM Moszek

BIRENHAK Cili, Koppel, Malka, Martha, Mojżesz, Perla Lea and Rachel

BIRMAN Markus

BLACHARZ Adela and Kalman

BLEICHER Alexander

BLEICHER-EISENSTEIN Cili

BLOCH Andries, Celina and Mayer

BLOCH Helena and Jacques

BLOCH-GRUNWALD Helena

BORCHARDT Hermann, Kalman and Ursula

BORENSTAJN Hanna

BORKOWSKA Cesia

BRAJBART Blima

BROL Chaim

BRUCKNER Alter

BRZESKI Majer

BUŁKA Rachel

BUXBAUM Leon

CAHN-HIRSCH Gerda

CALVARY Cecilie and Walter

CHMIELNICKA, CHMIELNICKI Elka Brandla, Dwojra, Szymon, Israel

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2 Research conducted by the Institute of National Remembrance employees.

3 *Id.*

COHEN Elsa, Isaac, Joseph, Louis and Malka  
COHEN-BACHRACH Carolina  
COLTHOF Esther, Samuel and Simon  
COLTHOF-HIRSCH Ella  
CYMERMAN Guta and Ruth  
DASBERG DE VRIES Bertha  
DASBERG DE VRIES Dina  
DASBERG Dina, Dina-Eva, Elizar, Fanny, Samuel, Simon-Philipp, Simon and Raphael  
DASBERG-FRANK Isabella  
DAUBE Jonas and Sally  
DE JONG David, Leie, Leo and Salomon  
DESSAU Lotte and Sam  
DESSAU-GOLDE Jeannette  
DINKEL Alexander, Jacob, Samuel, Susanna, Sigfried and Reina  
DRIESEN-HIRSCH Gertrude  
DRIEVOET Isidor and Henriette  
DRIEVOET-ELZAS Renee  
DUSCHNITZ Clara, Felix and Marietta  
DYMENT (DIAMANT) Tobiasz  
DZIALOSZYNSKI Milli  
ECK Klara, Raja and Natan  
EHRlich Brandla, Dawid, Szaja and Szyfra  
EISENBERGER Alda and Max  
EISENMANN Dina, Elza, Herbert, Jacob, Mirel, Sally, Samuel and Reline  
EISENZWEIG Gina, Gitla and Szyja  
EISNER Walter  
ELLENBOGEN James  
ELTE Joachim  
ELTE-BLOCK Leentje  
EMANUEL Herman, Jona, Leo Markus, Martha  
FÄRBER Abraham, Alice and Ida  
FEINSTEIN Bianka and Hermann  
FELDBERG Aron, Abram Leybus, Ajzyk, Israel  
FELDER Chaim and Lea  
FELDER-KRÄMER Ettel  
FELDER-LIBER Cipra  
FINK Dawid  
FINKEL Abraham, Ida, Isaak, Ethel, Gabriel, Sara, Szyja, Rachel and Rebeka  
FISCH Berta, Hanna, Hinda and Pinkas  
FISCHGRUND Marcel  
FLOERSHEIM Ilse and Michaela  
FRANK Günther  
FRANKEL Doris, Jochved, Joseph, Lejb, Martha, Mathilde, Mendel, Perla, Pinkus and Ruda (Rosa)  
FREIBERGER David  
FRIEDMANN Bernhard, Hedwig and Josef  
FROCHCWAJG Berek, Szajndla  
FROCHZWEJG Fajwel Israel  
FULDAUER Johanna, Rachel, Rubarth and Salomon  
GARFINKIEL Natan

GASSAN Anita and Carolina  
GEHORSAM Abraham  
GELBHAR Israel  
GELLER Conrad, Erna, Franklin and Stella  
GEPNER Aron and Jochwet  
GLÜCKLICH Hans, Lola and Martin  
GŁOWIŃSKI Awner and Frajda  
GOLDBERG Rudolf  
GOLDBERGER Henryk and Maria  
GOLDSCHMIDT Bertha and Gottfried  
GOSLAR Hans, Hanneli and Rachel  
GOSLER Abraham, Moses and Sara  
GRADENWITZ Hirsch and Rosa  
GRAUBART Benjamin and Hanny  
GRÜN Abraham and Miriam  
GUTMAN Joachim, Szymon  
GUTTMAN Jakub  
HAMBURG Elisabeth  
HANEMANN Moses and Gertrud  
HEIDEN-HEIMER Anna, Carola, Hermann and Robert  
HEILBUT Fanny, Robert and Walter  
HERSCHBERG Hadassa, Israel and Schaja  
HERSCHBERG-BLAUW Betsy  
HESS Karl, Marion and Stefan  
HESS-HIRSCHBERG Ilse  
HEYMANN Esther, Jeanne, Rachel and Samuel  
HILLESUM Jeremias  
HILLESUM-KOTTEK Sophie  
HIRSCH Bentsion, Betty and Rafael  
HIRSZMAN Josef (Józef)  
HOLLES Elias, Efraim, Joseph, Rachel and Wolf  
HUISMAN Hanny  
HURWICZ Natan  
HÜTTNER Stella  
INGSTER Josef and Gitman  
ISAY Alfred, Marlise and Walter  
ISAY-ADELSBERGER Sophie  
JONAS-KAUFAMNN Else  
JOSHUA Elisabeth, Henry, Jacob, Karin and Max  
JOSKOWICZ Estera, Rywka  
JUDZKA Gemendel  
JUSTMAN Israel  
KAHN-SALOMON Rosa  
KAMINER Elchanan  
KARLINSKI Irelia  
KATZ Fajga, Ruth and Wolf  
KAUFAMNN-REILING Ida  
KAUFFMANN Bernhard, Ernst and Lea  
KAUFFMANN-WOLFF Recha

KINELMAN Chana  
KIWI Leopold  
KIWI-KEMPER Malwina  
KLAGSBAD Salomon and Reisa  
KLEESTADT Berthold, Gerd and Peter  
KLEESTADT-GRÜNTAL Ruth  
KLEIN Betty, David and Miriam  
KLEINMANN Moses  
KLINT Fourkje and Isaac  
KOBLOITZ Greta and Franz  
KOHN Eliahu and Naomi  
KOLIER Helene and Friedrich  
KORNBLUM Esther, Gideon and Hermann  
KORNREICH Moses  
KORZUCH Józef and Frajdl  
KOVACS Tibor  
KÖNIG Esther and Moses  
KREISBERG Berta and Isidor  
KRUSKAL Edda, Herbert, Judith, Moshe and Rachel  
KRZESIWO Hadassa and Mordechaj  
KUPERSCHMIDT Icchok  
KUPERSCHMIDT née ERNER Szyfra Chana  
KUPFERBERG Szajndla  
KUTTNER Chaja and Frajdl  
LAGE-BIBERFELD Sara  
LANDAU Alexander, Estella, Jakub and Jerzy  
LANGE-ISAAC Hella  
LASKIER Chana, Jehuda and Michał  
LERNER Israel and Wolf  
LESSER Herta, Ruth and Wolfgang  
LEVENBACH George  
LEVENBACH-SCHWIMMER Martha  
LEVIE Hartog, Lea, Louis, Moritz, Sara and Simon  
LEVIE-BERLINER Schefa  
LEWALD Miriam, Ruth and Walter  
LEWALD-LESSER Lotte  
LEWENSTEIN Aron Israel, Hena Sara  
LICHTENSTERN Heinz, Robert and Ruth  
LICHTENSTERN-SPIER Margarete  
LIEBER Frajdl, Frymeta, Henryk and Józef  
LIEBERMANN Samuel, Sifra and Ruth  
LIWER Aron  
LOEB-ROTSCHILD Louise  
LONDNER Iser  
MANTEL Aron, David, Jankiel and Rywka  
MANTEL-LITMAN Chejwet  
MARBURGER-KAUFMANN Johanna  
MEYER Isbert, Miriam, Rachel, Salomon and Therese  
MEYER-ROOS Esther



MITTWOCH Emilie, Erna, Juliusa and Sonia  
 MLYNEK Ichaak  
 MLYNEK-WAJNSTOCK Dina  
 MOGENDORFF Abraham, Adolf, Gerard, Johann, Lea and Max  
 MOGENDORFF VAN DANTZIG Hanny  
 MOGENDORFF-VROMEN Sientje  
 MOSER Alfred, Hannelore and Ruth  
 MOSES Betseba, Elie, Jacques, Max, Renee, Robert, Simon and Theodora  
 MÖLLER David, Edith, Lotte and Therese  
 NAGER Fanny and Julius  
 OBERDORFER Therese  
 OPLER Pesa  
 OPPENHEIM Golda, Izchak, Jakob, Josef, Małka, Mojsze Aron  
 OSJASZ Chaskiel, Schprinza  
 PACKTER Aharon  
 PARADISTAL Ryszard  
 PŁOTEK Zew  
 POSEN Eli  
 POSEN-PRINS Dorothea  
 POSEN-RODRIGUES Helena  
 POZNANSKI Jenta, Jacob and Mariem  
 RABI Juda  
 RAPAPORT Abraham, Anni, Aron (2), Bela, Chabse, Dawid, Dwojra, Ester, Genia, Gitla, Golda,  
     Itsig, Israel (2), Jacob (3) Malka, Matla, Mayer, Moses, Mina, Myriam, Perla, Rosa, Sabine,  
     Saul, Simon, Symcha, Szabse, Rywka (5), Tauba and Wolf  
 REICH Chaja and Eliser  
 REICH-GLUCKSMANN Fischel  
 REJGRODZKI Miriam and Zalkind  
 REJGRODZKI-RACZEWSKI Szejna  
 RETMAN Ajzyk  
 RIPP Dawid and Hanna  
 ROSENKER Majer, Rebeka and Rache  
 ROSENTHAL Cili  
 ROSENWEIN Cwi  
 ROTHSCHILD Josef and Rosa  
 ROTTENBERG Bela, Ester, Frantz, Hermann, Lazare, Marcus, Nathan, Naftali (3) Rosa, Sara  
     and Wolf  
 ROZANYKWIAT Gerda, Richard and Thadee  
 ROZENBLUM Chana Ruchla, Josef Izyk, Mosze Gerszon  
 ROZMARYN Abraham, Jecheskiel, Lea and Rachel  
 RÖSSLER Sophie  
 RYTERBAND Leon  
 SCHIPPER Ignacy  
 SCHÓNTAL Rena  
 SCHUSTER Abraham and Aron  
 SCHUSTER-PACKTER Eva  
 SIEGEL Abraham Getzel, Alexander and Anna  
 SILBERBERG Hanna, Ludwig and Sifra  
 SILBERBERG-PLAUT Ilse

SILBERMANN Rebeka  
SIMON Julius, Liselotte, Marcel and Reynold  
SOHN Marie  
SOHN-NATHAN Hedwig  
SONCZOW Frymeta  
SONNENBERG Benjamin, David, Gisela, Klara, Lea, Moses and Tonie  
SONNENBERG-GRYSZPAN Sima  
SPEYER Hartog, Meijer and Sara  
SPIRA Fajwel, Israel and Perla  
SPITZBERG Chaim  
STADE Max  
STARKMAN Franciszka  
STAWSKA Anita, Berta and Liliana  
STEIN Ernst, Heinz, Siegfried and Uriel  
STEINACHER Hans, Lotte and Sabine  
STEINER Abraham, Fradela, Golda, Jakob and Rachel  
STEIN-KANTOROWICZ Ruth  
STOPPER Eduard, Henni, Mathilde, Sofie and Tilly  
SUSZEK *née* RAPAPORT Rywka Gela  
SÜSS-SCHULEIN Jeannette and Siegfried  
SZAYER Damnis  
TAS Henrik, Jacques, Louis, Mortiz and Rebeka  
TAS-BERZBERG Frieda  
TELNER Hersz  
TELNER-GLEITMAN Frajdl  
TENENBERG Abram and Ruchla  
THALER Fryda and Norbert  
THAU Adolf, Evelyne, Gerda, Hans and Ila  
TRIER Doris  
TRINK Dagna and Otto  
VAN AMERONGEN Eva and David  
VAN DER BERGH Beetsie, Joost and Robert  
VAN DER WALDE Hermann  
VAN OS Hendrik  
WAJCAMAN Cypa  
WAJCENBERG Anszel  
WAJNSZTOK Chaja  
WAJSBORT *née* NEUFELD *vel* NAJFELD Chaja  
WAJSSALC Abram, Golda Chana, Ruchla Laja  
WASERMANA Chaim  
WEIL Hanny and Siegbert  
WEINBERG Leopold  
WEINBERGER-HOROVITZ Bertha  
WEINBERGER-KLOPFER Hedwig  
WEINGORT Abraham, Estera, Mathilde, Osias and Rose  
WEINREB Samuel  
WEINREB-SCHÄNKER Amalia  
WELTFRAJD Majer Chil, Minka  
WENBERGER Aron and Joseph

WEYL Gertrude, Fritz, Marianne and Peter  
WIENER Emmy, Elise, Regina, Richard and Ruth  
WIENER-SAULMAN Margarethe  
WIERZBA Boruch  
WOLF Henriette and Paula  
WOLFF-VAN DAM Dorothea  
WOLF-GOKKES Renee  
WOLMAN Hema and Henryk  
WYGODSKI Josef and Stanisław  
ZELMAN Israel  
ZIMMER Alexander  
ZUCKER Jakob and Ruth  
ZYLBERBERG Elli, Rachel and Tauba  
ZYSKIND-LIS Aleksander  
ZYSKIND-LIS née LIS-BINDERMAN Ester Ruchla

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## Recovered passports

### I. Paraguayan passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)

- No. 28/42, Marcus ROTTENBERG, dated 06.07.1942
- No. 29/42, Sara ROTTENBERG, dated 06.07.1942
- No. 62/42, Moses RAND, dated 24.08.1942
- No. 68/42, Walter Israel LEWALD, dated 27.08.1942
- No. 70/42, Samuel-Siegfried DINKEL, dated 28.08.1942
- No. 97/42, Naphtali ABRAHAMS, dated 20.10.1942
- No. 230/42, Fradela STEINER, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 231/42, Hans GOSLAR, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 232/42, Izidor KREISBEG, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 233/42, Michal LASKIER, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 234/42, Salomon-Izak CYMERMAN, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 235/42, Riwa NIEDZWIEDZKA, dated 17.11.1942
- No. 130/42, Max JOSHUA, dated 18.11.1942
- No. 240/42, Kalman BLACHARZ, dated 27.11.1942
- No. 241/42, Dwora DAWIDSOHN, dated 27.11.1942
- No. 242/42, Dawid-Lejb FOLBAUM, dated 27.11.1942
- No. 243/42, Miriam CYTRYNOWSKA, dated 27.11.1942
- No. 242/42, Chaim WASSERMAN, dated 27.11.1942<sup>4</sup>

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4 Two passports have the same number.

No. 136/42, Leon JOLLES, dated 19.12.1942  
No. 137/42, Nuchim ROZENTHAL, dated 19.12.1942  
No. 138/42, Izak ROZENTHAL, dated 19.12.1942  
No. 168/42, Arje LIWER, dated 22.12.1942  
No. 169/42, Cwi ROSENWEIN, dated 22.12.1942  
No. 171/42, Mordko KRZESIWO, dated 22.12.1942  
No. 270/42, Awner-Michal GLOWINSKI, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 271/42, Zysza BIGELMAN, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 272/42, Pejsach FRAJLICH, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 273/42, Mendel KIRSZENBAUM, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 274/42, Herszel BRANDYS, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 275/42, Hersz-Dawid LEJZEROWICZ, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 276/42, Szlama LERNER, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 277/42, Herschlik KUTTNER, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 279/42, Abram MANELA, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 280/42, Majer-Moszek ROZENKER, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 281/42, Mojzesz EJBUSZYC, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 282/42, Natan EJBUSZYC, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 283/42, Gabriel DANCYGIER, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 284/42, Zyskind BORENSZTAJN, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 285/42, Ignacy SCHIPPER, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 286/42, Mojzesz ZYLBERBLAT, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 287/42, Szymon BULKA, dated 23.12.1942  
No. 262/42, Abram GOLD, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 289/42, Rubin LIWER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 290/42, Fajwel HOLENDER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 291/42, Israel-Chaim GERTNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 292/42, Abram CUKIERMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 293/42, Jakub LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 294/42, Necha-Chaja KLUGMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 295/42, Szloma BORZYKOWSKI, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 296/42, Mosze BANNACH, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 297/42, Israel GELBHAR, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 298/42, Josef KERNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 299/42, Aharon SZTATLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 301/42, Lipman ROZENCWAJG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 302/42, Berek FROHCWAJG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 303/42, Ajzyk NAJMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 305/42, Abraham FEIGENBLAT, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 306/42, Abram FROMER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 307/42, Aron ROTTNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 308/42, Hinda PASSERMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 309/42, Chaim BORENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 312/42, Szejwa INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 313/42, Josef-Lewek OPLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 314/42, Bela SCHÖNTHAL, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 315/42, Ludwik BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 317/42, Moses MANELA, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 318/42, Moses LINZER, dated 27.12.1942



No. 319/42, Lejb LEWIN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 321/42, Gustawa PARADISTAL, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 322/42, Efraim LEWENBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 324/42, Mordka ROZMARYN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 326/42, Jessy MAIER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 328/42, Kajla BOJM, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 331/42, Beniamin GRAUBART, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 332/42, Stefan WEINZIEER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 335/42, Moses GOLDBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 336/42, Ajzyk GRAUSMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 337/42, Boruch-Dawid ZYLBERGIER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 339/42, Israel SUCHER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 340/42, Wolf Jakob LERNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 341/42, Ajzyk RETMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 342/42, Abram LIEBERMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 343/42, Izrael MUNOWICZ, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 342/43, Israel M. SZYNKARZ, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 344/43, Chaim-Machel ZYLBERBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 345/43, Chaim SPICBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 347/43, Majer BRZESKI, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 349/43, Gerson-Ber OPLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 350/43, Isaak STEINBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 352/43, Riwka BELFER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 356/43, Josef INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 357/43, Cywia MANELA, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 359/43, Hendla PILCEWICZ, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 360/43, Tobiasz DYMANT, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 361/43, Benzion KORZUCH, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 364/43, Lejb ANZLEWICZ, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 365/43, Juliusz Dawid AJZENBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 366/43, Berek CZATCZYNSKI, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 367/43, Mojzesz Israel SUSZEK, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 368/43, Hersz-Icek TELNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 369/43, Anczel WAJCENBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 370/43, Mendel LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 371/43, Zalman TENEBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 372/43, Israel GERTLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 373/43, Hersz KORC, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 375/43, Jakub GUTTMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 377/43, Hersz-Dawid FRAJBERGER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 378/43, Markus POHORILLE, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 381/43, Eljasz LICHTIG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 383/43, Dawid EHRlich, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 384/43, Salomon FRENKIEL, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 386/43, Joel SZPRYNGER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 389/43, Abram-Gerson DREKSLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 392/43, Abram Majer HERCBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 393/43, Jakub KANTOR, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 395/43, Lajb RYTERBAND, dated 27.12.1942



No. 397/43, Selma KAUFMANN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 398/43, Therese OBERDORFER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 399/43, Sabina Selma STEINACHER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 400/43, Hans STEINACHER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 402/43, Moses-Nathan EISENMANN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 407/43, Elchanan KAMINER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 411/43, Marguerite ALEXANDER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 412/43, Rose HIRSCHLER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 417/43, Juda FERSZTENFELD, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 424/43, Moszek ALTER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 425/43, Josef GOLDZWEIG, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 428/43, Herman EISNER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 431/43, Abram-Mordka ALTER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 435/43, Simon MOSES, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 452/43, Rachel BIRENHAK, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 463/43, Dr. David HAUSDORF, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 463/43, Herbert-Noa KRUSKAL, dated 27.12.1942<sup>5</sup>  
No. 464/43, Regina SCHEINOWITZ, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 474/43 [first name illegible] LIWER, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 493/43, Cecilie CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 494/43, Walter CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 496/43, Simon COLTHOF, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 813/43, Louis-Philippe POLAK, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Szymon GUTMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
No. 388/42, Lejb [surname illegible], dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Aron-Israel LEWENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Sara BRYSZ, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Halina CYMERMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Janusz CYMERMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Lea GELLERT, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Leopold RING, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Norbert THALER, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], [first name illegible] WYGODZKI, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Mordka-Salomon DANCYGIER, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Alma EISENBERGER, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Dawid FINK, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Gela FISZMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Beer JUDZKI, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Helena JAKUBOWICZ, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Elias KOSZYCKI, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Izak ROZENBAUM, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Aleksander BORAJS, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Mendel LEWIN, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Natan GARFINKIEL, dated 27.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Abram Szlama ROGOWSKI, dated 27.12.1942

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5 Two passports have the same number.

No. 507/43, James ELLENBOGEN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 510/43, Salomon DE JONG, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 514/43, Doris TRIER, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 517/43, Alfred ISAY, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 523/43, Dr. Hermann HEIDEN-HEIMER, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 524/43, Carl HESS, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 525/43, Schefa LEVIE, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 526/43, Moses BIRENHAK, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 527/43, Samuel HEYMANN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 529/43, Heinrich FEILCHENFELD, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 530/43, Moses HANEMANN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 534/43, Prof. Dr. Ernst LAQUEUR, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 535/43, Josef STRAUSS, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 541/43, Cato LEUVENBERG, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 543/43, Heinz LICHTENSTERN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 547/43, Dr. Harri WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 548/43, Rachela WEISSBRODT, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 551/43, Abram-Getzel SIEGEL, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 553/43, Ursula BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 554/43, Georg-Herrman (sic!) BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 556/43, Eliahu KOHN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 557/43, Noömi KOHN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 562/43, Moritz TAS, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 564/43, Herman FEINSTEIN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 565/43, Ludwig SILBERBERG, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 566/43, Fritz WEYL, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 570/43, Willem COHEN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 82/B/42, Salo RINGER, dated 21.10.1942  
No. 107 /B/42, Saul BECKER, dated 01.12.1942  
No. 233/A/42, Edith Vera BUTWIES, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 123/A/43, Robert VAN DER BERGH, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 142/A/43, Josef FRIEDMAN, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 156A/43, Abraham MOGENDORFF, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 179A/43, Dorothea WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 288A/43, Hans WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 142/B/43, Josef ROTSCCHILD, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 143/B/43, Sara ADLER, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 144/B/43, Fanny ADLER, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 151/B/43, Hermann KORNBLUM, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 152/B/43, Sally DAUBE, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 153/B/43, Else JONAS, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 158/B/43, Meyer CATS, dated 30.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Henri TAS, dated 30.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Dr. Jacques TAS, dated 30.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Joseph DE LEEUW, dated 30.12.1942  
[No. illegible], Henrik SALOMONSON, dated 30.12.1942  
No. 155/B/43, Alexander SILBER, dated 31.12.1942  
No. 156/B/43, Max/Miksa EISLER, dated 31.12.1942  
No. 157/B/43, Tibor BATO, dated 31.12.1942

No. 205/B/43, Juda Leib ORLEAN, dated 7.01.1943  
and 10 illegible passports dated 27.12.1942

## **II. Paraguayan citizenship certificates (with official date of issue)**

Rose WEINGORT, dated 21.01.1942  
Estera WEINGORT, dated 25.06.1942  
Osias Leo WEINGORT, dated 25.06.1942  
Joseph FRÄNKEL, dated 27.07.1942  
Estera RUBIN with child, dated 20.10.1942  
A. P. SPIRA with family, dated 11.11.1942  
Edmund FLACK with family, dated 14.11.1942  
Leon ROTHFELD with family, dated 14.11.1942  
Izaak BERLEWI with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Mindla BICK with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Mojsze Chiel DYTMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Salomon EIGER with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Berek EPSZTAJN with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Zusje FRYDMAN, dated 17.11.1942  
Moses Israel GOLDSTEIN with wife, dated 17.11.1942  
Rosa GOTTLIEB with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Hans GOSLAR with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Ester HEINE with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Berta JACHMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942  
B. JUSTMAN with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Isidor KREISBER with wife, dated 17.11.1942  
Michał LASKIER with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Riwa NIEDZWIEDZKA, dated 17.11.1942  
Leopold RING with family, dated 17.11.1942  
Józef ROZENZAFT with wife, dated 17.11.1942  
Fradela STEINER with children, dated 17.11.1942  
Kalman BLACHARZ, dated 27.11.1942  
Miriam CYTRYNOWSKA, dated 27.11.1942  
Dwojra DAWIDSOHN, dated 27.11.1942  
Dawid FOLBAUM, dated 27.11.1942  
Aron GEPNER with family, dated 27.11.1942  
Mojżesz GROSSER with wife, dated 27.11.1942  
Rita GROSSER, dated 27.11.1942  
David GROSSER with wife, dated 27.11.1942  
Josef KERNER, dated 27.11.1942  
Jessy MAIER, dated 27.11.1942  
Juda SCHAECHTER with wife, dated 27.11.1942  
Schimek SCHUSSHEIM with family, dated 27.11.1942  
Moritz SEIDENMANN with family, dated 27.11.1942  
Israel SZYNKARZ, dated 27.11.1942  
Pinkas WALLACH with family, dated 27.11.1942  
Chaim WASSERMAN, dated 27.11.1942  
Jetti ZASLAWSKA with family, dated 27.11.1942  
Renia BAJTNER, dated 30.11.1942  
Meir FERSZTENBERG with family, dated 30.11.1942

Sara GELBHAR with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Dawid GUZIK with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Baruch HAGER with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Jakob HOFFNUNG with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Nuchim HOROWITZ with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Anna JAKIER, dated 30.11.1942  
Icek JOSKOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942  
T. KALMONOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Salomon KALNICKI, dated 30.11.1942  
Chaim KASPI, dated 30.11.1942  
Rubin KRAWCZUK with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Zelik LEWKOWICZ with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Nuta LONDNER with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Alicja NAJMAN, dated 30.11.1942  
Moses Israel SCHENKIER with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Edmund SEELNFREUND with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Israel SILBER with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Israel SZERP with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Majer SCHÖNWETTER, dated 30.11.1942  
Bandla SZPIGLER, dated 30.11.1942  
Artur SZPINADEL with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Mendel TENEBBAUM with family, dated 30.11.1942  
Leon JOLLES, dated 17.12.1942  
Abraham Isak WOLF, dated 17.12.1942  
Mordko KRZESIWO with wife, dated 22.12.1942  
Zysza BIGELMAN with wife, dated 23.12.1942  
Zyskind BORENSZTAJN with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Herszel BRANDYS, dated 23.12.1942  
Szymon BULKA with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Gabriel DANCYGIER with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Mojżesz EJBUSZYC with wife, dated 23.12.1942  
Natan EJBUSZYC with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Awner Michal GLOWINSKI with wife, dated 23.12.1942  
Mendel KIRSZENBAUM with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Herszlik KUTTNER with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Dawid LEJZEROWICZ with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Majer-Moszek ROZENKER, dated 23.12.1942  
Ignacy SCHIPER with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Moses ZYLBERBLATT with family, dated 23.12.1942  
Julius Dawid AJZENBERG with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Marguerite ALEXANDER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Lejb ANZLEWICZ with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Mosze BANNACH, dated 27.12.1942  
Riwa BELFER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Chaim BERENSTEIN, dated 27.12.1942  
Guta BOHME, dated 27.12.1942  
Kajla BOJM, dated 27.12.1942  
Ludwik BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942  
Aleksander BORAKS, dated 27.12.1942

Szlama BORZYKOWSKI with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Sara BRYSZ with daughter, dated 27.12.1942  
Majer BRZESKI, dated 27.12.1942  
Leo BUXBAUM, dated 27.12.1942  
Cecilie CALVARY, dated 27.12.1942  
Willem COHEN with family, dated 27.12. 1942  
Abram CUKIERMAN with family, dated 27.12.1942  
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Fajwel HOLENDER, dated 27.12.1942  
Simon Moses VAN DER HORST, dated 27.12.1942  
Josef INGSTER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Szejwa INGSTER, dated 27.12.1942  
Helena JAKUBOWICZ with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Berr JUDZKI with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Jakob KANTOR with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Selma KAUFMANN, dated 27.12.1942  
Necha Chaja KLUGMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
Hersz KORC with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Israel KORZUCH with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Benjon (sic!) KORZUCH, dated 27.12.1942

Elias KOSCHITZKI with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Szlama LERNER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Jakob LANDAU, dated 27.12.1942  
Mendel LANDAU with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Wolf-Jakob LERNER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Josef LEWEK OPLER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Efraim-Josek LEWENBERG, dated 27.12.1942  
Aron Israel LEWENSTEIN with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Lajb LEWIN with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Mendel LEWIN with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Abram LIBERMAN with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Eliasz LICHTIG with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Moses Israel LINZER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Rubin LIWER, dated 27.12.1942  
Israel Aron LIWER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Iser LONDNER with family, dated 27.12.1942  
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Israel SUCHER, dated 27.12.1942  
Mojzesz Israel SUSZEK, dated 27.12.1942  
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Aharon SZTATLER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
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Norbert THALER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Brajndla TRAJMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
Anszel WAJCENBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Bernhard WERTHAUER-RIES with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Stefan WEINZIEHER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Wolf WYGODZKI with family, dated 27.12.1942

Lejb ZAGRAJEK *vel* FRYDMAN, dated 27.12.1942  
Boruch Dawid ZYLBERGIER with wife, dated 27.12.1942  
Chaim-Machel ZYLBERBERG with family, dated 27.12.1942  
Robert VAN DER BERGH with wife, dated 30.12.1942  
Ursula BORCHARDT with son, dated 30.12.1942  
Georg Herman BORCHARDT, dated 30.12.1942  
Edith Vera BUTWIES, dated 30.12.1942  
Saly DAUBE, dated 30.12.1942  
Salomon DE JONG with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Heinrich FEILCHENFELD, dated 30.12.1942  
Herman HEIDEN-HEIMER, dated 30.12.1942  
Else JONAS, dated 30.12.1942  
Eliahu KOHN, dated 30.12.1942  
Noomi KOOHN, dated 30.12.1942  
Herman KORNBLUM, dated 30.12.1942  
Ernst LAQUER with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Joseph DE LEEUW, dated 30.12.1942  
Cato LEUVENBERG dated 30.12.1942  
Jakob LEVY with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Abraham MOGENDORRF, dated 30.12.1942  
Henrik Willem SALOMONSON with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Abraham Getzel SIEGEL with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Ludwig SILBERBERG with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Henri TAS, dated 30.12.1942  
Jacques TAS with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Moritz TAS, dated 30.12.1942  
Fritz WEYL with family, dated 30.12.1942  
Rachela WEISBRODT, dated 30.12.1942  
Dorothea WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
Hans WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
Harri WOLFF, dated 30.12.1942  
Tibor BATO, dated 31.12.1942  
Meyer CATS, dated 31.12.1942  
Max/Miksa EISLER, dated 31.12.1942  
Armin SILBER, dated 31.12.1942  
Fanny ADLER, dated 04.01.1943  
Josef FRIEDMANN with family, dated 04.01.1943  
Josef ROTSCCHILD with wife, dated 04.01.1943

### **III. Honduran passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)**

No. 490, Udlá ZAROMPF, dated 08.03.1943  
No. 500, Dr. Icek BORNSTEIN, dated 22.03.1943  
No. 501, Aron FELDBERG, dated 29.03.1943  
No. 502, David LIWER, dated 29.03.1943  
No. 504, Szymon FROST, dated 29.03.1943  
No. 516, Ida BIERZWIŃSKA, dated 01.04.1943  
No. 518, Baruch GAFTEK, dated 01.04.1943  
No. 534, Estera WROCŁAWSKA, dated 10.04.1943  
No. 535, Dawid KOZŁOWSKI, dated 10.04.1943

No. 538, Salke KANAREK, dated 12.04.1943  
No. 540, Schaja Mendel EHRlich, dated 12.04.1943  
No. 541, Malka Rojza Sara GUTENSZTAJN, dated 12.04.1943  
No. 543, Teresa Tauba ULRYCH de CWAJBAUM, dated 14.04.1943  
No. 553, Chawa Laja LENCZER, dated 19.04.1943  
No. 554, Beer GRAUBART, dated 19.04.1943  
No. 555, Israel SZEJNTAL, dated 19.04.1943  
No. 556, Jakub Joel GRUNDLAND, dated 19.04.1943  
No. 558, Aron Benzion FRAJMAN, dated 20.04.1943  
No. 561, Rudolf SAMET, dated 20.04.1943  
No. 562, Abram Hersz SAMET, dated 20.04.1943  
No. 563, Szlama LIWER, dated 20.04.1943  
No. 565, Symcha SZULDINER, dated 21.04.1943  
No. 573, Jan KROLL, dated 03.05.1943  
No. 577, Alter Symcha GOLDBRUM, dated 03.05.1943  
No. 578, Paulina GELBARD, dated 03.05.1943  
No. 584, Aron BRANDYS, dated 06.05.1943  
No. 588, Dwojra HERCBERG, dated 07.05.1943  
No. 589, Leon BLAT, dated 07.05.1943  
No. 590, Alexander GLICENSTEIN, dated 07.05.1943  
No. 591, Lajb Arie HASENBERG, dated 07.05.1943  
No. 593, Abram LIPŻYC, dated 07.05.1943  
No. 594, Abram LENEMAN, dated 08.05.1943  
No. 594a, Josefina SCHORR DE MAMLOK, dated 08.05.1943  
No. 595, Sura GINSBURG DE KIPMAN, dated 08.05.1943  
No. 595, David SZTULMAN, dated 10.05.1943<sup>6</sup>  
No. 596, Szlama KROENTAL, dated 08.05.1943  
No. 599, Majer Hersz FRYDMAN, dated 11.05.1943  
No. 608, Dwojra BERNSTEIN DE BORENSTEIN, dated 02.05.1943  
No. 620, Bejrysz GOLD, dated 20.05.1943  
No. 621, Estera GOLD DE BLUMENTHAL, dated 20.05.1943  
No. 624, Zygmunt INWALD, dated 21.05.1943  
No. 628, Israel DIAMENT, dated 21.05.1943  
No. 630, Israel Nusen ALEKSANDROWICZ, dated 21.05.1943  
No. 632, Siegmund BONDI, dated 24.05.1943  
No. 637, Cypojra *vel* Cecylja CHMIELNICKA, dated 25.05.1943  
No. 639, Hersz LUSTIGER, dated 25.05.1943  
No. 640, Adam BLACHARZ, dated 25.05.1943  
No. 643, Szymon FÜRSTENBERG, dated 26.05.1943  
No. 645, Leontyna FÜRSTENBERG DE SAPER, dated 26.05.1943  
No. 646, Jakob MEERSCHWAM, dated 26.05.1943  
No. 650, Jadwiga MALINOWSKA (sic!) DE WERNER, dated 27.05.1943  
No. 651, Helena WERNER DE WOLAK, dated 27.05.1943  
No. 656, Julius PHILIPP, dated 28.05.1943  
No. 659, Dr. Isidor KAHN, dated 28.05.1943

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6 Two passports have the same number.



No. 661, Chawa DYM DE LICHTBALU, dated 28.05.1943  
No. 662, Fajga SZPORN, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 663, Hena SZENBERG, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 664/184, Benjamin GINZBERG, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 665, Estera FEDER, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 666, Chiel Hersz LIEBERMANN, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 667, Perec GRUSZKA, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 668, Samuel NOTOWITZ, dated 01.06.1943  
No. 678, Abram ROTNER, dated 04.06.1943  
No. 681, Gustavo DROLLER, dated 05.06.1943  
No. 682, Maurycy SZPILFOGEL, dated 07.06.1943  
No. 683, Icek MUNDSTUK, dated 07.06.1943  
No. 692, Sigmunt SÜSS, dated 22.06.1943  
No. 697, Hugo KANTOROWICZ, dated 24.06.1943  
No. 699, Pinkus Lewek BUCHWAJC, dated 25.06.1943  
No. 712, Syna WIENER, dated 28.06.1943  
No. 721, Eva Francina LEUVENBERG DE LEVIN, dated 30.06.1943  
No. 726, Szlama Pinkus HELBERG, dated 02.06.1943  
No. 727, Lejbus Israel MINC, dated 02.06.1943  
No. 731, Jakob LICHTENSTEIN, dated 01.07.1943  
No. 732, Szmul Ela TAUB, dated 01.07.1943  
No. 733, Mordka Majloch ERNST, dated 01.07.1943

#### **IV. Honduran citizenship certificates (with the official date of issue)**

Lazar SCHÖNBERG with family, dated 15.05.1943  
Emanuel LANDAU with wife, dated 31.05.1943

#### **V. Honduran citizenship certificates - copies (with no signature or consulate stamp)**

Heinrich TENENBAUM with wife, dated 19.04.1943  
Israel TENENBAUM with wife, dated 19.04.1943  
Teresa Tauba ULRYCH DE CWAJBAUM, dated 19.04.1943  
Estera WROCLAWSKA, dated 19.04.1943  
Bernard SPIRA, dated 27.04.1943  
Tauba KUTNER DE BRENNER, dated 29.04.1943  
Jan KROLL with wife, dated 06.05.1943  
Chiel Hersz LIEBERMANN with wife, dated 08.06.1943  
Samuel NOTOWITZ with family, dated 08.06.1943  
Maurycy SZPILFOGEL with wife, dated 09.06.1943  
Izrael SZEJNTAL with wife, dated 19.06.1943  
Marcus BLUMENTHAL with family, dated 26.06.1943  
Dr. Fritz Siegfried STEIN, dated 26.06.1943  
Sigmunt SÜSS with wife, dated 26.06.1943

#### **VI. Haitian passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)**

No. 229, Sophia DE JONG, dated 19.08.1942  
No. 804, Siegfried ABRAHAM, dated 01.05.1942  
No. 805, Gerda ABRAHAM née SCHWARZSTEIN, dated 01.05.1942

**VII. Peruvian passports (the list includes only the main holders of the document)**

No. 25, Chaim Szlama WEKSBERG, dated 10.07.1943

No. 34, Abram Eliaz TENENBERG, dated 14.07.1943

No. 36, Boruch Wolf WIERZBA, dated 14.07.1943

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This book contains one of the most remarkable documents in the history of the Holocaust. A list of some 3,282 people – a fraction of the estimated 8,000–10,000 individuals who were the intended recipients of Latin American passports, forged by Polish diplomats in Switzerland – it represents one of the largest rescue operations undertaken during the German genocide against the Jews.

A fascinating and valuable volume, this book reproduces the list, explaining its origins, its significance, and outlining the methodology employed in its analysis.

**ROGER MOORHOUSE,**

British historian, author of *First to Fight: The Polish War 1939* (2019) and *The Third Reich in 100 Objects* (2017) i.a.

During the Second World War, an unofficial group of Polish diplomats from the Polish Legation in Bern, led by that country's envoy to Switzerland Aleksander Ładoś, cooperated with representatives of Jewish organizations to rescue Europe's Jews. From at least the beginning of 1941 until the end of 1943, the members illegally purchased and issued passports and citizenship certificates of four South and Central American states: Paraguay, Honduras, Haiti and Peru. These were delivered to people under threat of death in the Holocaust and served to protect their bearers from transport to the death camps located in the Third Reich.

Various estimates show that the Ładoś Group issued 4,000 to 5,000 of these documents during a passport campaign which could have reached as many as 10,000 people. This publication represents the first attempt to create a list of all the people for whom these documents were created. The list currently includes 3,282 individuals, some of whom survived the war, some of whom perished in the Holocaust, and many whose fates remain unknown. The list is accompanied by an extensive description of the Ładoś Group's actions, the development methods used and a preliminary statistical analysis of the material. Research on the list was conducted by the Polish Embassy in Bern in cooperation with the Pilecki Institute and with the support of other institutions, such as the Jewish Historical Institute, the Institute of National Remembrance and the Memorial and Museum Auschwitz-Birkenau.